









biosharing.org

standards, policies and communication in bioscience

Susanna-Assunta Sansone¹,

also on behalf of

Dawn Field^{1,2}, Philippe Rocca-Serra¹,
Annapaola Santarsiero¹, Eamonn Maguire¹, Chris Taylor^{2,3}
and our <u>partners</u> and <u>collaborators</u>

- 1. University of Oxford, Oxford e-Research Centre, Oxford, UK
- 2. NERC Environmental Bioinformatics Data Centre, UK
- 3. European Bioinformatics Institute, Cambridge, UK

Outline

Rationale and motivations

Genesis of biosharing.org

Current and planned activities

Collaboration with International Society of Biocuration ->bioDBcore

Funders actively developing data policies

a popy	COUNTRY	YEAR
FUNDING BODY	UK	(1994) 2000
Economic and Social Research Council	UK	(1996) 2008
(ESRC) Natural Environment Research Council	US	2001
(NERC) National Science Foundation (NSF)	US	2003
of Health (NIH)		(2005) 200
National Institute of Health (NIH) National Institute of Health (NIH) Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation	US	(2005) 200
(GBMr)	Canada	
Genome Canada		



Several data **preservation**, **management** and **sharing** policies have emerged in response to increased funding for genomics and functional genomics bioscience domains

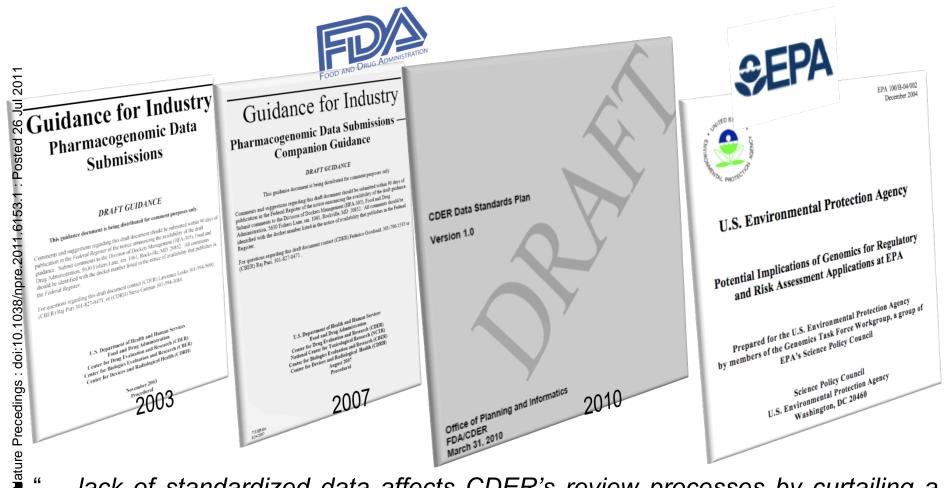
Even if in general terms, standards are recognized as necessary 'tools' to <u>unambiguously</u> represent, describe and communicate the datasets



Journals, biocurators and the research community continue to participate in the development of **standards**, **tools** and **databases**

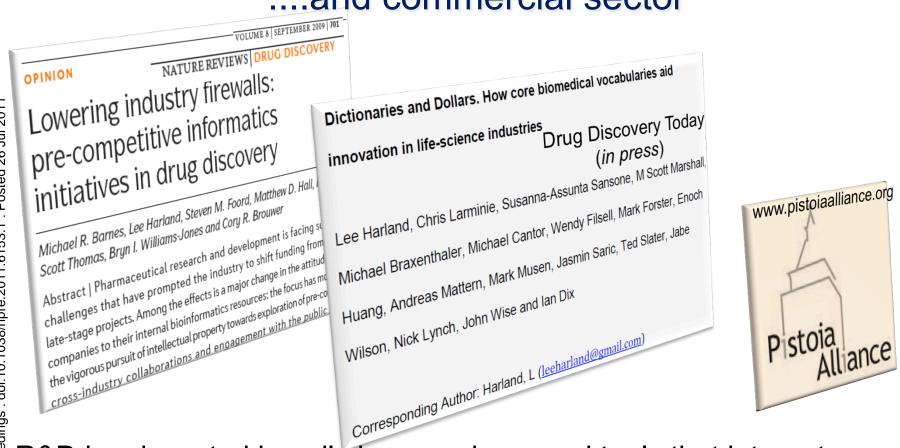
- to support sharing of sufficiently well annotated datasets
- to enable comprehensible, reusable, reproducible research

....similar trend in the regulatory arena



"... lack of standardized data affects CDER's review processes by curtailing a reviewer's ability to perform integral tasks such as rapid acquisition, storage, analysis......efficient management of a portfolio of **standards projects** will require coordinated efforts and clear roles for multiple participants within/outside FDA"

....and commercial sector



R&D has invested heavily in procedures and tools that integrate external information with their own data to enhance the decision-making process

• Now joining forces to streamline non-competitive elements of the life science workflow by the specification of **common standards**, business terms, relationships and processes

Escalating number of standardization efforts in bioscience, e.g.:



















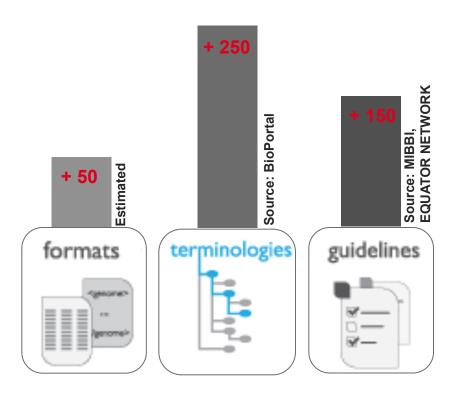




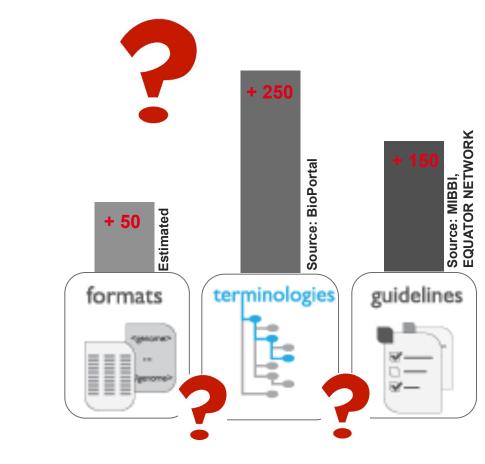




Growing number of standards



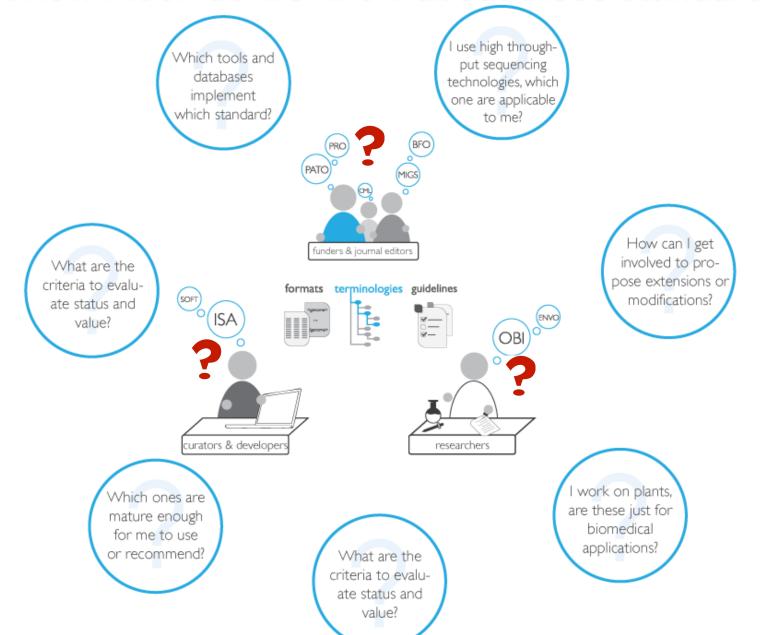
Growing number of standards







But how much do we know about these standards



nature biotechnology

COMMENTARY

Promoting coherent minimum reporting guidelines for biological and biomedical investigations: the MIBBI project

Chris F Taylor*1,2, Dawn Field^{2,3}, Susanna-Assunta Sansone^{1,2}, Jan Aerts⁴, Rolf Apweiler¹, Michael Ashburner⁵, Catherine A Ball⁶, Pierre-Alain Binz^{7,8}, Molly Bogue⁹, Tim Booth², Alvis Brazma¹, Ryan R Brinkman¹⁰, Aglam Michael Clark¹¹, Eric W Deutsch¹², Oliver Fiehn¹³, Jennifer Fostel¹⁴, Peter Ghazal¹⁵, Frank Gibson¹⁶, Tanya Gray^{2,3}, Graeme Grimes¹⁵, John M Hancock¹⁷, Nigel W Hardy¹⁸, Henning Hermjakob¹, Randall K Julian Jr¹⁹, Matthew Kane²⁰, Carsten Kettner²¹, Christopher Kinsinger²², Eugene Kolker^{23,24}, Martin Kuiper²⁵, Nigcolas Le Novère¹, Jim Leebens-Mack²⁶, Suzanna E Lewis²⁷, Phillip Lord¹⁶, Ann-Marie Mallon¹⁷, Nishanth Marthandan²⁸, Hiroshi Masuya²⁹, Ruth McNally³⁰, Alexander Mehrle³¹, Norman Morrison^{2,32}, Sandra Orchard¹, John Quackenbush³³, James M Reecy³⁴, Donald G Robertson³⁵, Philippe Rocca-Serra^{1,36}, Henry Rodriguez²², Heiko Rosenfelder³¹, Javier Santoyo-Lopez¹⁵, Richard H Scheuermann²⁸, Daniel Schober¹, Barry Smith³⁷, Jason Snape³⁸, Christian J Stoeckert Jr³⁹, Keith Tipton⁴⁰, Peter Sterk¹, Andreas Untergasser⁴¹, Je Vandesompele⁴² & Stefan Wiemann³¹







POLICYFORUM

MEGASCIENCE

Science (2009), Vol 326, 234-236

'Omics Data Sharing

Dawn Field,1*†‡ Susanna-Assunta Sansone,1.2† Amanda Collis,3† Tim Booth,1 Peter Dukes,4 Susan K. Gregurick,5 Karen Kennedy,6 Patrik Kolar,7 Eugene Kolker,8 Mary Maxon,9 Siân Millard,10 Alexis-Michel Mugabushaka,11 Nicola Perrin,12 Jacques E. Remacle,7 Karin Remington,13 Philippe Rocca-Serra,12 Chris F. Taylor,12 Mark Thorley,14 Bela Tiwari,1 John Wilbanks15

Data sharing, and the good annotation practices it depends on, must become part of the fabric of daily research for researchers and funders.



¹U.K. Natural Environment Research Council (NERC), Environmental Bioinformatics Centre. Molecular Biology Laboratory (EMBL) Outstation, The Bioinformatics Institute European (EBI). Biotechnology and Biological Sciences Research Council. ⁴U.K. Medical Research Council. ⁵U.S. Department of Energy. 'Genome Canada. 'Unit for Genomics and Systems Biology, European Commission. ⁸Seattle Childrens Hospital. 9Marine Microbiology Initiative, Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation. 10 U.K. Economic and Social Research Council. 13European Science Foundation. 12The Wellcome Trust. 13U.S. National Institute of General Medical Sciences, NIH. 34NERC. ¹⁵Science Commons.

Metagenomics, Metadata, Meta-analysis (M3) & BioSharing SIG

July 9-10th, 2010, colocated with ISMB 2010, Boston, MA, USA

Owen White, University of Maryland, US



Precedings: doi:10.1038/npre.2011.6153.1: Posted 26 Jul 2011

00<mark>%1</mark> Natro

BioSharing's

Statement of Purpose

these communities.

was discussed and developed

14:45 15:00 Lynette Hirschman (MITRE)

The Panel will include key proponents of BioSharing to drive discussions about how to develop the vision of real-world biosharing and ideally will advance a range of pilot projects that will build the connections between

Session VI: BioSharing Panel Discussion - developing a vision for the future Co-Chairs Dawn Field (CEH) and Susanna Sansone (EBI)

and biocurators are working together to better annotate data, etc.

How can we work together better and more easily to speed up realworld data sharing? This discussion will focus more on work at the intersection of activities of two or more communities - for example, on whether current ontologies provide an adequate coverage of terms to meet the needs of all minimal information checklists or how databases

Ed DeLong, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, US Dawn Field, NERC Centre for Ecology and Hydrology, UK Susanna-Assunta Sansone, European Bioinformatics Institute, UK

Session IV: Toward BioSharing in the real-world Chair: Suzi Lewis (LNBL) 9:30 The BioSharing concept – Organizers 10:15

Ewan Birney (EBI) Coffee + Networking

11:00

The Genomic Standards Consortium (GSC)

data deposition

The OBO Foundry

Science Commons

experimental information

community of resources'

community in life sciences

The BioNLP community

datasets and journals

(SiGS)

(NCBO)

Session VI: Current and Future Activities - Finding Intersections

Data Standards, Genomics and BioSharing

The HUPO Protomics Standards Intiative

collaboration, data sharing and increased

The Standards in Genomic Sciences journal

The ISA Infrastructure and its community: consistent annotation and sharing of

Bioinformatics databases and standards: A

The Dryad Repository - linking authors,

Digital Biology Foundation: open software

National Center for Biomedical Ontology

(PSI)- how common standards result in

MIBBI, minimal information checklists

International Society of BioCuration

Dawn Field (NERC Centre for

Sandra Orchard (EBI)

Ecology and Hydrology)

Chris Taylor (EBI)

Suzi Lewis (LNBL)

Alan Ruttenberg

(Science Commons)

George Garrity (MSU)

Lunch + Networking

Guy Cochrane (EBI)

(Stanford University)

Nigam Shah

Phillipe Rocca-Serra (EBI)

Hilmar Lapp (NESCENT)

Brian Bramlett (Lux Bio Group)

Pascale Gaudet (NorthWestern)

10:45 Session V: Community Introductions Chair: Pascale Gaudet (NorthWestern)

10:45

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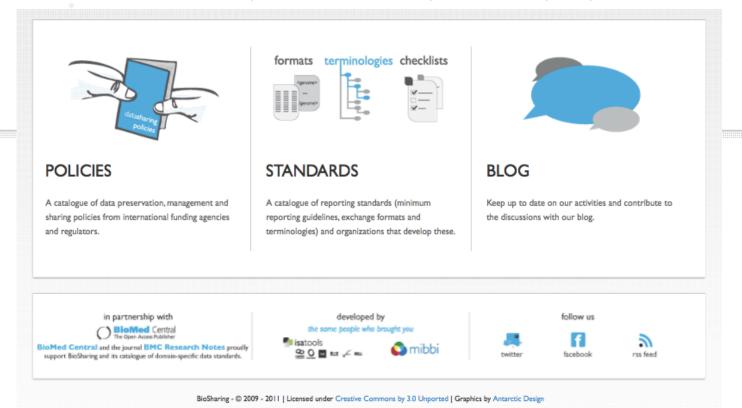
biosharing

www.biosharing.org

6 BioSharing works at the global level to build stable linkages between funders, implementing data sharing policies, and well-constituted standardization efforts in the biosciences domain, to expedite the communication and the production of an integrated standards-based framework for the capture and sharing of high-throughput genomics and functional genomic bioscience data.

We work with other organisations to

- 1. develop catalogues to centralize bioscience data policies and reporting standards
 - enrich these progressively by linking to other related portals and resources to serve those seeking information on systems serving or implementing the standards;
- moderate a communication forum for funders and stakeholders
 - promote mutual support and cross-project activities to ensure the difference among the
 policies and standards do not impede seamless interoperability of the data.





POLICIES

A prototype catalogue that centralizes bioscience data policies and plans. The enrichment of the content will be iterative. To send your feedback or to ensure a specific policy is added, use the relevant submission form.

ORGANISATION.	ROLE	POLICY	COUNTRY	YEAR
Biotechnology and Biological Sciences Research Council	funding body	BBSRC Data Sharing Policy	UK	2007
Cancer Research UK	funding body	Policy on Data sharing and Preservation	UK	2009
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research	regulator	CDER Data Standards Plan Version 1.0	UK	2010 (since 2003)
Department of Energy	funding body	Genomics: GTL Program Information and Data Sharing Policy (Office of Biological and Environment)	US	2008
Economic and Social Research Council	funding body	ESRC Data Policies and Standards	UK	2000 (since 1994)
Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council	funding body	EPSRC Policy Framework on Research Data	UK	2011
European Commission	funding body	Communication calling for uniform policies across Member Nations	EU	n/a
European Science Foundation	funding body	ESF mainly provides ""network"" funding, therefore researchers are expected to follow the policies of the national agencies that directly provide research funding.	EU	n/a
Genome Canada	funding body	Genome Canada Data Release and Resource Sharing Policy	US	2008 (since 2005)
Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation	funding body	GBMF Data Sharing Philosophy and Plan	US	2008 (since 2005)
Medical Research Council	funding body	MRC Data Sharing and Preservation Policy	UK	2006
multiple organizations	funding bodies; research institutes; charitable foundations; international organisations	Sharing research data to improve public health: joint statement of purpose	UK; US; DE; NZ; FR; AU; global	2011
National Institute of Health	funding body	NIH Data Sharing Policy	US	2003
National Science Foundation	funding body	NSF Data Sharing Policy and Data Management Plan Requirements	US	2001
Natural Environmental Research Council	funding body	NERC Data Policy	UK	2008 (since 1996)
Wellcome Trust	funding body	WT Policy on Data Management and Sharing	UK	2010 (since 2007)
Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute	research institute	Data Sharing Policy and Guidelines	UK	2009 (since 1998)





www.biosharing.org

POLICIES

ORGANISATION ...

Biotechnology and Biological

Sciences Research Council

A prototype catalogue that centralizes bioscience data policies and plans. The end the relevant submission form.

ROLE

funding body

0 votes

Wellcome Trust Policy on Data Management and Sharing

David Carr

The Wellcome Trust's policy statement on data management and sharing, which was originally published in January 2007 and revised in August 2010. Received 07 June 2011 15:06 UTC; Posted 07 June 2011

Posted to: Genetics & Genomics, Bioinformatics



Information and Data Sharing Policy, Genomic Science Program, DOE

Sciences Research Council	funding hadu	Susan Grequrick		gram, DOL	
Cancer Research UK Center for Drug Evaluation and Research Department of Energy	funding body regulator funding body	The Office of Biological and Environmental publishable information resulting from GTL community recognized standard formats with the community recognized standard for	The Office of Biological and Environmental Research (OBER) will require that publishable information resulting from GTL funded research must conform to community recognized standard formats whe Received 19 May 2011 15:28 UTC; Posted 19 May 2011		
Economic and Social Research Council	funding body	0 votes Posted to: Genetics & Genomics			
Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council	funding body	EPSRC Policy Framework on Research Data	UK	2011	
European Commission	funding body	Communication calling for uniform policies across Member Nations	EU	n/a	
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multiple organizations	funding bodies; research institutes; charitable foundations; international organisations	Sharing research data to improve public health: joint statement of purpose	UK; US; DE; NZ; FR; AU; global	2011	
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WORK IN PROGRESS

catalogue of data sharing resources that:

- 2. <u>centralizes</u> community-developed bioscience **standards**, *linking* to policies, other portals ਬ੍ਰੇ<mark>ools and databases</mark> implementing the standards (*e.g.* NIF, Links Directory);
- <u>Identifies</u> and maintain a set of (implicit) criteria for assessing *usability* and *popularity* of the standards, also the interoperability and relations among them;

 3. fosters interoperability, addressing overlaps and duplication
- **fosters** interoperability, addressing overlaps and duplication of efforts that hamper their wider View and browse the standards in a table or explore a draft set of visualizations:

 Table View

 Visualisation



STANDARDS (UNDER DEVELOPMENT)

biochemical Models

A prototype catalogue that centralizes reporting standards. A draft set of core information are exposed; the enrichment of the content and enhancement of functionalities will be iterative. Submit feedback or a new entry via the forms in the CONTACT page.

ACRONYM	FULL NAME	TYPE▲	DOMAIN	VERSION	PUBLICATION	CONTACT
BioPAX	Biological Pathway Exchange	exchange format	biological pathway	Level 3	Demir et al; Nat Biotech; 2010	BioPAX community
CellML	Cell Markup Language	exchange format	cell modelling	v 1.1	Cuellar et al; Simulation; 2003	CellML community
SBML FuGE ISA-Tab	System Biology Markup Language	exchange format	computational modelling (biochemical reaction networks)	level 3, v 1 core	Hucka et al; Bioinformatics; 2003	SMBL community
FuGE	Functional Genomics Experiment Markup Language	exchange format	experimental description	v 1.0	Jones et al; Nature Biotech; 2007	FuGE working group
ISA-Tab	Investigation/Study/Assay Tabular	exchange format	experimental description	v 1.0	Rocca-Serra et al; Bionformatics; 2010	ISA working group
MINIML SOFT GCDML MAGE-Tab GelML mzML MIABE	MIAME Notation in Markup Language	exchange format	experimental description (functional genomics)	v 1.0		GEO
SOFT	Simple Omnibus Format in Text	exchange format	experimental description (functional genomics)	not versioned		GEO
GCDML	Genomic Contextual Data Markup Language	exchange format	experimental description (genomics)	v 2.0.0 beta	Kottmann et al; OMICS; 2008	GSC
MAGE-Tab	MicroArray Gene Expression Tabular	exchange format	experimental description (transcriptomics)	v 1.0	Rayner et al; BMC Bioinformatics; 2006	FGED Society
GelML	Gel Electrophoresis Markup Language	exchange format	gel electrophoresis	v 1.0	Gibson et al; Proteomics; 2010	HUPO PSI Protein Separation working group
mzML	mz Markup Language	exchange format	mass spectrometry (proteomics)	v 1.1.0	Martens et al; Mol Cell Proteomics; 2011	HUPO PSI
MIABE	Minimum Information About a Bioative Entity	reporting guideline	bioactive entities	0.4		MIABE Working Group
MIPFE	Minimal Information for Protein Functional Evaluation	reporting guideline	biochemistry	v 01	de Marco; Microbial Cell Factories; 2008	MIPFE working group
BioCoreDB	Core Attributes of Biological Databases	reporting guideline	biological databases	not specified	Gaudet et al; NAR; 2010	Biocuration Society
GIATE	Guidelines for Information About Therapy Experiments	reporting guideline	cancer therapy experiments	not specified	Yong et al; Protein Eng Des Sel; 2009	Antibody Society
MIRIAM	Minimal Information Required In the Annotation of	reporting guideline	computational modeling	not specified	Le Novère et al; Nature Biotech;	BioModels.net

2005

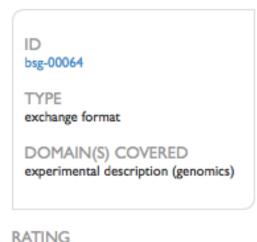
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SBML	System Biology Markup Language	exchange format	computational modelling (biochemical reaction networks)	level 3, v 1 core	Hucka et al; Bioinformatics; 2003	SMBL community
FuGE	Functional Genomics Experiment Markup Language	exchange format	experimental description	v 1.0	Jones et al; Nature Biotech; 2007	FuGE working group
ISA-Tab	Investigation/Study/Assay Tabular	exchange format	experimental description	v 1.0	Rocca-Serra et al; Bionformatics; 2010	ISA working group
MINIML	MIAME Notation in Markup Language	exchange format	experimental description (functional	v 1.0		GEO
SOFT	Simple Omnibus Format in Text	exchange format	ISA-Tab			



Investigation Study Assay Tabular



PUBLICATION(S)

Rocca-Serra et al; Bionformatics; 2010

ORGANIZATION ISA community

MAIN CONTACT(S)

Philippe Rocca-Serra

: doi:10.1038/np Markup Language MicroArray Gene Expression MAGE-Tab Tabular Signed ML MzML Gel Electrophoresis Markup Language mz Markup Language Nature Nature Minimum Information About a Bioative Entity Minimal Information for MIPFE Protein Functional Evaluation Core Attributes of Biological BioCoreDB Databases Guidelines for Information GIATE About Therapy Experiments Minimal Information Required In the Annotation of MIRIAM biochemical Models

GCDML

Genomic Contextual Data

exchange

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exchange format

exchange

reporting quideline

reporting

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guideline

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quideline

No votes yet

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STANDARDS (UNDER DEVELOPMENT)

About Therapy Experiments Minimal Information Required

In the Annotation of

biochemical Models

MIRIAM

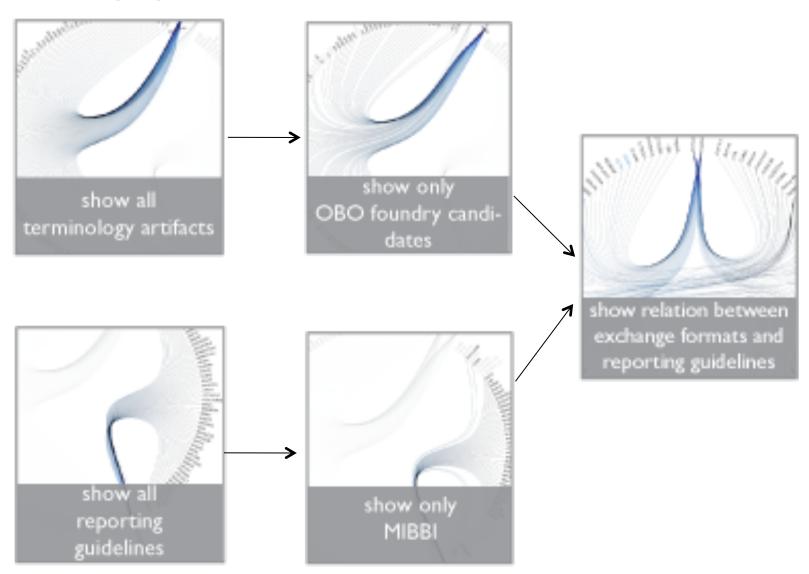
reporting

guideline

A prototype catalogue that centralizes reporting standards. A draft set of core information are exposed; the enrichment of the content and enhancement of functionalities will be iterative. Submit feedback or a new entry via the forms in the CONTACT page. DOMAIN ACRONYM FULL NAME TYPE. CONTACT Classify the domain(s) exchange BioPAX Biological Pathway Exchange biological pathway BioPAX community the standards cover format exchange Cell Markup Language in a consistent. in CellML cell modellina CellML community format Jul 2011 computational collaboration with System Biology Markup exchange modelling (biochemical SBML SMBL community format Language reaction networks) 26 Functional Genomics exchange experimental FuGE working FuGE ISA-Tab description **BioPortal** Experiment Markup Language format group ISA working Investigation/Study/Assay exchange experimental description Tabular format group experimental MIAME Notation in Markup exchange MINIML description (functional format Language : doi:10.1038/npre.2011 Simple Omnibus Format in exchange ISA-Tab SOFT Text format Investigation Study Assay Tabular exchange Genomic Contextual Data GCDML format Markup Language exchange MicroArray Gene Expression PUBLICATION(S) MAGE-Tab Tabular format bsg-00064 Rocca-Serra et al: Bionformatics: 2010 Decedings mzML Gel Electrophoresis Markup exchange format Language TYPE exchange format exchange mz Markup Language format Nature Marke DOMAIN(S) COVERED ORGANIZATION Minimum Information About a reporting Bioative Entity guideline experimental description (genomics) ISA community Minimal Information for reporting MIPFE MAIN CONTACT(S) Protein Functional Evaluation guideline Philippe Rocca-Serra Core Attributes of Biological reporting RATING BioCoreDB Databases guideline **会会会会会** Guidelines for Information reporting GIATE No votes yet guideline

biosharing

www.biosharing.org



The relationship among popular standard formats for pathway information

Nature Precedings : doi:10.1038/npre.2011.6153.1 : Posted 26 Jul 2011

BioPAX and PSI-MI are designed for data exchange to and from databases and pathway and network data integration. SBML and CellML are designed to support mathematical simulations of biological systems and SBGN represents pathway diagrams.

CREDIT:

"The BioPAX community standard for pathway data sharing." Nature Biotechnology 28, 2010.



www.biosharing.org

in partnership with



BioMed Central and the journal BMC Research Notes proudly support BioSharing and its catalogue of domain-specific data standards.

EDITORIAL

nature genetics

NATURE GENETICS | VOLUME 43 | NUMBER 6 | JUNE 2011

Standard cooperating procedures

Community review of proposed standards is a good strategy to broaden consensus on ways to conduct principled, ethical and efficient research. We are pleased to welcome new partners for our *Nature Precedings* Data Standards initiative and suggest other standards that could be usefully presented as citable preprints.

Our community approach extends not only to our own site but to those of other publishers, funders, informaticians and research consortia. In this respect, we are pleased to work with the Biosharing project









Standards, Policies and Communication













mibbi





BioPortal



OLS







JOIN US if you are interested!

in partnership with



BioMed Central and the journal BMC Research Notes proudly support BioSharing and its catalogue of domain-specific data standards.

developed by

the same people who brought you







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