Biomedical Resource Ontology

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Biomedical Resource Ontology

- Provides semantics for Biositemaps
 - Resource type
 - An entity that provides access to material, intellectual, financial, technological, or electronic means of carrying out research and development, e.g. Core Facility, Algorithm
 - Activity
 - Activity of interest that may be related to a Resource, e.g. Biospecimen Management
 - Area of Research
 - Area of research that may be related to a Resource, e.g. Bioinformatics



Use Cases

- A researcher wants to know where to send samples for full genome sequencing using a particular type of *next* generation sequencer
- A *genomics* core director wants to know what experiences others have had with two different *data storage system* vendors



Use Cases

 A researcher is studying *physiology* and *metabolism*. She already makes use of a *calorimeter* at her home institution, but is not aware of a double-labeled water technology to quantify oxidation, available at another institution – and useful for various applications within the study of metabolism and physiology.



Biomedical Resource Ontology





http://purl.bioontology.org/ontology/BRO

BRO Design Principles

- Utilitarian approach
 - Include what is needed
- Term definitions
 - Format "A resource that provides..."
- Simple structure
 - -Yes, there is multiple inheritance
- Metadata
 - SKOS (W3C standard)



BRO Development Process



Applications

- Biositemaps Editor and Search Tool
- iTools
- Resource Discovery System
- SimTK
- NCBO Resource Index
- ODiSSea Gadget



Resource Discovery System

Software Material Res	sourc	es Funding Resources	s Service Resources	Training Resources People Resources	3
Search	Go			Advanced	Search Map FAQ 🚱
Organization Aberystwyth University (2) Albert Einstein College of Medicine (narthering with	0	1,475 Resources found, o	displaying 1 to 25. • 8 ▶ ▶		
Montefiore Medical Center) (6)		Name 💠	Organization	Description	Links
Argonne National Laboratory (1) Boston University (3) Brigham and Women's Hospital (1) Broad Institute (1)		1000 Functional Connectomes Project		ATTENTION The 1000 Functional Connectomes Project has a new home page at NITRC. Please visit us at httpfcon_1000.projects.nitrc.org or simply	Home page Contact: Stan Colcomb
Carnegie Mellon (2) Cleveland Clinic, Lerner Research Institute (2) Columbia University (58) Compendia Bioscience (1)		3D RNA Modeling & Simulation Workshop, UIC Chicago, March 2010	Stanford University	The structure and dynamics of molecules is central to understanding biological function, and yet most experimentalists find existing structural modeling	Home page Contact: Blanca Pineda Joy Ku
Computer Human Interaction & Software Engineering Lab (CHISEL) (1) Creare, Inc. (1) Drexel University (1) Duke University (60) ERI (1)) <u>+</u> +	3D RNA Modeling and Simulation Workshop, June 19, 2009	Stanford University	The structure and dynamics of molecules is central to understanding biological function, and yet most experimentalists find existing structural modeling	Home page Contact: Blanca Pineda Joy Ku
Center		3D Slicer		An extensible cross-platform totally open	
Research Program				research platform for image computing.	Contact: Dominik Meier
Resource Type					
Related Activities		A coarse-Grained Physical Model for RNA	A	inis project aims to develop a coarse-grained	Users and

SimTK





NCBO Resource Index





NCBO Resource Index

O BioPortal Browse	Search Proje	cts Annotate	All Mappings	All Resources	<u>Sign In</u> <u>Registe</u>	r <u>Help/About</u> Send Fee		
Biomedical Resource Ontology								
Biomedical Resource Ontology Versi	on 3.0	Algorithm Link Here	Subscribe					
View Ontology Summary	Details Visualizati	on Notes (0) Mapping	s (0) Resource Inc	lex				
Jump To: Go								
Legend 🚱 - Activity - Area of Research	This tab shows ree subclasses based o	ords in public data sources on the textual descriptions o	that we have automa f those records.	tically annotated with the te	rms associated with the class	Algorithm or its		
 Biositemaps Information Model Deprecated Area of Research Resource Funding Resource Material Resource People Resource Service Resource Software Algorithm Data Acquisition Software Data Processing Software Data Transfer and Communication Database Software Integration and Interoperability Tool 	Adverse Event Reporting System Data	Adverse Event Reporting System (AERS) Databases are validated and normalized to provide consistent results to our users that depend on data such as this for research into Adverse Events reported to the FDA by Consumers, Doctors and many other health care related professionals.				r s Annotations:0		
	ArrayExpress	ArrayExpress is a public repository for microarray data, which is aimed at storing MIAME-compliant data in accordance with MGED recommendations. The ArrayExpress Data Warehouse stores gene-indexed expression profiles from a curated subset of experiments in the repository.				es Annotations:0		
		ARRS GoldMiner provides web-based system allows sex.	instant access to images viewers to search for in	published in selected peer-revie ages by findings, anatomy, imagir	wed radiology journals. This nev ng technique, and patient age ar	v, d Annotations:0		
	Biositemaps	Biositemaps represent a n retrieve meta-data about	nechanism for computat biomedical data, tools a	ional biologists and bio-informati nd services (i.e., biomedical reso	clans to openly broadcast and urces) over the Internet.	Annotations:25		
Interactive Tool Knowledge Mining and Capturing								
Modeling and Simulation	NAME Exhle	ELEMENTID	an odu/apps/milita	ant lates lates biositors	unmod rdf. Fable			
Training Resource	CHOPPY	http://www.med.upe	m.edu/apps/my/itn	nat/ctsa/ctsa_biositemap-per	unmed.rdf+Fable			
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ODiSSea

SciVerse Home My settings imaging	imaging technology medical imaging Imaging technique imaging domain	Gene Ontology Human Disease Ontology Mammalian Phenotype Mouse Adult Gross Anatomy NCI Thesaurus SNOMED Clinical Terms	 Select an Ontology and click "Find Terecognized terms for your query Click on the tabs to see results from tresources: ClinicalTrials.gov DrugBank Online Mendelian Inheritance Research Crossroads 	rrms" to see he four public data in Man (OMIM)
About 8899374 results. S Search within results	Clinical Trials (13128) Drugs (28)	Genes (28) Gra	nts (23979)	
	Results from ClinicalTrials.gov			
Refine Results	1) Utility of FDG-PET Scan on the Selection of Patients for	or Resection of Hepatic Colorectal Meta	istases	Search Hub
	2) Evaluation of Functional MRI and DTI (Imaging Technic	ques) in Children With Epilepsy and Fo	cal Brain Lesions	Search Hub
Content Sources	3) 18F-Fluorodeoxyglucose (18F-FDG) Positron Emission	n Tomography in Oncology		Search Hub
□ □ Journal (1339/6	4) VEGF Early Imaging for Breast Cancer		Search Hub	
D MEDLINE / Publ (489025)	5) Whole-Body Magnetic Resonance Imaging/Positron Er Cancer (NSCLC)	nission Tomography (MRI/PET) in the S	Staging of Non-Small-Cell Lung	Search Hub
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Scitation (25787	See all resources at NCBO			
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Community Interactions

- NIF
 - Synchronize resource hierarchy
 - -Harmonize term definitions
- eagle-i, NIF and OBI
 - Instrument term pilot project



Future Work

- Develop modules for submission of resource types
- Separate out the Biositemaps Information Model as a separate ontology
- Add alphanumeric identifiers for terms
- Import Instrument terms from OBI and adjust tools as necessary



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