Author Correction: Frequent marine heatwaves hidden below the surface of the global ocean

Correction to: *Nature Geoscience* https://doi.org/10.1038/s41561-023-01325-w, published online 20 November 2023.

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41561-023-01359-0

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In the version of the article initially published, there were errors in Figs. 3a and 4a. In Fig. 3a, the range in the *y*-axis label has been changed from 200–100 to 200–0. In Fig. 4a, the range in the *x*-axis label has been changed from 1992–2004 to 1995–2020. The figures have been updated in the HTML and PDF versions of the article.

Author Correction: Hadean mantle oxidation inferred from melting of peridotite under lower-mantle conditions

Correction to: *Nature Geoscience* https://doi.org/10.1038/s41561-023-01169-4, published online 4 May 2023.

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In the version of this article initially published, the amount of possibly formed Fe_2O_3 via additional redox disproportionation of Fe^{2+} during quenching in bridgmanite-enriched samples (run nos. OT2775 and OT2846) was incorrectly underestimated (i.e., 0.3–0.7 wt%), and we did not correct the $Fe^{3+}/\Sigma Fe$ ratios of these two samples because of small amounts of Fe_2O_3 in comparison with the measured values of the samples (i.e., 4.26–5.02 wt%). The Fe_2O_3 amounts possibly formed upon quenching were re-estimated from the mass fraction of tiny metal droplets (i.e., 0.2 wt% for OT2775 and 0.5 wt% for OT2846) to be 0.6 wt% for OT2775 and 1.4 wt% for OT2846 assuming the reaction of $3FeO \rightarrow Fe + Fe_2O_3$. Accordingly, the revised $Fe^{3+}/\Sigma Fe$ ratios of OT2775 and OT2846 are 0.378 and 0.351, respectively. Using these revised data, the required pressure derivative of bulk compressibility κ' of $FeO_{1.5}$ slightly changes from the original value of 1.4 to 1.5 to fit the experimental data. The change of κ' of $FeO_{1.5}$ slightly affects oxygen-fugacity profiles at high pressures above 20 GPa in Fig. 3. Fig. 2 and its caption and Fig. 3 have been updated. These corrections do not change the conclusion of the study and the authors apologize for any confusion for readers. It is noted that bright areas of back-scattered electron images identified as metal droplets may contain other minor phases, such as Ca-rich phase (i.e., former $CaSiO_3$ perovskite). If this is the case, the area fraction of metal droplets and amounts of Fe_2O_3 possibly formed upon quenching are overestimated. Thus, the revised $Fe^{3+}/\Sigma Fe$ ratios of OT2775 and OT2846 are likely lower bounds. Table 1 now contains both corrected data and measured original data of OT2775 and OT2846 for transparency.