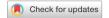
scientific reports



OPEN

Retraction Note: Evaluating the role of propolis and bee venom on the oxidative stress induced by gamma rays in rats

Published online: 17 April 2024

Eithar K. El Adham, Amal I. Hassan & M. M. A. Dawoud

Retraction of: Scientific Reports https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-022-05979-1, published online 16 February 2022

The Editors retracted this Article.

After publication, concerns have been raised about some of the data shown in the Article, in particular that some of the images overlap and show signs of inappropriate image manipulation. Specifically:

- Panel d of Figure 6 appears to overlap with panel h of the same figure;
- A section of the left half of Panel g of Figure 8 appears to have been re-scaled and re-used in Panel h of the same figure;
- The top half of Panel k of Figure 9 appears to overlap with the bottom half of Panel o of the same figure.

Authors provided some of the original data, but these were insufficient to address the concerns. The Editors therefore no longer have confidence in the integrity of the data in this Article.

Amal I. Hassan disagrees to this retraction. Eithar K. El Adham and M. M. A. Dawoud have not replied to correspondence from the Editors.

Open Access This article is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License, which permits use, sharing, adaptation, distribution and reproduction in any medium or format, as long as you give appropriate credit to the original author(s) and the source, provide a link to the Creative Commons licence, and indicate if changes were made. The images or other third party material in this article are included in the article's Creative Commons licence, unless indicated otherwise in a credit line to the material. If material is not included in the article's Creative Commons licence and your intended use is not permitted by statutory regulation or exceeds the permitted use, you will need to obtain permission directly from the copyright holder. To view a copy of this licence, visit http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/.

© The Publisher 2024