



Keyword index to volume 34

- Activities of daily living 729
Acute transverse myelitis 481
Acute transverse myelopathy 633
Adhesive arachnoiditis 403
ADL, *see* Activities of daily living
Aetiology 549
American Spinal Injury Association motor score 531
Angiogenesis 394
Angiography, coronary 308
Anterior decompression and fusion 387
Apophyseal ring 427
Arachnoiditis, adhesive 403
Arrh cranking 684
Arm ergometry 167
Ascorbic acid 592
Ashworth scale 560
ASIA, *see* American Spinal Injury Association motor score
Assessment 560
Atelectasis 54
Atlanta paralympics 433
Auditory vigilance 573
Australia 639
Automatic dysreflexia 173
Axonal regeneration 320, 394
- Bacteriuria 587
Balanitis 243
Behçet's disease 305
Bladder biopsy 137
Bladder inhibition 95
Bladder neck dyssynergia 34
Bone mineral density 736
Book reviews 181–182, 566–568
Brain injury 351
Broadband ultrasound attenuation 736
Bulbocavernosus reflex 95
- C3/4 spinal cord injury 486
C-fibres 137
Calipers, long leg 666
Catecholamines 264
Catheterization
 clean intermittent 284
 sterile urethral 30
 suprapubic 93
Cauda equina 116
Cauda equina syndrome 427
Central cord syndrome 176
Central pain 707
Central pattern generator 91
Cerebrospinal fluid 422
Cervical disc protrusion 488
Cervical myelopathy 220
Cervical spinal cord injury 326
Cervical spinal stenosis 620
Cervical spine 358, 536, 620, 699
Cervical spondylosis 711
- Children 176
Chordoma 358
Chronic spinal cord lesions 65
CIC, *see* Clean intermittent catheterization
Circulation 422
Clean intermittent catheterization 284
Clinical correlation 65
Cognition 107
Colonic transit time 277
Complications 152, 470
Compressive myelopathy 100
Continuous positive airway pressure 54
Control 525
Control measures 315
Conus medullaris 116, 630
Coronary angiography 308
Corrigenda 123
Cortisol 264
Costs 470
Cryptic vascular malformation 268
Cystoscopy 651, 691
Cysts
 hydatid 297
 sacral hyatid 361
- Decompression surgery 220, 387
Decubitus ulcer 255
Deformity of spine, following surgery 536
Destination after discharge 679
Detrusor hyperreflexia 95
Diagnosis 100
Diaphragm 167, 673
Diaphragm fatigue 594
Diaphragm function 626
Dietary fibre 277
Disability 531
Disaster 382
Dog motoneurons 320
Dual energy X-ray absorptiometry 736
Dynamometer, isokinetic 46
Dysplasia, vesical 578
Dyssynergia, bladder neck 34
Dystrophy, reflex sympathetic 239
- Earthquake 382
Echinococcal infection 361
Editorials 381
EGFRs, *see* Epidermal growth factor receptors
Elderly patients 220
Electrical stimulation 8, 95, 411
Electro-ejaculation 696
Electromyography 158, 594
Endoscopic submeatal paste 657
Endoscopic surgery 361
Endoscopic treatment 34
Energy expenditure 659
- Epidemiology 152, 416, 549, 608, 679
Epidermal growth factor receptors 578
Epinephrine 264
Ergometry, arm 167
Event-related potentials 107
Exercise 127
Expansive cervical laminoplasty 725
Experimental models 449
External fixation 113
- False urethral passage 651
Feneley procedure 93
FES, *see* Functional electrical stimulation
Fiji 549
Flexible cystoscope 651
Folic acid 460
Follow-up 752
Fracture dislocations 1
Functional electrical stimulation 8, 24, 127, 264, 507, 611, 615, 659
Functional independence measure 531
Functional neuromuscular stimulation 16
Fusion 387
- Gait 8, 659
Gluteus maximus flap 346
Gymnastic trauma 427
- Hand function 326
Handstand 176
Handwashing 30
Head position 602
Health services 639
Hematomyelia 268
Hindbrain hernia 720
Hydatid cysts 297
Hydrocephalus 699
Hydroxyapatite 725
Hyperreflexia, detrusor 95
Hyperplasia 137
- Immunohistochemistry 137
Immunosuppression 82
IMSOP, *see under* International Medical Society of Paraplegia
Incidence 549
Incomplete paraplegia 308
Incomplete spinal cord injury 620
Incremental field test 288
Integrated electromyogram 158
Intermittent catheterisation 742
International Medical Society of Paraplegia, AGM 249–250
Intervertebral disc protrusion 716
Intervertebral foramen 644
Intravesical instillation 284
Ischaemia, spinal cord 308
Isokinetic dynamometer 46

- Kobe–Osaka, Japan 382
- Laminoplasty 699
expansive surgical 725
- Laser sphincterotomy 227
- Laser surgery 227
- Léger and Boucher test 288
- Length of stay 679
- Letters to the Editor 60, 121, 180,
498–500, 754–755
- Liaison psychiatry 752
- Lipid peroxidation 234
- Lipoma, thoracic 633
- Locomotion 507
- Long leg calipers 666
- Lower extremities 239
- Lumbar radiculopathy 644
- Lumbar spinal canal stenosis 403
- Lumbar spine 1, 427
- Lumbosacral spine 644
- MAG3, *see* Tc-99m-mercaptoacetyltri-
glycerine
- Magnetic resonance imaging 65, 193, 214,
220, 268, 630, 720
- Magnetic transcranial stimulation 673
- Manual muscle test 543
- Manubrium splitting approach 387
- Measurement 560
- Mechanical ventilation 626
- Medical bladder augmentation 284
- Meetings and Notices 62–63, 124–126,
183–185, 251–253, 311–313,
366–379, 437–448, 569–571,
635–637, 703–705, 757–759
- Memorial Lecture, in honour of Dr Ailie
Key 466–469
- Message from the President 187
- Metaphasia 578
- Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus*
aureus 315
- Microsurgery 644
- Micturition disturbance 481
- Mortality 752
- Motor cortex 673
- Motor evoked potentials 272, 673
- Motor recovery 188, 711
- Motor scores 531
- Motoneurons, dog 320
- MRI, *see* Magnetic resonance imaging
- MRSA, *see* Methicillin-resistant
Staphylococcus aureus
- Multiple sclerosis 351
- Muscle action potential 39
- Muscle force 24
- Muscle tone 46
- Myelitis, acute transverse 481
- Myelodysplasia 493
- Myelomeningocele 460
- Myelopathy 488
acute transverse 633
cervical 220
compressive 100
thoracic 387
- Myeloscopy 403
- Myocutaneous flap 346
- Myometer 543
- Neoplasms
spinal 536, 633
vesical 578
- Nerve growth factor 394
- Neural tube defects 460
- Neurography 326
- Neurological examinations 193
- Neurological prognosis 100, 620
- Neurological recovery 164
- Neurological standards 193
- Neuromuscular stimulation, functional 16
- Neuropathic bladder 137, 227, 284, 305,
578, 587, 657
- Neurophysiology 193
- Neurosarcoidosis 116
- NGF, *see* Nerve growth factor
- NK cell function 82
- Non-traumatic paraplegia 549
- Norepinephrine 264
- Obituaries 59, 179, 365, 501–502, 565
- Omental transposition 193
- OPLL, *see* Ossification of the posterior
longitudinal ligament
- Orthoses 507
reciprocating gait 611, 659
- Orthotic hip joint 611
- Ossification 699
of the posterior longitudinal ligament
387
- Osteocartilaginous endplate 427
- Osteomyelitis, panvertebral 113
- Outcomes 152, 470
- Outcome measures 16
- Oxybutynin hydrochloride 284
- Oxygen consumption 684
- Oxygen uptake 167
- P300 107
- Pain syndromes 239
- Panvertebral osteomyelitis 113
- Paralympics, Atlanta 433
- Paralysis 255
- Paraparesis 116
- Paraplegia 8, 24, 82, 91, 107, 113, 127,
288, 338, 460, 507, 611, 615, 666, 684
- Pathology of spinal cord injuries 1
- PDWHF, *see* Platelet derived wound
healing formula
- Peak oxygen uptake 288
- Pediatric spinal cord injury 669
- Pediatrics 16
- Pelvic floor musculature 411
- Pelvis fracture 382
- Penile erection 691
- Perceived exertion 684
- Perineal contraction 95
- Perineal electrical stimulation 411
- Periodic limb movements 294
- Peripheral nerve grafting 320
- Phenoxybenzamine 239
- Phrenic nerve 626
- Physical activity 294
- Physical strain 729
- Physical work capacity 684, 729
- Plasmid analysis 587
- Platelet derived wound healing formula
394
- Poliomyelitis 204, 748
- Poliovirus vaccine 748
- Posterior fossa decompression 720
- Posterior longitudinal ligament 699
- Posture 158
- Pott's paraplegia 272
- Pregnancy 696
- Pressure sores and ulcers 255, 346
- Prostatectomy 227
- Psychiatric morbidity 669
- Psychological defences 669
- Psychological profiles 351
- Pulmonary function tests 602
- Pulsation, spinal cord 422
- Pyuria 742
- Radiculopathy 427, 488, 644
- Radiofrequency 214
- Rat 234
- Reciprocating gait orthoses 611, 659
- Referees for *Paraplegia* 1994/1995 247
- Reflex sympathetic dystrophy 239
- Rehabilitation 351, 525, 531, 666, 748
- Rehabilitation medicine 679
- Renal clearance 338
- Renal studies 338
- Repair 449
- Reproducibility 338
- Researches 449
- Respiratory muscles 204, 594, 673
- Respiratory weaning 626
- Restless legs syndrome 294
- Restriction fragment length polymorphism
587
- Retrograde axonal tracing 320
- Rib fracture 382
- Risk factors 255
- Rupture 651
- Sacral hyatid cysts 361
- Salbutamol 691
- Scalenes 673
- Secondary conditions 470
- Sensory deprivation 573
- Sleep 294
- Somatosensory and motor evoked
potentials 272
- Somatosensory perception 107
- Spasticity 560
- Speed of sound 736
- Sphincterototomy, laser 227
- Spina bifida 460
- Spinal canal stenosis 486
- Spinal circuitry 91
- Spinal cord 268, 416, 422, 630
- Spinal cord compression 333
- Spinal cord disease 24
- Spinal-cord-evoked potentials 100
- Spinal cord injuries 16, 24, 30, 34, 39, 46,
65, 93, 95, 107, 113, 127, 137, 152,
158, 164, 173, 188, 193, 214, 234,
243, 255, 277, 294, 301, 315, 320,

- 351, 394, 411, 433, 449, 470, 507, 525, 531, 543, 549, 560, 573, 578, 587, 592, 608, 639, 651, 666, 669, 691, 696, 736, 742, 752
- Spinal cord injury complications 255
- Spinal cord injury with radiographic abnormality 176
- Spinal cord ischaemia 308
- Spinal cord lesions 91, 536, 659, 679
chronic 65
- Spinal cord pulsation 422
- Spinal cord stenosis 333
- Spinal cord trauma 301
- Spinal cysts 536
- Spinal disease 297, 707
- Spinal fracture 382
- Spinal infection 716
- Spinal injury 707
- Spinal manipulation 488
- Spinal neoplasms 536, 633
- Spinal paralysis 297
- Spinous process 725
- Spondylosis
cervical 711
thoracic 333
- Sports activity 416, 433, 729
- Standing 127, 615, 666
- Standing frame 666
- Stenosis 403, 620, 644
cervical spinal 620
spinal canal 486
spinal cord 333
- Sterile urethral catheterisation 30
- Stool weight 277
- Stress 82
- Stress fracture 173
- Suicide 752
- Suprapubic catheterisation 93
- Surgery 346
- Surgical decompression 100, 644
- Surgical treatments 188, 620
- Surveillance 639
- Surveys 639
- Syringohydromyelia 301
- Syringomyelia 301, 536, 720
- T-cells 243
- T-cell function 82
- Tc-99m-mercaptoacetyl triglycerine 338
- TES, *see* Therapeutic electrical stimulation
- Testicular sperm 696
- Testosterone 264
- Tetraplegia 54, 82, 127, 167, 173, 204, 239, 326, 338, 602, 626, 691, 711, 729
- Thailand 608
- Therapeutic electrical stimulation 24
- Thermal regulation 433
- Thermal stress 433
- Thoracic lipoma 633
- Thoracic myelopathy 387
- Thoracic spine 1, 333
- Thoracic spondylosis 333
- Tracheotomy 486
- Transcranial magnetic stimulation 39
- Transurethral resection 34
- Trauma 416
- Treatment 297
- Trunk support 167
- Tuberculoma 630
- Tuberculosis of the spine 272, 630, 716
- Ultrasonography 422, 736
- Unstable spinal fracture 486
- Upper thoracic spine 387
- Urethra 651, 742
- Urethral closure 93
- Urethral opening pressure 493
- Urethral strictures 227
- Urinary acidifying agent 592
- Urinary bladder 227
- Urinary incontinence 411
- Urinary tract deterioration 493
- Urinary tract infection 30, 592, 742
- Urodynamic assessment 305
- Urodynamic study 481
- Vaccination campaign 748
- Ventilation 602
- Ventilatory failure 204
- Vertebral fracture 164
- Vesical dysplasia and metaplasia 578
- Vesical neoplasia 578
- Vesical outlet obstruction 34
- Vesical urothelial proliferation 578
- Vesicoureteric reflux 657
- Vitamin C 234
- Vitamin E 234
- Walking 615, 666
- Wheelchair exercise 288
- Wheelchair sports 433
- Wheelchair users 351