Subject Index to Volume 32

- Absorptiometry, dual energy x-ray, bone mineral content measurement, neonate, 77
- Acetylcholine, coronary vasoconstriction induced by, neonatal pig, 236
- Aciduria, 3-methylglutaconic, mitochondrial ATP-synthase deficiency in child with, 731
- Actin, comparative polymerization, adult and neonatal bovine neutrophils, 509
- Adenosine triphosphate, -sensitive potassium channels, neonatal and adult ventricular myocytes, rabbit, 230
- Adipose tissue, development, thyroxine role, fetal pig, 204
- β-Adrenergic receptor, characterization, human fetal lung type II cells, 350
- Alae nasi, activation during oral feeding, preterm infants, 679
- American Pediatric Society, 1992 presidential address, 373
- Amino acid, comparison, protein turnover rates in neonates receiving parenteral nutrition, 447
- Aminophylline, effect on diaphragmatic fatigue, piglet, 580
- Antibody
 - human repertoire, development of, 257 maternal deficiency, antiidiotypic antibody induction in offspring, 150
 - non-maternal, offspring of mothers with antibody deficiencies, 150
- Antigen, early dietary, development of gut mucosal barrier delayed by, preweaning rat, 301
- Apolipoprotein, synthesis, intestinal explants, newborn piglet, 553
- Arousal response, decrement after hypoxemia exposure, naloxone effect, lamb, 222
- Arterial oxygen, tension threshold range, arousal onset and breathing, fetal sheep, 342
- ATP-synthase, mitochondrial deficiency, in child with 3-methylglutaconic aciduria, 731
- Atrioventricular node, propafenone effects, rabbit, 658
- Auditory brainstem response
- amplitude changes, effect on neuron-specific enolase levels, piglet, 524
- in transient neonatal hypothyroxinemia, preterm infants, 530
- Betamethasone/thyrotropin releasing hormone, maternal administration, somatosensory evoked potentials after, preterm newborns, 212
- Bilirubin, encephalopathy, neuron-specific enclase in, piglet, 524
- Blood, viscosity, determination, preterm and full-term neonates, 97
- Blood flow
 - cerebral
 - response to hypertension, phenobarbital-treated newborn pig, 103
 - response to hypocarbia in postasphyxia newborn lambs, 537
- Blood pressure
 - measurement, random-zero sphygmoma-

- nometer, 243
- oxygen supplementation effect, hypoxic newborn pig, 107
- Bone mineral content, measurement, dual energy x-ray absorptiometry, neonate,

Brain

- capillary network, quantitative determination of morphometric indices, newborn pig, 542
- cerebral oxidative metabolism, during hypothermia and circulatory arrest, newborn dog, 547
- effect of postischemic hyperglycemia, neonatal rat. 489
- heme oxygenase-2 protein activity, tin-protoporphyrin effects, rat, 324
- phenobarbital effects, during hypertension and hypoxia, newborn pig, 103
- quinolinate measurement, rat model of congenital hyperammonemia, 483
- Brain damage, hypoxic, oxygen supplementation effect, newborn pig, 107
- Breath test, noninvasive, starch digestion, cystic fibrosis patients, 45
- Bronchopulmonary dysplasia, loaded breathing, respiratory drive and adaptation
- Brush-border membrane vesicles, carrier-mediated β-D-hydroxybutyrate transport in, rat placenta, 317

Caffeine

- during lactational period, cardiac effects, rat, 330
- effect on diaphragmatic fatigue, piglet, 580 Capillary, total and perfused, quantitative determination of morphometric indices, newborn pig brain, 542
- Carbohydrate, myocardial uptake, shunt lambs, 27
- Cardiology, research, review of submitted abstracts, 1990, 10
- Cardiovascular system, neonatal adaptation, in situ morphology, rat, 386
- Carnitine, enterohepatic distribution, developing piglet, 312
- CD34⁺ progenitor cells, isolation and separation, umbilical cord blood, 277
- Cell injury, by reactive oxygen metabolites, differential sensitivity to, fibroblasts and endothelial cells, 654
- Cerebrospinal fluid, quinolinate measurement, rat model of congenital hyperammonemia, 483
- Cerebrovascular reactivity, alterations, after positive pressure ventilation, newborn pig, 114
- Ceroid lipofuscinose, neuronal, molecular genetics, 645
- Chemoreceptor, arterial peripheral, response time, preterm infants, 226
- Chest wall, instability, inspiratory resistive loading effect, preterm infant, 589
- Cholesteryl ester storage disease, lovastatin safety and efficacy, 559
- Chondrocyte, epiphyseal, somatostatin effects, 571
- Chondrodysplasia punctata, phytanic acid α oxidation in, 566

- Circulatory arrest, hypothermic, cerebral oxidative metabolism during, newborn dog, 547
- L-Citrulline, transport, across rat intestine, 472
- Copper, intake and status, very low birth weight infants during first year, 183
- Corticosterone, dietary, role, neonatal macromolecular absorption, rat, 50
- Corticotropin-releasing hormone, stimulation test, nocturnal cortisol levels and, 64
- Cortisol, nocturnal levels, corticotropin-releasing hormone stimulation test, 64
- Cyclosporin A, taurine transport impaired by, human placental cell line, 125

Cystic fibrosis

- genotype/phenotype association, mutation analysis, 175
- pancreatic-sufficient, exocrine pancreatic function decline in patients with, 179 starch digestion, noninvasive breath test
- for, 45 Cystine, intracellular loading, proximal tubule respiratory dysfunction caused
- by, rabbit, 710 Cytotoxicity, monosaturated and polyunsaturated fatty acids, cultured hamster cells, 366
- Dehydration, hypernatremic, cerebral taurine transport and, rat, 118

Dexamethasone

- combined with TRH, prenatal, hyperoxia survival shortened by, rat, 407
- prenatal treatment, response to hyperoxic challenge after, newborn rat, 215
- synergistic effects of thyroxine and, enzyme ontogeny, rat small intestine, 306

Diaphragm

- fatigue, methylxanthine effect, piglet, 580 nitrofen-induced hernia, oxygen defense mechanisms, rat, 394
- Diarrhea, circulating antibody secreting cell response, enhancement, *Lactobacillus* strain, 141
- Dichloroethylene, cardiac teratogenicity, chick model, 23
- Dihydropteridine reductase, atypical deficiency, neurochemical evaluation and mutation detection, 726
- Docosahexaenoic acid, status, breast-fed vs. oil-containing formula-fed term infants, 683
- Dorsal root ganglia, latency in vitro of varicella-zoster virus in cells derived from, 699
- Down syndrome, thymocyte proliferation, regulation by tumor necrosis factor- α and interferon- γ , 269
- Duchenne muscular dystrophy, revertant frequency, mouse model, 128
- Ductus venosus, ultrasonic assessment, human fetus, 338
- Embryo, early cardiac development, dynamic atrial dimension during, chick, 333

Encephalopathy

bilirubin, neuron-specific enolase in, piglet, 524

neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis, molecular genetics of, 645

Endothelial cells, antioxidant defense mechanisms, role of glutathione redox cycle and catalase, 360

Energy expenditure

sleep organization and, breast-fed and formula-fed infants, 514

theophylline-treated preterm infants, 693 Enolase, neuron-specific, in bilirubin encephalopathy, piglet, 524

Enzyme

branching, inherited deficiency, feline glycogen storage disease type IV, 719

antioxidant, role, diaphragmatic hernia, rat, 394

ontogeny, synergistic effects of thyroxine and dexamethasone on, rat small intestine, 306

Eosinophil

activation, respiratory syncytial virus, 160 L-selectin expression and regulation, human adults and neonates, 465

Epithelium, hyperoxia-induced injury, prostaglandin E₂ effect, rabbit trachea, 87 Erythrocyte

aging process, hemoglobin F and, neonate, 165

membrane, mechanical fragility, neonates and adults, 92

oxidative stress, glutathione recycling during, neonate, 399

Erythroid progenitor cells, enhanced response to hGH and IGF-1, children with insufficient GH secretion, 282

Ethanol, prenatal exposure, effect on postnatal maturation of small intestine and liver, rat, 574

European Society for Pediatric Research, abstracts of 1992 annual meeting, 609

Fatty acids: see also Free fatty acids

monosaturated and polyunsaturated, effect on oxygen toxicity, cultured hamster cells, 366

myocardial uptake, shunt lambs, 27

FcRIII, increasing receptor production, during late pregnancy and after preterm birth, 505

Feeding, cardiovascular responses to, newborn piglet, 33

Fetus

adipose tissue and skin differentiation, thyroxine role, pig, 204

cultured epiphyseal chondrocytes, somatostatin effects, 571

dorsal root ganglia, in vitro latency of varicella-zoster virus in cells from, 699

fibroblast, binding of placental lactogen and GH to, sheep, 200

GH-binding proteins, serum levels, 69 hematopoiesis, alterations, maternal HIV

infection, 155 hepatic lipid metabolism, guinea pig model of intrauterine growth retardation,

hepatocyte, glycogenic response to glucose, rat, 714

in situ morphology of foramen ovale, rat, 669

intestinal mucosal immunity, comparison, newborn, 145

lung type II cells, β -adrenergic receptor characterization in, 350

morphology of ductus venosus, rat, 386

onset of arousal and breathing, arterial oxygen tension threshold range for, sheep, 342

subdiaphragmatic area, venous distribution, ultrasonic visualization, 338

thoracic duct lymph flow, outflow pressure effect, sheep, 585

tissue growth and glucose utilization, effect of maternal hypoglycemia, rat, 436 Fibroblasts

binding of placental lactogen and GH to,

fetal sheep, 200 sensitivity to reactive oxygen metabolites,

comparison, endothelial cells, 654 Foramen ovale, in situ morphology, fetal and

neonatal rat, 669

Free fatty acids, hepatic metabolism, guinea pig model of intrauterine growth retardation, 441

Galactose, intolerance, magnetic resonance spectroscopy study, human and rat liver, 39

Gaucher disease, neonatal, distinct phenotype of, 494

Genetics

molecular, neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis, 645

mutation detection, atypical forms of dihydropteridine reductase deficiency, 726

new OTC gene mutations, 600

ontogeny of kininogen gene expression, rat, 649

pulmonary metallothionein gene expression, late gestational lamb, 424

targeted disruption of glucocerebrosidase gene, mouse model of Gaucher disease, 494

Glucagon, role, regulation of enterohepatic carnitine distribution, piglet, 312

Glucocerebrosidase gene, targeted disruption, mouse model of Gaucher disease, 494

Glucose

glycogenic response, fetal and adult rat hepatocyte, 714

production, theophylline-treated preterm infants, 693

utilization, fetal, effect of maternal hypoglycemia, rat, 436

Glutathione, recycling, during oxidative stress, neonatal erythrocytes, 399

Glutathione peroxidase, levels, premature infants, low selenium community, 189

Glycogenesis, regulation by medium glucose, fetal and adult rat hepatocyte, 714

Glycogen storage disease, type IV, clinical, pathologic, biochemical and genetic characteristics, cat, 719

Growth and development

adipose tissue and skin differentiation, thyroxine influence, fetal pig, 204

anion transport in cardiac sarcoplasmic reticulum, fetal and adult rabbit, 664

ATP-sensitive potassium channels, ventricular myocytes, neonatal and adult rabbit, 230

comparative actin polymerization, neonatal and adult bovine neutrophils, 509

dietary protein effect, recovering shigellosis patients, 689

differential developmental expression of kininogen genes, rat, 649

erythrocyte membrane fragility, neonates and adults, 92

fate of the endocardial cushions, developing chick heart, 390 glycogenesis, regulation, fetal and adult rat hepatocyte, 714

gut mucosal barrier, effect of early dietary antigens, preweaning rat, 301

inspiratory resistive loading effects, preterm and full-term infants, 589

intestinal mucosal immunity, fetus and newborn, 145

jejunal closure, dietary corticosterone role, 50

pulmonary metallothionein gene expression, late gestational lamb, 424

regulation of L-selectin on eosinophils, human adults and neonates, 465

renal phosphate transport maturation, early weaning and, rat, 704

serum GH-binding proteins, human fetus and infant, 69

T cell functional changes, ontogeny of cellular immunity and, 81

Growth factors, hematopoietic, response of CD34⁺ progenitor cells to, umbilical cord blood, 277

Growth hormone

binding, fetal sheep fibroblasts, 200

insufficient secretion, erythropoietic effects of hGH and IGF-I in children with, 282

pulsatile, deconvolution analysis, neonate, 286

urinary measurements, normal and short children, 73

Growth retardation

intrauterine

after uterine artery ligation, rat, 291 hepatic lipid metabolism, guinea pig, 441

Gut, mucosal immunity, development, fetus and neonate, 145

Haemophilus influenzae b polysaccharide, vaccine-induced human antibody responses, immunodeficient mice, 132

Haemophilus influenzae type b, human immune response to, 257

Heart

anion transport in sarcoplasmic reticulum, fetal and adult rabbit, 664

dichloroethylene teratogenicity, chick model, 23

early development, dynamic atrial dimension and function during, chick embryo, 333

fate of the atrioventricular endocardial cushions, developing chick, 390

propafenone effects, rabbit atrioventricular node, 658

vasoconstriction, acetylcholine-induced, neonatal pig, 236

ventricular myocytes, ATP-sensitive potassium channels, neonatal and adult rabbit, 230

zinc and metallothionein levels, effect of dietary caffeine, neonatal rat, 330

Hematocrit, optimal, determination, preterm and full-term neonates, 97

Hematopoiesis, alterations, fetus, HIV infected mothers, 155

Heme oxygenase isoforms, tin-protoporphyrin effect, rat brain, 324

Hemoglobin F, oxidation, aging of neonatal red blood cells and, 165

Hepatitis B virus, S gene mutations, mother to child transmission of hepatitis B related to, 264

Hepatocyte, glycogenic response to glucose, fetal and adult rat, 714

HIV: see Human immunodeficiency virus

Howland Award

acceptance by Gilbert B. Forbes, 502 presentation, 499

Human immunodeficiency virus, maternal infections, fetal hematopoiesis and,

Hydrocarbon, halogenated, dichloroethylene-related cardiac teratogenicity, chick, 23

carrier-mediated β -D-Hydroxybutyrate, transport, brush-border membrane vesicles, rat placenta, 317

Hyperammonemia, congenital, quinolinate measurement, rat brain and CSF, 483 Hyperglycemia

maternal, fetal rat tissue growth and glucose utilization, 436

postischemic, effect on neonatal rat brain, 489

Hypernatremia, cerebral taurine transport, rat, 118

Hyperoxia

antioxidant enzyme response, after prenatal TRH or TRH plus dexamethasone, rat. 407

-induced injury, prostaglandin E2 effect, rabbit tracheal epithelial cells, 87

Hypertension, with and without hypoxia, cerebral blood flow response, phenobarbital-treated newborn pig, 103

Hypocarbia, response of cerebral circulation to, postasphyxia newborn lambs, 537

Hypothermia, cerebral oxidative metabolism during, newborn dog, 547

Hypothyroxinemia, transient neonatal, auditory brainstem evoked response in,

Hypoxanthine, plasma levels, after oxygen supplementation, hypoxic newborn pig, 107

Hypoxemia, arousal response decrement after, naloxone effect, lamb, 222

phenobarbital effect, hypertensive newborn pig, 103

resuscitation, room air versus 100% oxygen, newborn pig, 107 ventilatory response, small preterm in-

fants, 403

IFN: see Interferon

Immune system, development of human antibody repertoire, 257
Immunization, hepatitis B virus, mother to

child transmission of HBV despite,

Immunoglobulin, development of human antibody repertoire, 257

GH-binding proteins, serum levels, 69 metabolism and water loss, effect of mild cold stress on, 417

preterm

activation of plasma kallikrein-kinin system in respiratory distress syndrome,

alae nasi activation during oral feeding,

auditory brainstem evoked response in neonatal hypothyroxinemia, 530

effect of prenatal thyrotropin-releasing hormone treatment, 673

effects of inspiratory resistive loading,

elevated GH secretory rate, 286

parenteral nutrition, protein turnover changes after, 447

reduced membrane-associated FcRIII expression, 505

response time, peripheral chemoreceptors, 226

selenium and glutathione peroxidase levels, low selenium community, 189 somatosensory evoked potentials after

fetal betamethasone/thyrotropin releasing hormone therapy, 212

theophylline effect on energy expenditure, lipolysis, and glucose production,

ventilatory response to hypoxia, 403 very low birth weight, copper status during first year, 183

Infant feeding/nutrition

docosahexaenoic acid status, breast-fed versus oil-containing formula-fed term infants, 683

oral, alae nasi activation during, preterm infants, 679

sleep organization influenced by, breastfed and formula-fed infants, 514

Infant formula

oil-containing, docosahexaenoic acid status in term infants receiving, 683 polyamine concentration, 58

Inferior vena cava, ultrasonic assessment, human fetus, 338

Insulin, role, regulation of enterohepatic carnitine distribution, piglet, 312

Insulin-like growth factor, decreased activity, intrauterine growth retardation related to, rat, 291

Insulin-like growth factor-I

destripeptide, isolation and characterization, bovine somatotropin- treated cows, 296

erythroid progenitor cell response to, children with insufficient GH secretion, 282

receptor, autoantibodies to, low prevalence, short stature children, 455

Interferony

regulation of thymocyte proliferation by, Down syndrome, 269

role, newborn host defense against Listeria monocytogenes, 460

Interleukin-4, human thymocyte proliferation induced by, Down syndrome, 269

Intestinal mucosa, immunity development, fetus and newborn, 145

Jejunum, closure, role of dietary corticosterone, neonatal rat, 50

Kallikrein-kinin, plasma system, activation, respiratory distress syndrome, 431

Ketone, myocardial uptake, shunt lambs, 27

Kidney phosphate transport maturation, early

weaning effects, rat, 704 renal tubular epithelial cells, antioxidant defense mechanisms, 360

Kininogen gene, differential developmental expression, rat liver, 649

Lactobacillus, effect on intestinal immune response, human diarrhea, 141

Lipolysis, theophylline-treated preterm infants, 693

Listerial monocytogenes, newborn host defense against, role of TNF- α and IFN- γ , 460

Liver

differential developmental expression of kininogen genes, rat, 649

galactose intolerance, magnetic resonance spectroscopic study, human and rat, 39

lipid metabolism by, guinea pig model of intrauterine growth retardation, 441 postnatal maturation, prenatal ethanol ex-

posure effect, rat, 574

Local anesthesia, eutectic mixture, effectiveness, venipuncture patients, 520

Lovastatin, safety and efficacy, pediatric cholesteryl ester storage disease, 559

Lung

adaptation, loaded breathing in bronchopulmonary dysplasia, 356

antioxidant enzyme, role, diaphragmatic hernia, rat, 394

immediate effects of surfactant, preterm lamb, 595

pulmonary metallothionein genes, expression, late gestational lamb, 424

type II cells, β -adrenergic receptor characterization, human fetus, 350

Luteinizing hormone, pulsatile and sexually dimorphic secretion of, postnatal day 1, 605

Lymph, flow rate, outflow pressure effect, fetal sheep, 585

Malaria, design of conjugate vaccines for, 376 Meningitis, bacterial, design of conjugate vaccines for, 376

Meperidine, maternal administration, neonatal pattern of breathing after, 412

Metabolic rate, environmental temperature and, 417

Metallothionein

effect of dietary caffeine, neonatal rat heart, 330

pulmonary genes, expression of, late gestational lamb, 424

Methylxanthines, effect on diaphragmatic fatigue, piglet, 580

Milk

bovine somatotropin-treated cows, isolation of destripeptide IGF-I from, 296 human, polyamine concentration, 58 rat, polyamine concentration, 58

Mitochondria ATP-synthase deficiency, child with 3methylglutaconic aciduria, 731

myopathy, permeabilized muscle fibers, 17 Muscle fiber, permeabilized, mitochondria myopathy studies, 17

Myocardium, substrate uptake, shunt lambs,

Naloxone, effect on arousal response decrement, after hypoxemia exposure during sleep, lamb, 222

Neisseria gonorrhoeae, design of conjugate vaccine for, 376

Neonate

antiidiotypic antibody induction, 150 apolipoprotein synthesis, piglet intestinal explants, 553

autonomic reactivity, cardiovascular responses to feeding, newborn pig, 33

blood viscosity and optimal hematocrit, preterm and full-term subjects, 97

bone mineral content, measurement, dual energy x-ray absorptiometry, 77

brain capillary network, quantitative determination of morphometric indices, pig, 542

cardiac effects of dietary caffeine during lactation, rat, 330

CD34+ cord blood cells, stem cell factor and PIXY321 effects, 277

cerebral blood flow, response to hypocarbia after asphyxia, lamb, 537 erythrocytes

- glutathione recycling during oxidative stress in, 399
- membrane fragility, comparison, adults, 92
- feeding, cardiovascular responses, piglet,
- Gaucher disease, distinct phenotype analogous to a mouse model, 494
- host defense against Listeria monocytogenes, role of TNF- α and IFN- γ , 460 hyperoxic challenge
- prenatal dexamethasone effect, rat, 215 prenatal TRH or TRH plus dexamethasone effect, rat, 407
- hypothermia and circulatory arrest, cerebral oxidative metabolism during, dog, 547
- hypoxic, oxygen supplementation, pig, 107 in situ morphology of foramen ovale, rat, 669
- intestinal mucosal immunity, comparison, fetus, 145
- ischemia, effect of hyperglycemia after, rat brain, 489
- luteinizing hormone secretion, dynamics of, postnatal day 1, 605
- macromolecular absorption, dietary corticosterone role, rat, 50
- mitochondrial myopathy studies, permeabilized muscle fibers, 17
- modified natural surfactant treatment, cerebral hemodynamic effects, 532
- morphology of ductus venosus, rat, 386 pattern of breathing, after maternal meperidine, 412
- positive pressure ventilation, cerebrovascular reactivity alterations after, pig,
- pulsatile GH secretion, deconvolution analysis of, 286
- red blood cell aging process, hemoglobin F oxidation and, 165
- regulation of enterohepatic carnitine distribution, glucagon and insulin role, piglet, 312

Neutrophil

- comparative actin polymerization, neonatal and adult, 509
- reduced FcRIII expression by, preterm neonate, 505

Nutrition

- effect of early dietary antigens, gut mucosal barrier, preweaning rat, 301
- high-protein diet effect, effect on catch-up growth, shigellosis patients, 689
- research and training, NICHD plan for, 1 selenium supplementation, premature infants, low selenium community, 189
- Ornithine transcarbamylase, new gene mutations, OTC-deficient patients, 600
- OTC: see Ornithine transcarbamylase Oxidant stress, role of glutathione redox cycle and catalase, endothelial and renal tubular epithelial cells, 360

Oxygen

- consumption, cystine-loaded proximal tubules, rabbit, 710
- reactive metabolites, differential sensitivity, human fibroblasts and endothelial cells, 654
- response time, peripheral chemoreceptors, preterm infants, 226
- supplementation, reoxygenation of hypoxic newborn, newborn pig, 107 toxicity
 - prenatal dexamethasone treatment effect, rat, 215

- fatty acids effects, cultured hamster cells, 366
- Pain, perception, effectiveness of eutectic mixture of local anesthetics and, venipuncture patients, 520
- Pancreas, exocrine function, decline, cystic fibrosis patients with pancreatic sufficiency, 179
- Parenteral nutrition, neonatal, protein turnover rates with two amino acid solutions, 447
- PDC: see Pyruvate dehydrogenase
- Phenobarbital, cerebral blood flow and, during hypertension and hypoxia, newborn pig, 103
- Phosphate, renal transport maturation, effects of early weaning, rat, 704
- Phytanic acid, α-hydroxylation of, Refsum's disease and chondrodysplasia punctata. 566

Placenta

- carrier-mediated β -D-hydroxybutyrate transport, rat, 317
- perfused, retinol transfer and metabolism by, 195
- taurine transport, impairment by cyclosporin A, 125
- Placental lactogen, binding, fetal sheep fibroblasts, 200
- Polyamine, concentration, rat milk, human milk, infant formulas, 58
- Polysaccharide, vaccine-induced human antibody responses, immunodeficient mice, 132
- Potassium, ATP-sensitive channels, neonatal and adult ventricular myocytes, rabbit, 230
- Prematurity, immediate pulmonary effects of surfactant, preterm lamb, 595
- Prolidase, deficiency, cultured human fibroblasts, 479
- Propafenone, developmental cellular electrophysiologic effects, rabbit atrioventricular node, 658
- Prostaglandin E₂, hyperoxia-induced injury and, rabbit tracheal epithelial cells, 87
- Prostanoids, vasoactive, increased biosynthesis, Schönlein-Henoch purpura, 137

Protein

- GH-binding, serum levels, human fetus and infant, 69
- -rich diet, effect on catch-up growth after shigellosis, 689
- turnover rates, after parenteral nutrition introduction, preterm infants, 447
- Proximal tubule, cystine-loaded, respiratory dysfunction caused by, rabbit, 710
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa, design of conjugate vaccine for, 376
- Pyruvate dehydrogenase, mutation, variable expression of PDC deficiency caused by, 169
- Quinolinate, brain and CSF levels, rat model of congenital hyperammonemia, 483
- Refsum's disease, phytanic acid α-oxidation in, 566

Respiration

- during active and quiet sleep, neonate, after maternal meperidine, 412
- onset, arterial oxygen tension threshold range for, fetal sheep, 342
- Respiratory distress syndrome, activation of plasma kallikrein-kinin system in, 431
- Respiratory syncytial virus, eosinophil activation by, 160

- Retinol, transfer and metabolism, perfused human placenta, 195
- Revertant, frequency, Duchenne muscular dystrophy, mouse model, 128
- Rose's tape, evaluation, blood pressure measurement accuracy, 243
- Sarcoplasmic reticulum, anion transport, fetal and adult rabbit heart, 664
- Schönlein-Henoch purpura, biosynthesis of vasoactive prostanoids in, 137
- L-Selectin, expression and regulation, eosinophils from human adults and neonates, 465
- Selenium, levels, premature infants, low selenium community, 189
- Shigellosis, catch-up growth after, proteinrich diet effect, 689

Short stature

- IGF-I receptor autoantibodies in children with, 455
- urinary GH measurements, clinical usefulness, 73
- Shunt, aortopulmonary, myocardial substrate uptake in lambs with, 27
- Sleep organization, energy expenditure and, breast-fed and formula-fed infants, 514
- Sleep state, environmental temperature and, 417

Small intestine

- apolipoprotein synthesis, newborn piglet explants, 553
- L-citrulline transport across, rat, 472
- enzyme ontogeny, synergistic effects of thyroxine and dexamethasone on, rat, 306
- postnatal maturation, prenatal ethanol exposure effect, rat, 574
- Sociedad Latinoamericana de Endocrinologia Pediatrica, abstracts from 5th annual meeting, 249
- Society for Pediatric Research, 1992 presidential address, 641
- Somatomedin, isolation, bovine somatotropin-treated cows milk, 296
- Somatosensory evoked potentials, effect of prenatal betamethasone/thyrotropin, preterm newborns, 212
- Somatostatin, effects on cultured human fetal epiphyseal chondrocytes, 571

Spectroscopy

- magnetic resonance, galactose intolerance studies, human and rat liver, 39
- near infrared, effects of surfactant treatment studied by, 532
- Sphygmomanometer, random-zero, blood pressure measurement, 243
- Starch, digestion, ¹³C breath test for, cystic fibrosis patients, 45
- Stem cell factor, effect on myeloid progenitor formation, human umbilical cord blood, 277
- Stress, response patterns, measurement, normal children, 64

Surfactant

- modified natural, cerebral hemodynamic effects, neonates, 532
- natural, lung volume and ventilation effects, preterm lamb, 595

Taurine

- cerebral transport, in hypernatremic dehydration, rat, 118
- transport, cyclosporin A effect, human placental cell line, 125
- T cell, functional changes, ontogeny of cellular immunity and, 81
- Temperature, environmental, metabolic rate,

- sleep state, and water loss related to, 417
- Theophylline, effect on energy expenditure, lipolysis, and glucose production, preterm infants, 693
- Thoracic duct, lymph flow rate, outflow pressure effect, fetal sheep, 585
- Thyroid function, after prenatal thyrotropinreleasing hormone, preterm infants and their mothers, 673
- Thyroid releasing hormone, prenatal, effect on hyperoxia survival, neonatal rat, 407
- Thyrotropin-releasing hormone, prenatal treatment, effects on premature infants and their mothers, 673
- Thyroxine
 - role, differentiation of adipose tissue and skin, fetal pig, 204
 - synergistic effects of dexamethasone and, enzyme ontogeny, rat small intestine,
- Tin-protoporphyrin, effects on heme oxygenase-2 protein activity, rat brain, 324

- Tissue growth, effect of maternal hypoglycemia, fetal rat, 436
- TNF: see Tumor necrosis factor
- Trachea, epithelial cells, hyperoxia-induced injury, prostaglandin E₂ effect, rabbit, 87
- TRH: see Thyroid releasing hormone
- Triacylglycerols, hepatic metabolism, guinea pig model of intrauterine growth retardation, 441
- Tumor necrosis factor-α
 - regulation of thymocyte proliferation by, Down syndrome, 269
 - role, newborn host defense against Listeria monocytogenes, 460
- Ultrasound, assessment, fetal subdiaphragmatic vestibulum, 338
- Uterine artery, ligation, IGF regulation and intrauterine growth retardation after, rat, 291

Vaccine

conjugate, rational design of, 376 hepatitis B virus, escaped mutants, 264

- Varicella-Zoster virus, latency in vitro, fetal dorsal root ganglia cells, 699
- Venipuncture, determinants of pain perception in children undergoing, 520
- Ventilation
 - artificial, effect on antioxidant defense mechanisms, congenital diaphragmatic hernia, rat, 394
 - effect of inspiratory resistive loading, preterm and full-term infants, 589
 - homogeneity, effect of natural surfactant, preterm lamb, 595
 - positive pressure, cerebrovascular reactivity alterations after, 114
 - response to hypoxia, small preterm infants, 403
- Water loss, evaporative, environmental temperature and, 417
- Weaning, early, effect on phosphate transport maturation, rat kidney, 704
- Zinc, effect of dietary caffeine, neonatal rat heart, 330