scientific reports



Published online: 18 May 2022

OPEN Author Correction: Tipping points induced by parameter drift in an excitable ocean model

Stefano Pierini & Michael Ghil

Correction to: Scientific Reports https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-90,138-1, published online 27 May 2021

The original version of this Article contained an error, as it did not mention the related work of Daruka and Ditlevsen (2016). As a result, Reference 70 was omitted and is listed below.

Daruka, I., & Ditlevsen, P. D. A conceptual model for glacial cycles and the middle Pleistocene transition. Clim. Dyn. 46, 29-40, https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-015-2564-7 (2016).

Reference 71 has also been added, and is listed below.

Riechers, K., Mitsui, T., Boers, N., & Ghil, M. Orbital insolation variations, intrinsic climate variability, and Quaternary glaciations. Clim. Past. 18, 863-893, https://doi.org/10.5194/cp-18-863-2022 (2022).

As a result of the above changes, the References have been renumbered in the original Article and the Supplementary Information file.

In addition, in the Model and methods section, under the subheading 'The model and the experimental setup',

"Here γ , α and β are positive dimensionless constants, $\omega = 2\pi/T$, while $R_r(t)$ is the ramp function shown in Fig. 1, with $\tau = t_2 - t_1$ and $t_1 = 200$ year throughout the analysis; the explicit formula for $R_{\tau}(t)$ is given in Supplementary Equation (S1)."

now reads:

"Here γ , α and β are positive dimensionless constants, $\omega = 2\pi/T$, while $R_{\tau}(t)$ is the ramp function shown in Fig. 1, with $\tau = t_2 - t_1$ and $t_1 = 200$ year throughout the analysis; the explicit formula for $R_{\tau}(t)$ is given in Supplementary Equation (S1). A similar ramp—with a sigmoid, hyperbolic-tangent shape, rather than the trigonometric shape given by Equation (S1) herein—was used by Daruka and Dietlevsen⁷⁰ in the study of the mid-Pleistocene transition (MPT) in the amplitude and mean period of the Quaternary era's glacial-interglacial cycles. The MPT and the various approaches used to simulate and explain it are discussed in Section 4 and Appendix A of Riechers et al.⁷¹"

And in the Acknowledgements,

"Chris Jones kindly pointed out to us two recent papers relevant to R-tipping in excitable systems^{32,33}. The authors wish to thank two anonymous reviewers, whose constructive comments helped improve the manuscript."

now reads:

"Chris Jones kindly pointed out to us two recent papers relevant to R-tipping in excitable systems^{32,33}. The authors wish to thank two anonymous reviewers, whose constructive comments helped improve the manuscript. István Daruka drew our attention to the similarity between the monotonic ramp function used in the MPT study⁷⁰ and the one used in the present study."

The original Article and the Supplementary Information file that accompanies the original Article, have been corrected.

nature portfolio

Open Access This article is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License, which permits use, sharing, adaptation, distribution and reproduction in any medium or format, as long as you give appropriate credit to the original author(s) and the source, provide a link to the Creative Commons licence, and indicate if changes were made. The images or other third party material in this article are included in the article's Creative Commons licence, unless indicated otherwise in a credit line to the material. If material is not included in the article's Creative Commons licence and your intended use is not permitted by statutory regulation or exceeds the permitted use, you will need to obtain permission directly from the copyright holder. To view a copy of this licence, visit http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/.

© The Author(s) 2022