FROM THE EDITORS

nature REVIEWS



COVER: 'Collective migration' by Vicky Summersby, inspired by the Review on p445





FRANCESCA CES



ASHER MILLARD

tudying the movements of single cells has enabled great advances in our understanding of the general mechanisms that underlie cell migration. Effective cell migration requires the integration of localized and transient signals with changes in cellular architecture, cell adhesion and asymmetric polarization. As a result, cells move by extending protrusions at their front and retracting their trailing end.

Although the collective migration of cells relies on similar guidance cues and protrusions to those used by single migratory cells, the mechanisms that coordinate this type of migration are less clear. However, Peter Friedl and Darren Gilmour (page 445) explain that some general principles can be drawn from the comparison of how diverse cellular functions and behaviours combine to produce multicellular migration during embryonic morphogenesis, wound repair and cancer. Collective cell migration differs from single cell migration in that cells remain physically and functionally connected as they move, they coordinate their polarization and cytoskeletal activity and they structurally modify tissue along their migration path.

The mechanisms of collective migration, as well as the signalling networks that regulate directed cell migration, were discussed at a recent Gordon Research Conference on gradient sensing and directed cell migration. The meeting also highlighted the importance of understanding how mechanical and chemical inputs from neighbouring cells and the surrounding environment are coordinated during multicellular movement. It will be imperative to understand the role that each cell in the collective cell migration sheet has, which signals define the roles of different cells in the sheet, and how the cells in the sheet communicate with each other and the environment to complete their mission. As always, we will follow this exciting field with interest and keep you informed!

EDITORIAL OFFICES

LONDON NatureReviews@nature.com The Macmillan Building, 4 Crinan Street, London N1 9XW, UK Tel: +44 (0)20 7843 3620; Fax: +44 (0)20 7843 3629 **CHIEF EDITOR:** Arianne Heinrichs ASSOCIATE EDITORS: Francesca Cesari, Katharine Wrighton ASSISTANT EDITOR: Asher Mullard COPY EDITORS: Simon Bishop, Debbie Walker SENIOR COPY EDITORS: Craig Nicholson, Man Tsuey Tse, Gillian Young SENIOR ART EDITOR (NRMCB): Vicky Summersby ART CONTROLLER: Susanne Harris SENIOR ART EDITOR: Patrick Morgan MANAGING PRODUCTION EDITOR: **Judith Shadwell** SENIOR PRODUCTION EDITOR: Simon Fenwick PRODUCTION CONTROLLER: Natalie Smith

SENIOR EDITORIAL ASSISTANT: Laura Firman EDITORIAL ASSISTANT: Jacques Smit WEB PRODUCTION MANAGER: Deborah Anthon MARKETING MANAGERS: Tim Redding, Leah Rodriguez

MANAGEMENT OFFICES

LONDON nature@nature.com The Macmillan Building, 4 Crinan Street, London N1 9XW, UK Tel: +44 (0)20 7833 4000-Fax: +44 (0)20 7843 4596/7 OFFICE MANAGER: Kiersty Darnell PUBLISHER: Stephanie Diment MANAGING DIRECTOR: Steven Inchcoombe EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, NATURE PUBLICATIONS: Philip Campbell ASSOCIATE DIRECTORS: Jenny Henderson, Tony Rudland EDITORIAL PRODUCTION DIRECTOR: lames McOuat PRODUCTION DIRECTOR: Yvonne Strong

DIRECTOR, WEB PUBLISHING: Timo Hannay HEAD OF WEB PRODUCTION: Alexander Thurrell

NATUREJOBS PUBLISHER: Della Sar NEW YORK nature@natureny.com Nature Publishing Group, 75 Varick Street, 9th floor, New York, NY 10013-1917, USA Tel: +1 212 726 9200; Fax: +1 212 696 9006 CHIEF TECHNOLOGY OFFICER: Howard Rate HEAD OF INTERNAL SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT: Anthony Barrera HEAD OF SOFTWARE SERVICES: Luigi Squillante HEAD OF GLOBAL ADVERTISING, SALES AND SPONSORSHIP: Dean Sanderson HEAD OF NATURE RESEARCH & REVIEWS MARKETING: Sara Girard BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT EXECUTIVE: David Bagshav

TOKYO nature@natureasia.com Chiyoda Building 5F, 2-37-1 Ichigayatamachi, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 162-0843, Japar Tel: +81 3 3267 8751: Fax: +81 3 3267 8746 ASIA-PACIFIC PUBLISHER: Antoine E Bocquet MANAGER: Koichi Nakamura ASIA-PACIFIC SALES DIRECTOR: Kate Yoneyama SENIOR MARKETING MANAGER: Peter Yoshiha MARKETING/PRODUCTION MANAGER: Takesh Muraka INDIA 5A/12 Ansari Road, Daryganj, New Delhi 110 002, India Tel/Fax: +91 11 2324 4186

SALES AND MARKETING MANAGER, INDIA: Harpal Singh Gill

Copyright © 2009 Nature Publishing Group Research Highlight images courtesy of Getty Images unless otherwise credited. Printed in Wales by Cambrian Printers on acid-free paper