

## Style and formatting checklist

### Comment Articles

Manuscripts must be formatted as below at the point of acceptance. Manuscripts do not need to be formatted at submission or during revision.

Main manuscript		
Author list	The author list provided in your article must match that provided on our manuscript tracking system.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Author list	Author affiliations must include institution, city and country.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Author list	At least one corresponding author must be designated, and an e-mail address must be provided for each corresponding author.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Author list	For each corresponding author, and for any author who wishes for their ORCID to be included in the final article, <a href="#">an ORCID should be included in their author profile</a> in our manuscript tracking system prior to formal acceptance. ORCIDs cannot be added at the proof stage.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Author list	Author tagging statements are limited to the following two options: "These authors contributed equally" and "These authors jointly supervised this work", with no more than one of each tag permitted.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Preface	A preface, of less than ~40 words, should be provided and should serve to whet the reader's appetite. We recommend a two sentence format where the first sentence provides background information and the second sentence begins with 'Here...' and very briefly summarizes the content of the Comment article.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Language and style	Text must not be copied directly from published work (even your own) without clear attribution, including one or more references.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Main text	All Figures, Schemes, Tables and Boxes must be cited in the text in numerical order.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Display items	Please check whether your manuscript contains third-party images, such as figures from the literature, stock photos, clip art or commercial satellite and map data. We discourage the use or adaptation of previously published images, but if this is unavoidable, please request the necessary rights documentation to re-use such material from the relevant copyright holders and supply this to us when you submit your manuscript.  An appropriate permissions statement must be present in the relative figure caption for any third-party images.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Display items	Figure and Scheme captions must start with a brief title that describes the Figure/Scheme as a whole and does not contain reference to specific panels.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Display items	Figure/Scheme captions must also have a legend that defines each panel individually.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Display items	Abbreviations, symbols, colours and shading must be defined, even if previously defined in the main text. Where error bars are used, they must also be defined. Microscopy images and photographs must be accompanied by scale bars.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Display items	Tables must be provided in word-editable format (Word/TeX/Excel/csv), unless scientifically meaningful colours or shading are present, in which case they will be published as a flattened image.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Display items	Tables must have a caption. Abbreviations and symbols/variables listed in Tables must be defined in the Table caption.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Display items	Data in Tables must be free from bold/italic formatting unless this has been clearly defined in the footnote.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Display items	Where Tables contain images, each image must appear in its own cell in the absence of any text.	<input type="checkbox"/>
References	References must be listed by number and should be given in the order of appearance in the text, then tables, figures and finally boxes.	<input type="checkbox"/>

References	Manuscript citations must include journal title; article title; volume number; start and end page or article number or DOI; and year of publication.	<input type="checkbox"/>
References	No publication can be present more than once in the reference list.	<input type="checkbox"/>
References	No footnotes are permitted in the references or elsewhere. Text must instead be incorporated into the main text, the Methods section, or the Supplementary Information.	<input type="checkbox"/>
References	Only articles that have been published or accepted by a named publication or recognised preprint server can be listed in the References. Other persistent and recognised sources such as books and monographs are also permitted. Websites should only be cited if they are in common use or curated.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Acknowledgements	Any acknowledgements must be relevant, appropriate and kept to a minimum. No separate funding section is permitted. Funding information should be included in the Acknowledgements.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Author contributions	For articles with multiple authors, an <a href="#">author contributions statement</a> that individually lists the specific contributions of each author to the work must be provided. All authors must be referred to by name or initials in this statement. All authors must be clearly disambiguated from one another.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Competing interests	A <a href="#">competing interests statement</a> that includes both financial and non-financial interests must be provided. All authors must be accounted for within the statement, e.g. with use of 'all other authors declare no competing interests' where relevant. If no competing interests exist, the statement "the authors declare no competing interests" should be given.	<input type="checkbox"/>