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Author Correction: Sarcopenia risk and associated factors among Chinese community-dwelling older adults living alone

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The original version of this Article contained errors. *P* values in Tables 2 and 3 were dislocated.

The original Tables 2 and 3 with the accompanying legends appear below.

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	Sarcopenia risk	
	OR (95% CI)	P value
Socio-demographic characteristics		
Age (per 10 years)	1.89 (1.42, 2.50)	< 0.001
Sex		
Male (ref)	1	
Female	0.95 (0.64, 1.40)	0.788
Marital status		
Single/divorced/separated/ widowed (ref)	1	
Married/cohabited	0.85 (0.53, 1.37)	0.508
Educational level		
No formal education (ref)	1	
Primary school	0.61 (0.38, 0.98)	0.040
Secondary school or above	0.43 (0.25, 0.71)	0.001
Employment status		
Retired (ref)	1	
Unemployed	1.33 (0.41, 4.30)	0.633
Have part-time/full-time job	1.70 (0.30, 9.51)	0.549
Monthly household income (HK\$)		
< 6000 (ref)	1	
≥ 6000	3.05 (0.83, 11.16)	0.092
Received CSSA		
No (ref)	1	
Yes	1.26 (0.84, 1.89)	0.267
Health status		
Charlson comorbidity index (CCI)	1.15 (0.99, 1.33)	0.071
History of hypertension		
No (ref)	1	
Yes	0.14 (0.02, 0.16)	0.068
History of diabetes		
No (ref)	1	
Yes	1.10 (0.72, 1.69)	0.668
Visual impairment		
No (ref)	1	
A little	1.05 (0.67, 1.63)	0.843
A lot	2.43 (1.43, 4.13)	0.001
Hearing impairment		
Clear (ref)	1	
Fair	1.30 (0.82, 2.06)	0.264
Unclear	2.55 (1.32, 4.91)	0.005
Use of denture		
No (ref)	1	
Yes	1.04 (0.69, 1.57)	0.846
Difficulty in chewing food		
No (ref)	1	
Yes	1.55 (1.03, 2.33)	0.036
Appetite		
Good (ref)	1	
Fair	1.63 (1.08, 2.47)	0.020
Bad	1.15 (0.45, 2.94)	0.764
BMI		
Normal (ref)	1	
Underweight	5.22 (1.17, 23.41)	0.031
Overweight	0.38 (0.21, 0.67)	0.001
Obese	0.30 (0.19, 0.49)	< 0.001
Health behaviors and lifestyle characteristics		
Smoking status		
Continued		

	Sarcopenia risk	
	OR (95% CI)	P value
Non-smoker (ref)	1	
Ex-smoker	0.64 (0.38, 1.09)	0.097
Current smoker	1.04 (0.55, 1.96)	
Drinking status		0.896
Non-drinker (ref)	1	
Ex-drinker	1.04 (0.57, 1.93)	0.889
Current drinker	0.78 (0.41, 1.49)	
Level of physical activity		0.463
Low (ref)	1	
Moderate	0.79 (0.41, 1.49)	0.463
High	0.49 (0.24, 0.97)	0.040
Dietary intake: below recommendation of the dietary guidelines		
Grains (3 to 5 bowls per day)	0.82 (0.54, 1.23)	0.337
Vegetables (at least 3 servings per day)	0.91 (0.53, 1.55)	0.730
Fruits (at least 2 servings per day)	0.85 (0.55, 1.32)	0.479
Meats (5 to 6 tael per day)	0.30 (0.69, 1.63)	0.401
Milk (1 to 2 glass per day)	1.16 (0.70, 1.92)	0.570
Nutritional status		
Normal (ref)	1	
At risk or malnourished	3.82 (2.29, 6.35)	<0.001
Depressive symptoms	0.73 (0.43, 1.23)	0.251

Table 2. Factors associated with risk of sarcopenia estimated by univariate ordinal logistic regression analysis (N = 390).

	Odds ratio (95% CI)	p-value
Socio-demographic characteristics		
Age per 10 years	1.68 (1.17, 2.41)	0.005
Educational level		
No formal education (ref)	1	
Primary school	0.65 (0.36, 1.18)	0.160
Secondary school or above	0.50 (0.26, 0.96)	0.038
Monthly household income (HK\$)		
< 6000 (ref)		
≥ 6000	1.07 (0.25, 4.65)	0.930
Charlson comorbidity index (CCI)	1.18 (0.99, 1.42)	0.070
History of hypertension		
No (ref)	1	
Yes	0.69 (0.41, 1.15)	0.153
Visual impairment		
No (ref)	1	
A little	0.71 (0.42, 1.21)	0.210
A lot	1.88 (0.94, 3.75)	0.072
Hearing impairment		
Clear (ref)	1	
Fair	0.94 (0.52, 1.67)	0.820
Unclear	1.26 (0.53, 2.99)	0.604
Difficulty in chewing food		
No (ref)	1	
Yes	1.48 (0.90, 2.42)	0.118
Appetite		
Good (ref)	1	
Fair	1.26 (0.76, 2.08)	0.363
Bad	0.60 (0.19, 1.92)	0.386
BMI		
Normal (ref)	1	
Underweight	7.68 (0.91, 64.97)	0.062
Overweight	0.39 (0.20, 0.76)	0.006
Obese	0.27 (0.15, 0.47)	<0.001
Health behaviors and Lifestyle characteristics		
Smoking		
Non-smoker (ref)	1	
Ex-smoker	0.64 (0.34, 1.22)	0.175
Current smoker	0.68 (0.30, 1.53)	0.355
Level of physical activity (IPAQ short form)		
Low (ref)	1	
Moderate	0.69 (0.32, 1.50)	0.346
High	0.36 (0.16, 0.86)	0.020
Nutritional status		
Normal (ref)	1	
At risk or malnourished	2.25 (1.19, 4.29)	0.013
R Square	0.320	

Table 3. Factors associated with risk of sarcopenia estimated by multivariable ordinal logistic regression analysis (N = 390).

The original Article has been corrected.



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