

HARVARD  
School of Public Health

HSCI  
HARVARD STEM CELL  
INSTITUTE

# The Data Sharing Challenge: Learning Community From Consortia

Winston Hide

**National Institute of Genetics International Symposium**

Tokyo, 11 October 2010

# Relationships, Data Sources & Standards

**Genomic  
Information**

**Molecular &  
Cellular  
Phenotype**

**Clinical  
Phenotype**

**Molecules**

**Alleles**

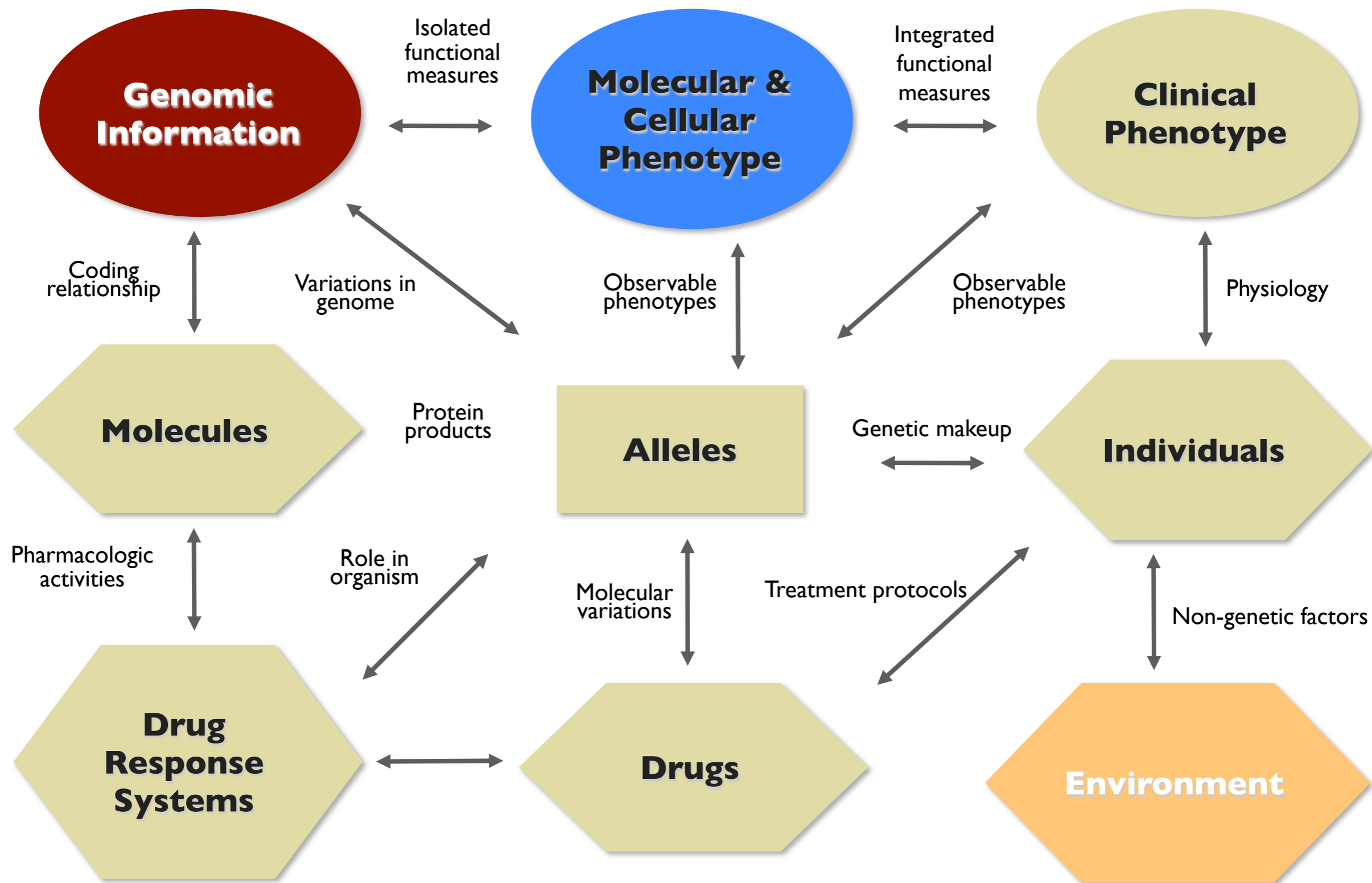
**Individuals**

**Drug  
Response  
Systems**

**Drugs**

**Environment**

# Relationships, Data Sources & Standards



# Open

- > rapid research advance
- > power of context
- > the contribution of the collective

# Standards

- > value of a technology can be measured by its
  - . relative impact
  - . global impact
- > comparison and reproducibility of results

# Peering

The transformation of hierarchy

> a horizontal organization to create information based services

# Sharing

Control of data and ideas in a competitive research environment

> sharing of ideas and data

> pharmaceutical investment

- . SNP consortium

- . Human Genome Project Sanger/NIH



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QUICKLINKS »

- Stock Information
- Warrant Information
- Exchanges
- Splits & Dividend Schedule

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**STOCK INFORMATION**

<b>As of June 30, 2010</b>	
<b>Outstanding common shares:</b>	<b>735M</b>
<b>Fully diluted number of shares:</b>	<b>756M</b>

Interactive Data

<b>Goldcorp Inc.</b> TSX CA:G		12:00 AM ET 10/8/10	
Last: 44.56	Change: ▲ 0.15	%Change: 0.34%	
Open: 44.71	High: 45.10	Low: 44.45	Volume: 2,108,800
Yield: 0.40%	P/E Ratio: 32.29	52wk Range: 35.12 to 48.37	
Shares Out: 736.2 M	Market Cap: 32.8 B	Average Volume: 2,853,500	



**Charting Criteria**

Time Frame:

Select Events:

[disclaimer](#)

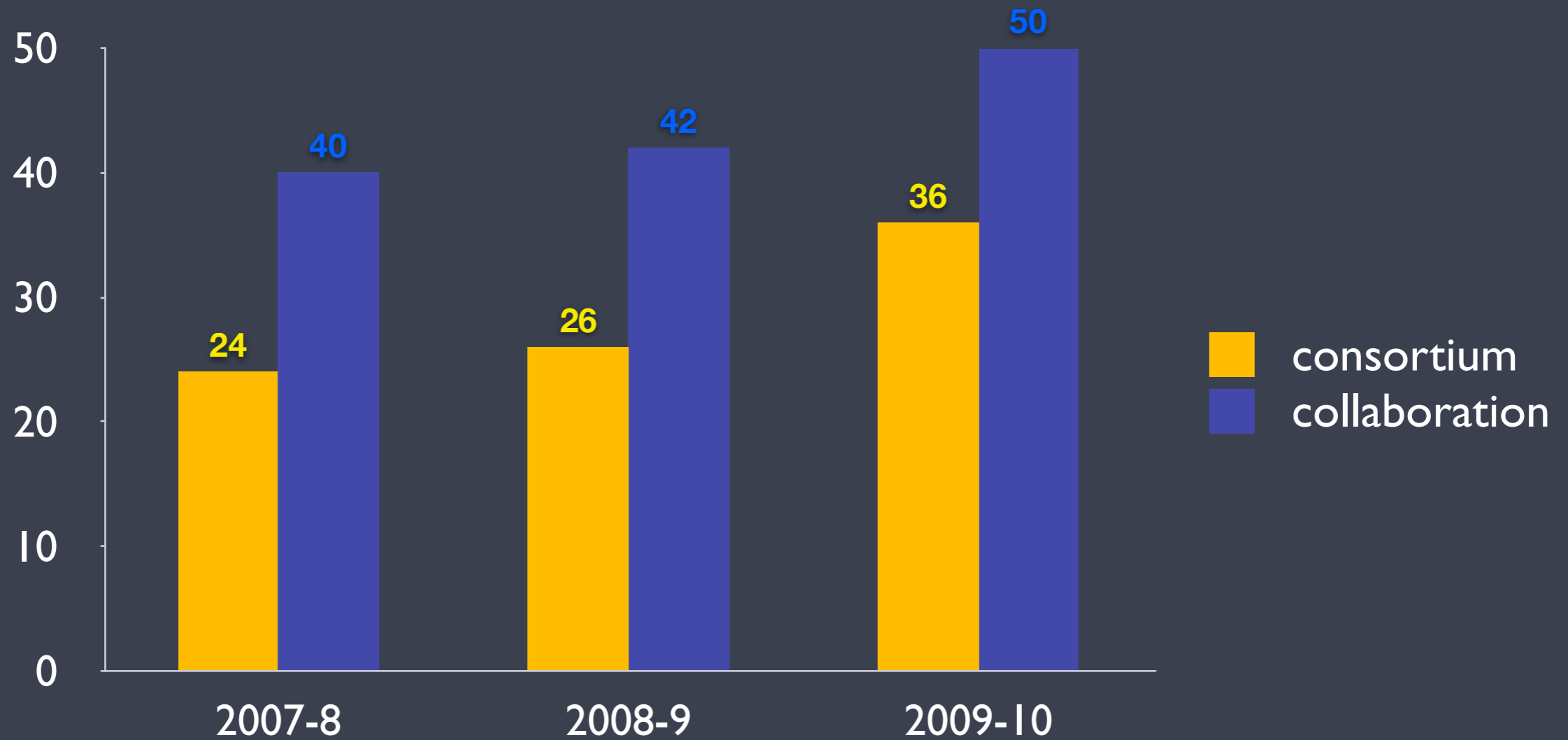
Gold Corp.  
 \$575 000  
 80% new gold  
 \$100M  
 \$ 9 Bn



“creativity is no longer about which companies have the most visionary executives, but who has the most compelling **architecture of participation** ... which companies make it easy, interesting and rewarding for a wide range of contributors to offer ideas, solve problems and improve products?”

**Tim O'Reilly**

# PubMed terms Stem Cell Collaborations



# Challenges

- . stem cell researchers seek understanding of pluripotency
- . need to standardize understanding of cellular phenotypes that define stem cells and their progeny
- . independent laboratories and protocols
- . independent discoveries



How do we develop the benefits of open sharing in closed consortia?

# Multi-disciplinary collaborations

- > Project proposal
  - . Attention to standards, communication, data sharing
- > Project rollout
  - . Concept of a “database”
  - . **Curation**
- > Individual research groups vs the collective
  - . The post-doc challenge

# Biocurator as social engineer

> can the consortium be encouraged to become open?

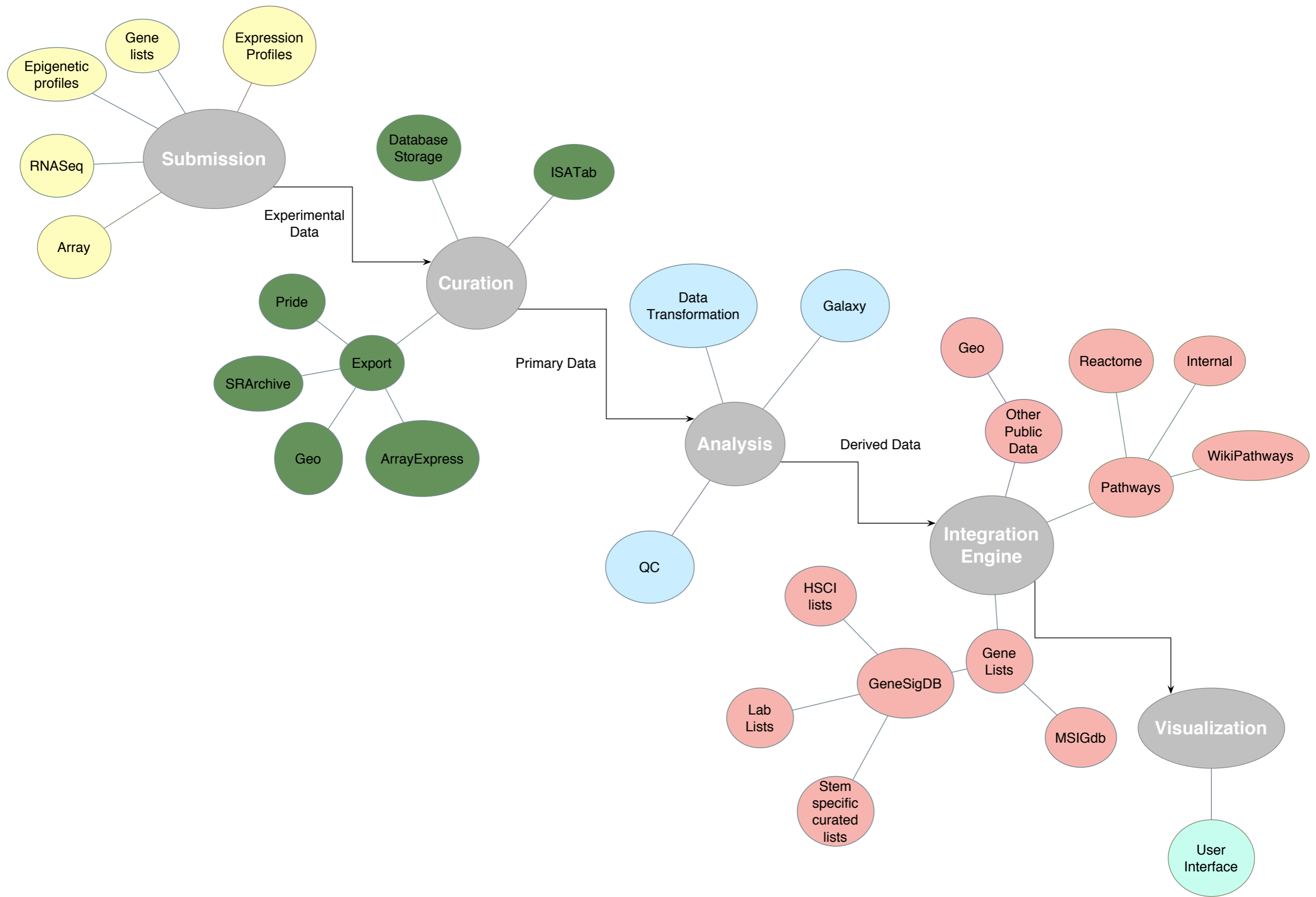
- . internally
- . collectively

# Facilitate the collaboratory

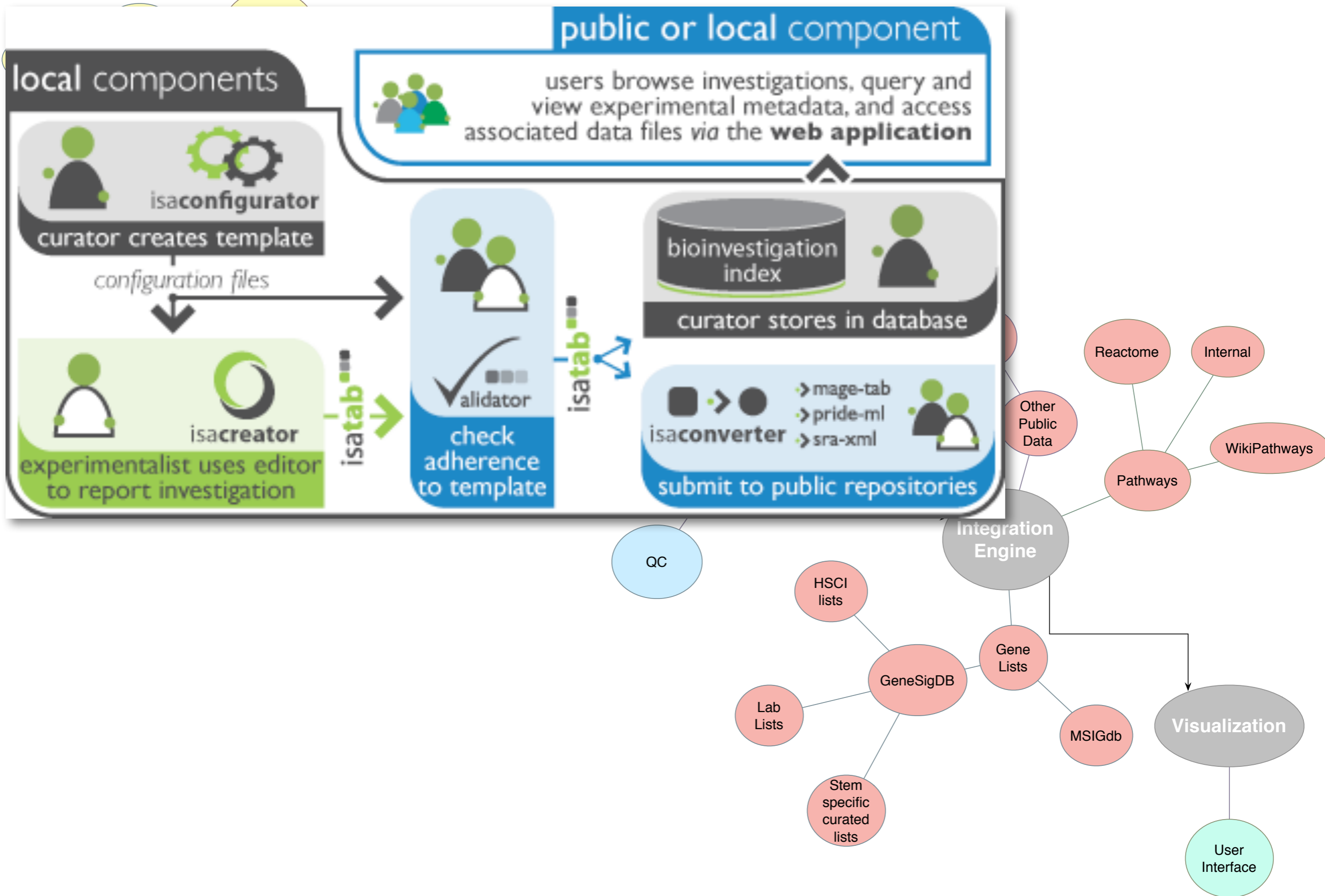
- > challenges of a central shared resource
- > groups focus on common yet heterogenous themes
  - . haematopoiesis
    - . mouse
    - . human
    - . zebrafish
    - . chlp-seq
    - . array

# Implementation

Making it easy to share.....







search

clearfields searchindex views

browsestudies

1 public studies containing 22 assays

**studyinformation**

**Study ID:** NIH\_GO\_Project\_1\_Armstrong  
**Title:** MLL-AF9 fusion transformation progenitor to leukemia stem cell  
**Organism(s):** Mus musculus (Mouse)  
**Description:** Leukaemias and other cancers possess a rare population of cells capable of the limitless self-renewal necessary for cancer initiation and maintenance. Here we show that leukaemia stem cells (LSC) can maintain the global identity of the progenitor from which they arose while activating a limited stem-cell- or self-renewal-associated programme. We isolated LSC from leukaemias initiated in committed granulocyte macrophage progenitors through introduction of the MLLAF9 fusion protein encoded by the t(9;11)(p22;q23). The LSC were capable of transferring leukaemia to secondary recipient mice when only four cells were transferred, and possessed an immunophenotype and global gene expression profile very similar to that of normal granulocyte macrophage progenitors. However, a subset of genes highly expressed in normal haematopoietic stem cells was re-activated in LSC. LSC can thus be generated from committed progenitors without widespread reprogramming of gene expression, and a leukaemia self-renewal-associated signature is activated in the process. Our findings define progression from normal progenitor to cancer stem cell, and suggest that targeting a self-renewal programme expressed in an abnormal context may be possible.

**Design(s):** parallel group design  
**Publication(s):** Krivtsov AV, Twomey D, Feng Z, Stubbs MC, Wang Y, Faber J, Levine JE, Wang J, Hahn WC, Gilliland DG, Golub TR, Armstrong SA, Transformation from committed progenitor to leukaemia stem cell initiated by MLL-AF9 CiteXplore:16862118

Attribute name	Attribute value(s)
organism part	bone marrow
label	Label (e.g. Cy3)
organism	Mus musculus (Mouse)

Factor name	Factor value(s)
hematopoietic progenitor cell type	hematopoietic stem cell, GMP, megakaryocyte erythroid progenitor cell, common myeloid progenitor

**Download:** [STUDY METADATA in isatab](#)  
 more information about the study including protocols applied and sample processing steps... | [open isatab spreadsheet software or download, import and view data](#) | [isacreator](#)

**ASSAY DATA FILES & RECORDS**  
 the assays associated with this study are listed below with links to download data files (in various formats) as well as links to submission records in other repositories (e.g. ArrayExpress)

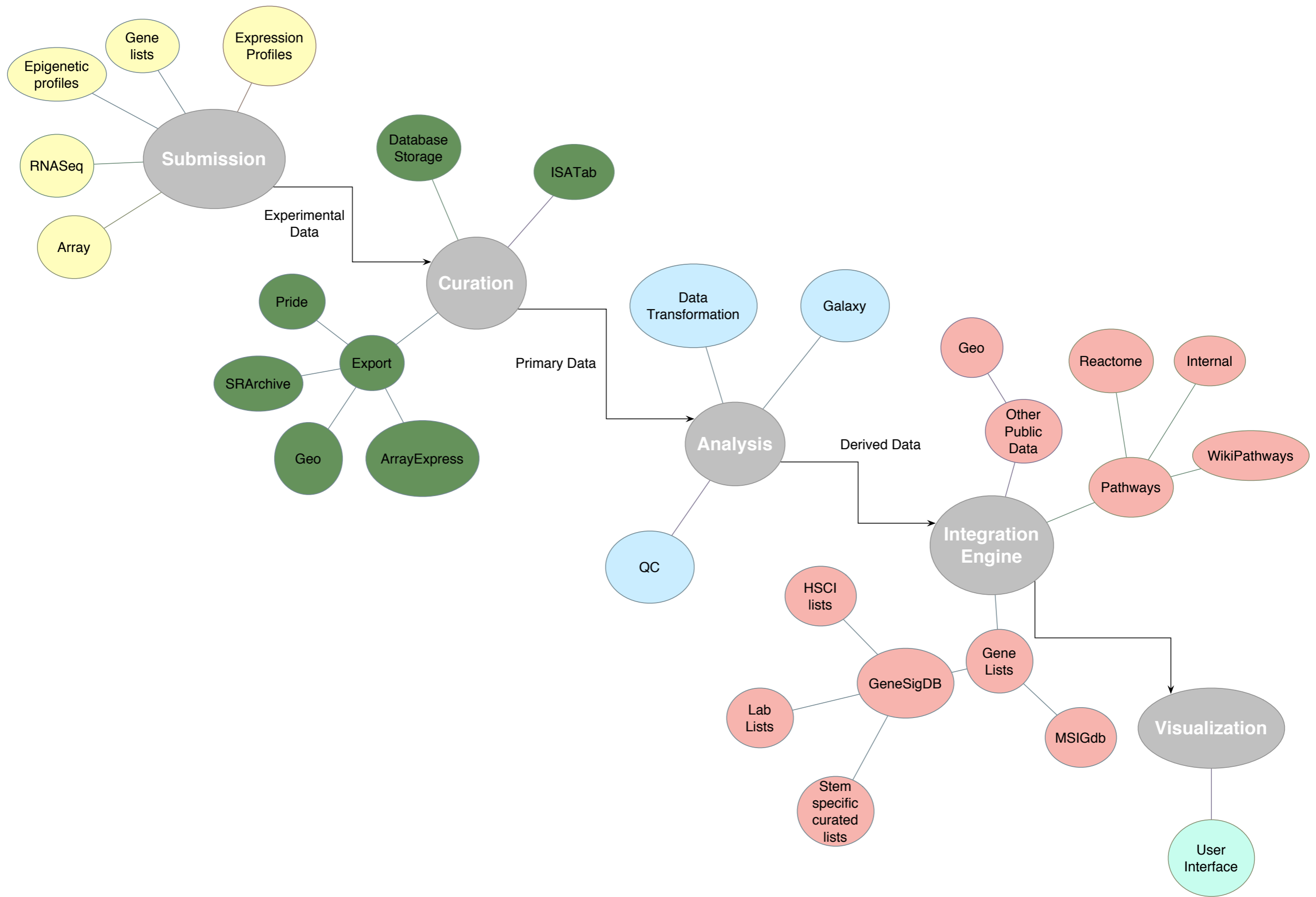
Factor	Assay		
	Measurement	Technology	#
hematopoietic progenitor cell	transcription profiling	DNA microarray	22

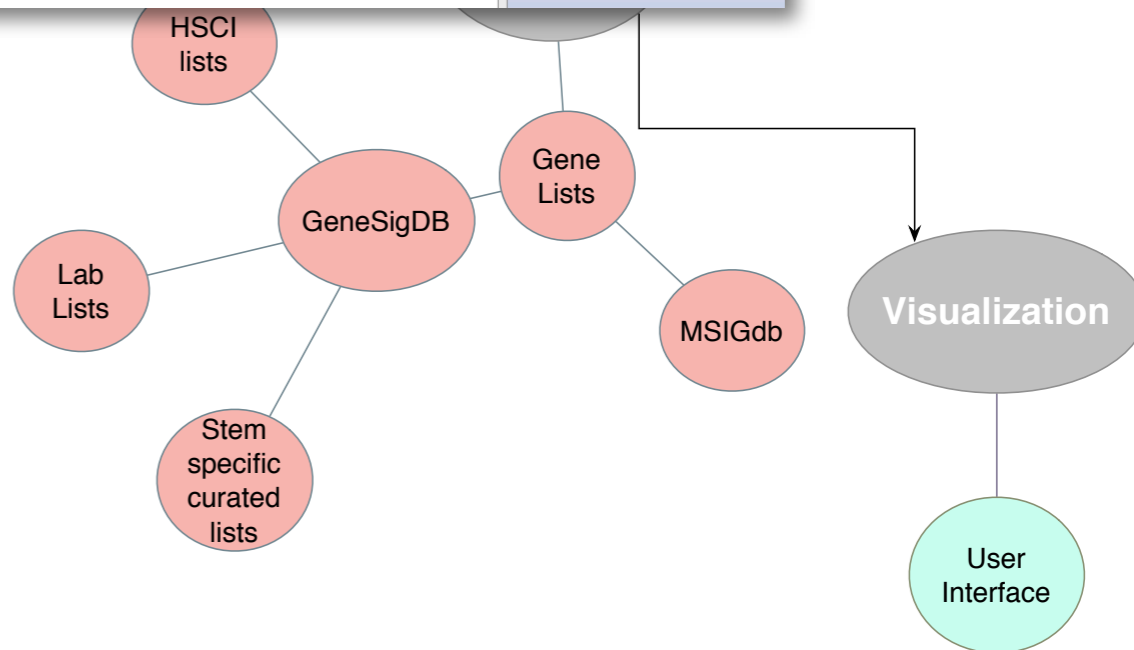
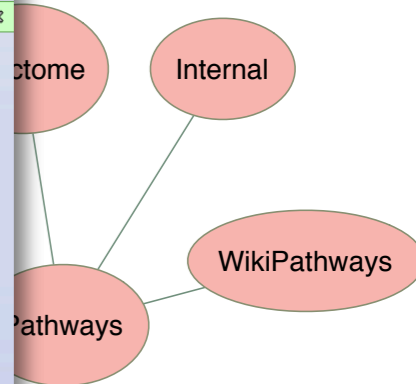
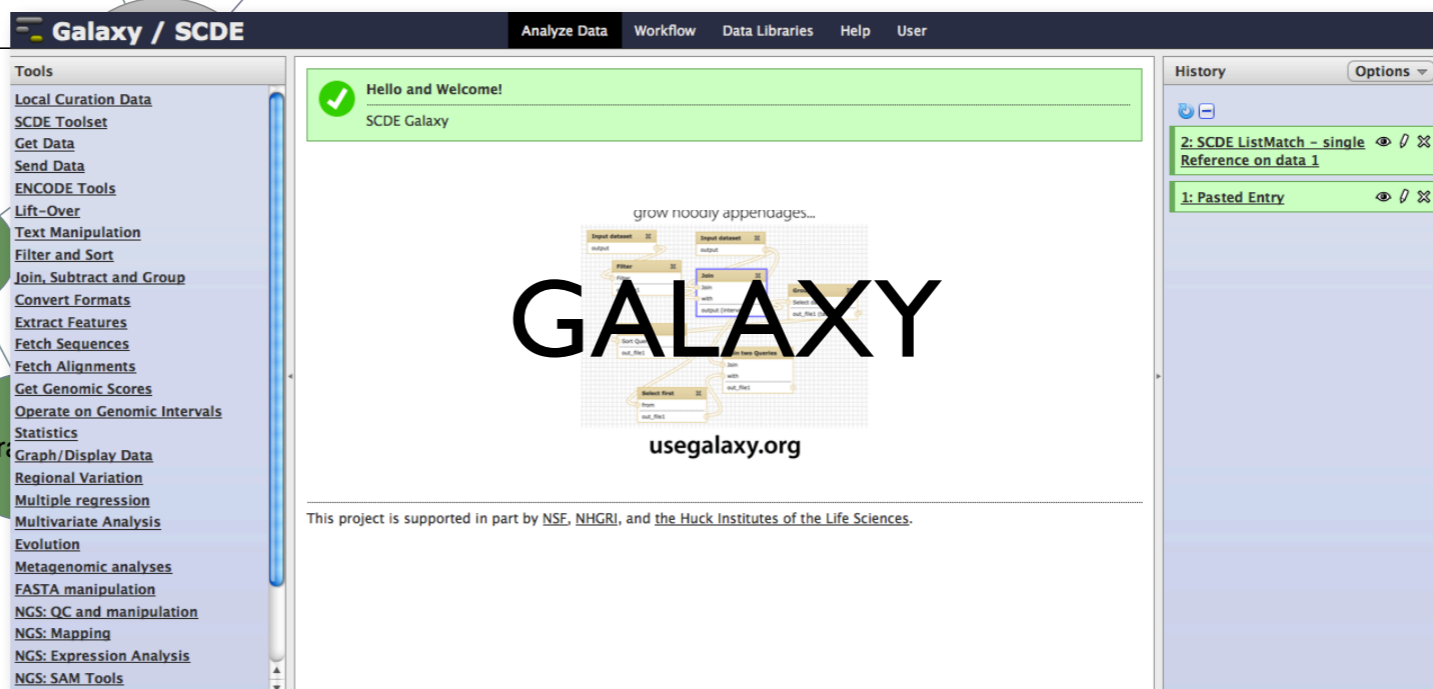
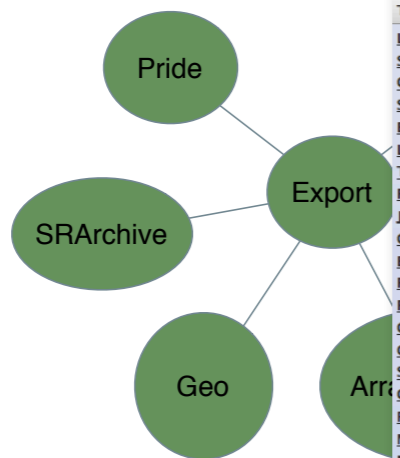
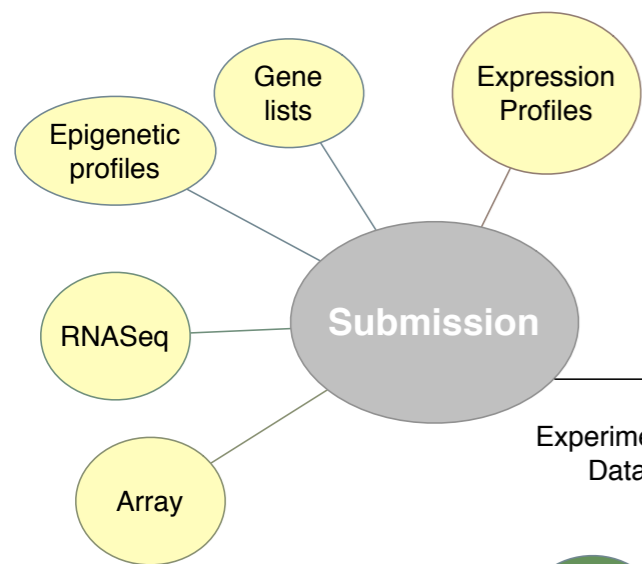


Sequence Read Archive

ARRAYEXPRESS

Sharing data and dissemination using BII





Galaxy / SCDE

Analyze Data Workflow Data Libraries Help User

**Tools**

**Local Curation Data**

**SCDE Toolset**

- SCDE ListMatch – single Reference match lists against a single reference list
- SCDE ListMatch – single Reference (WebTest) match lists against a single reference list
- SCDE ListCompare – multi References compare lists against multiple reference lists
- SCDE Intersect find common genes within multiple lists

**Get Data**

**Send Data**

**ENCODE Tools**

**Lift-Over**

**Text Manipulation**

**Filter and Sort**

**Join, Subtract and Group**

**Convert Formats**

**Extract Features**

**Fetch Sequences**

**Fetch Alignments**

**Get Genomic Scores**

**Operate on Genomic Intervals**

**Statistics**

**Graph/Display Data**

**Regional Variation**

**Multiple regression**

**Multivariate Analysis**

**Evolution**

**Metagenomic analyses**

**FASTA manipulation**

ABI3BP  
ADAM33  
ADAMTS12  
ADAMTS5  
ADAMTS7  
ADCY4  
AFAP1  
AGAP3  
AKR1C1  
ALDH1L2  
ARF1  
ARHGEP2  
ATL1  
AXL  
B3GNT9  
BCAR1  
BCL3  
BDKRB1  
C10RF198  
C10RF63  
C3  
C5ORF13  
C9ORF86  
CACNA1C  
CALR  
CAV1  
CBX6  
CCBE1  
CCDC80  
CDH13  
CDR2L  
CELF4  
CEP170  
CFH  
CHD9  
CHRD1  
CLDN11  
CLEC3B  
COG8  
COL12A1  
COL13A1  
COL1A1  
COL1A2  
COL2A1  
COL3A1  
COL4A1  
COL4A2  
COL5A1

**History** Options

9: SCDE ListCompare – multi References on data 7 and data 6

8: SCDE Intersect on data 7 and data 6

7: Pasted Entry

6: Pasted Entry

4: SCDE ListMatch – single Reference on data 2

3: SCDE ListMatch – single Reference on data 2

2: Pasted Entry  
266 lines, format: txt, database: ?  
Info: uploaded txt file

ABI3BP  
ADAM33  
ADAMTS12  
ADAMTS5  
ADAMTS7  
ADCY4

1: ingenuity mapping\_hons\_developmenta

method chains: History/sharing

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- Metagenomic analyses**
- FASTA manipulation**

**- Gene Lists**

Count: 266

**List1:** /usr/local/galaxy/galaxy\_dist/curationFile/000/dataset\_19.dat

```
ABI3BP ADAM33 ADAMTS12 ADAMTS5 ADAMTS7 ADCY4 AFAP1 AGAP3 AKR1C1 ALDH1L2 ARF1 ARHGEF2 ATL1 AXL B3GNT9 BCAR1 BCL3 BDKRB1 C1ORF198 C1ORF63 C3
C5ORF13 C9ORF86 CACNA1C CALR CAV1 CBX6 CCBE1 CCDC80 CDH13 CDR2L CELF4 CEP170 CFH CHD9 CHRDL1 CLDN11 CLEC3B COG8 COL12A1 COL13A1 COL1A1 COL1A2
COL2A1 COL3A1 COL4A1 COL4A2 COL5A1 COL6A2 COL6A3 COL8A1 COMP CPZ CRAT CREB3L1 CREBBP CRIM1 CSMD2 CTF1 DCTN1 DLC1 DNAJB1 DNALI1 DNASE1L1 DOK5
DPYSL2 DSE DYRK1B E2F3 EFS EIF2S3 F2RL2 FBLN5 FBN1 FBN2 FHL1 FIZ1 FMO1 FMO2 FOXF1 FOXF2 FSTL1 FUT4 FZD1 FZD2 GAS1 GATA2 GFAP GJA1 GLIPR1 GNAS GPM1
GPX3 GREM1 HEATR6 HIST1H3G HIVEP3 HNRNPU HSPB7 HSPG2 IGF2 IGFBP5 INHA INMT INS-IGF2 ISLR ITGA11 ITGBL1 JPH2 KIAA0495 KIF26B KRT15 KRT19 KRT7 LAMC1
LAMC2 LARP6 LEPR LEPREL2 LOXL1 LOXL2 LOXL4 LRRC32 LTBP1 LUZP1 MAP1A MAP1B MAPK12 MEIS3 MFAP4 MFAP5 MLLT11 MMP19 MRC2 MRGPRF MYO18A MYOZ1 NAV1
NDST2 NEGR1 NFIX NIPAL2 NOG NOTCH1 NPR3 NR2F2 OSR2 OTUD5 OXTR PALLD PAPP A PCDHGA1 PCDHGA10 PCDHGA11 PCDHGA2 PCDHGA3 PCDHGA4 PCDHGA5 PCDHGA6
PCDHGA7 PCDHGA8 PCDHGA9 PCDHGB1 PCDHGB2 PCDHGB3 PCDHGB4 PCDHGB5 PCDHGB6 PCDHGB7 PDE4DIP PDF PDGFC PDGFRA PDGFRB PER1 PHLDB1 PIM1 PNPLA6
POSTN PPP1CA PPP1R3C PPP1R9B PRRX1 PRSS12 PRSS35 PSG1 PTN PTPRF PTRF PTX3 RAB3B RAD23A RASAL2 RASSF1 RBM15B RILPL2 RIPK3 RUSC2 SARM1 SBNO2 SCN9A
SECTM1 SEMA6C SENP3 SEPHS1 SF3B14 SLC22A4 SLC38A5 SLC9A3R2 SLIT2 SLIT3 SMAD6 SMAD7 SMURF2 SORBS3 SOX12 SP5 SPOCK1 SULF1 SUN2 SUSD2 SYNE1 SYMBOL
TAF8 TAGLN TBX15 TBX18 TCF7L1 TESK1 TGFB2 TGM2 TH1L THBS2 TMEM119 TMEM127 TMEM204 TNS1 TNS3 TOR1AIP1 TP53I3 TPBG TPM1 TPM4 TRABD TRERF1 TRIM8 TRPM4
TSPAN2 TTC7A UBE2A VAMP2 VASN VCAN VGLL3 VIT VSIG10 WNT5A WNT5B ZBTB7A ZMIZ1 ZNF335 ZNF395 ZNF419 ZNF503 ZNF530 ZNF668
```

Count: 62

**List2:** /usr/local/galaxy/galaxy\_dist/curationFile/000/dataset\_18.dat

```
ATP10A BDKRB1 C5ORF13 C9ORF86 CDC42EP5 CHRDL1 CLDN11 COL COL COL COL COL COL COL COL COL COL COL COL COL13A1 COL6A3 COPA CREB3L1 CSPG2
CUL7 DPYSL2 DYRK1B DYRK4 FIGNL1 FMO1 FOXF2 GAS1 GNG11 HCFC1R1 IGFBP4 IGFBP6 LMCD1 LOXL1 LOXL2 LOXL2 LRRC32 LTBP1 MAP1B MFAP5 MGST2 NR2F2 OSR2
OTUD5 PDGFRA PIGB PRRX1 SPOCK1 SUSD2 TAGLN THBS1 TPM1 VGLL3 WNT5B XRCC6 ZNF408
```

Count: 284

**Query**

```
ABI3BP ADAM33 ADAMTS12 ADAMTS5 ADAMTS7 ADCY4 AFAP1 AGAP3 AKR1C1 ALDH1L2 ARF1 ARHGEF2 ATL1 AXL B3GNT9 BCAR1 BCL3 BDKRB1 C1ORF198 C1ORF63 C3
C5ORF13 C9ORF86 CACNA1C CALR CAV1 CBX6 CCBE1 CCDC80 CDH13 CDR2L CELF4 CEP170 CFH CHD9 CHRDL1 CLDN11 CLEC3B COG8 COL12A1 COL13A1 COL1A1 COL1A2
COL2A1 COL3A1 COL4A1 COL4A2 COL5A1 COL6A2 COL6A3 COL8A1 COMP CPZ CRAT CREB3L1 CREBBP CRIM1 CSMD2 CTF1 DCTN1 DLC1 DNAJB1 DNALI1 DNASE1L1 DOK5
DPYSL2 DSE DYRK1B E2F3 EFS EIF2S3 F2RL2 FBLN5 FBN1 FBN2 FHL1 FIZ1 FMO1 FMO2 FOXF1 FOXF2 FSTL1 FUT4 FZD1 FZD2 GAS1 GATA2 GFAP GJA1 GLIPR1 GNAS GPM1
GPX3 GREM1 HEATR6 HIST1H3G HIVEP3 HNRNPU HSPB7 HSPG2 IGF2 IGFBP5 INHA INMT INS-IGF2 ISLR ITGA11 ITGBL1 JPH2 KIAA0495 KIF26B KRT15 KRT19 KRT7 LAMC1
LAMC2 LARP6 LEPR LEPREL2 LOXL1 LOXL2 LOXL4 LRRC32 LTBP1 LUZP1 MAP1A MAP1B MAPK12 MEIS3 MFAP4 MFAP5 MLLT11 MMP19 MRC2 MRGPRF MYO18A MYOZ1 NAV1
NDST2 NEGR1 NFIX NIPAL2 NOG NOTCH1 NPR3 NR2F2 OSR2 OTUD5 OXTR PALLD PAPP A PCDHGA1 PCDHGA10 PCDHGA11 PCDHGA2 PCDHGA3 PCDHGA4 PCDHGA5 PCDHGA6
PCDHGA7 PCDHGA8 PCDHGA9 PCDHGB1 PCDHGB2 PCDHGB3 PCDHGB4 PCDHGB5 PCDHGB6 PCDHGB7 PDE4DIP PDF PDGFC PDGFRA PDGFRB PER1 PHLDB1 PIM1 PNPLA6
```

History Options

- 9: SCDE ListCompare - multi References on data 7 and data 6
- 8: SCDE Intersect on data 7 and data 6
- 7: Pasted Entry
- 6: Pasted Entry
- 4: SCDE ListMatch - single Reference on data 2  
145 lines, 6 comments, format: tabular, database: ?  
Info:
- 3: SCDE ListMatch - single Reference on data 2  
60 lines, 6 comments, format: tabular, database: ?  
Info:

1	2
- SCDE List Compare	
18:	170: 0.106 Human WKPTH006
6:	141: 0.043 Human WKPTH007
5:	161: 0.031 Human WKPTH004
5:	90: 0.056 Human WKPTH008

1	2
- SCDE List Compare	
9:	186: 0.048 Mouse 18358816
7:	146: 0.048 Human UNPUB.1.
7:	146: 0.048 Human UNPUB.1.
7:	141: 0.050 Human UNPUB.1.



Galaxy / SCDE

Analyze Data Workflow Data Libraries Help User

Tools

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Regional Variation

Multiple regression

Multivariate Analysis

Evolution

Metagenomic analyses

FASTA manipulation

- Matches

WikiPathways

**WKPTH0018 total: 5 unique: 4**

*description:* Regulation of toll-like receptor signaling pathway

*url:* [Pathway:WP1449](#)

List1: 4 [ SARM1 OTUD5 SMAD6 MAPK12 ]

List2: 1 [ OTUD5 ]

**WKPTH0028 total: 2 unique: 1**

*description:* Nuclear Receptors

*url:* [Pathway:WP170](#)

List1: 1 [ NR2F2 ]

List2: 1 [ NR2F2 ]

**WKPTH0042 total: 6 unique: 4**

*description:* Adipogenesis

*url:* [Pathway:WP236](#)

List1: 4 [ WNT5B SPOCK1 FZD1 GATA2 ]

List2: 2 [ WNT5B SPOCK1 ]

**WKPTH0057 total: 7 unique: 7**

*description:* Myometrial Relaxation and Contraction Pathways

*url:* [Pathway:WP289](#)

List1: 4 [ GNAS ADCY4 GJA1 OXTR ]

History Options

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6: Pasted Entry

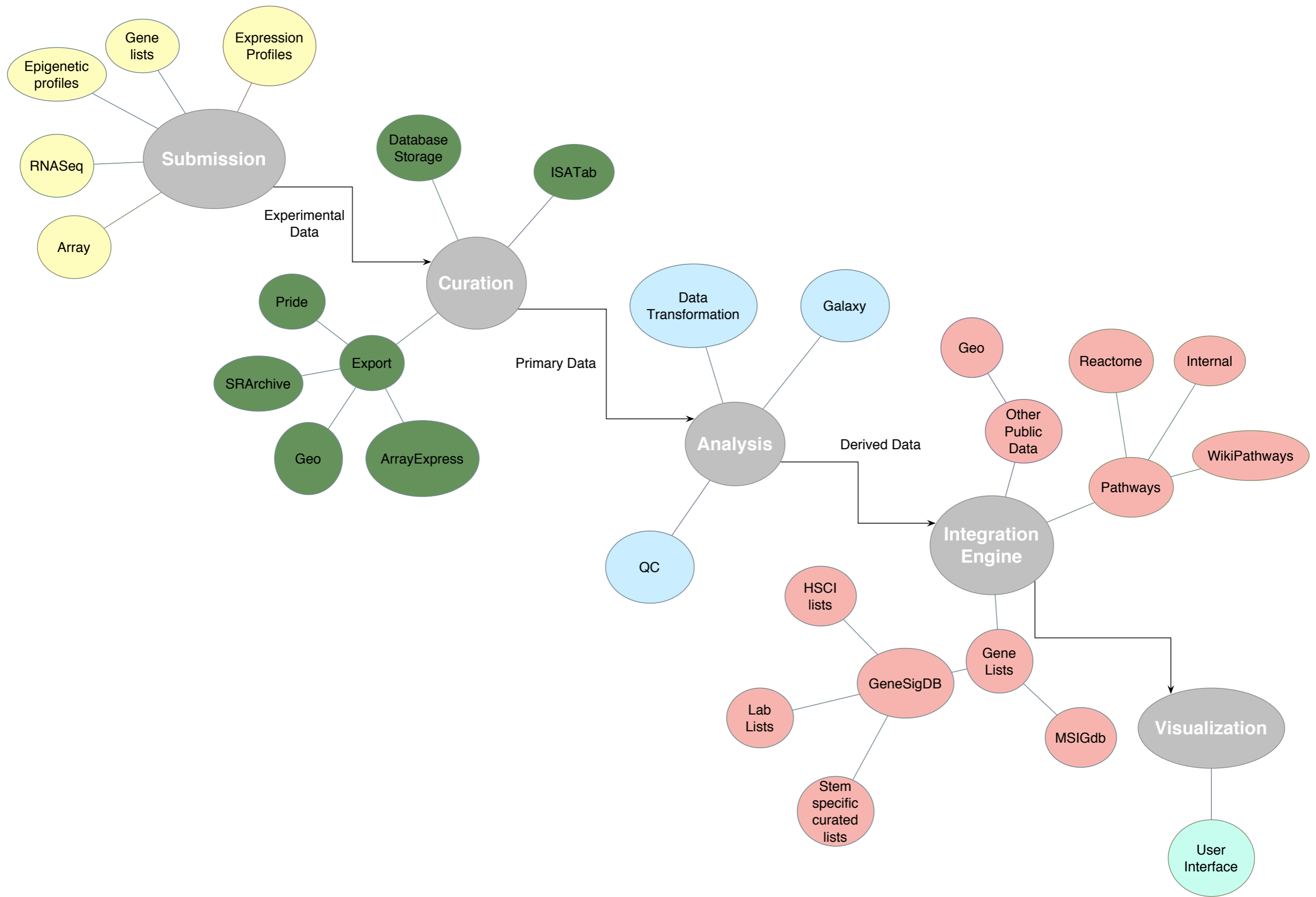
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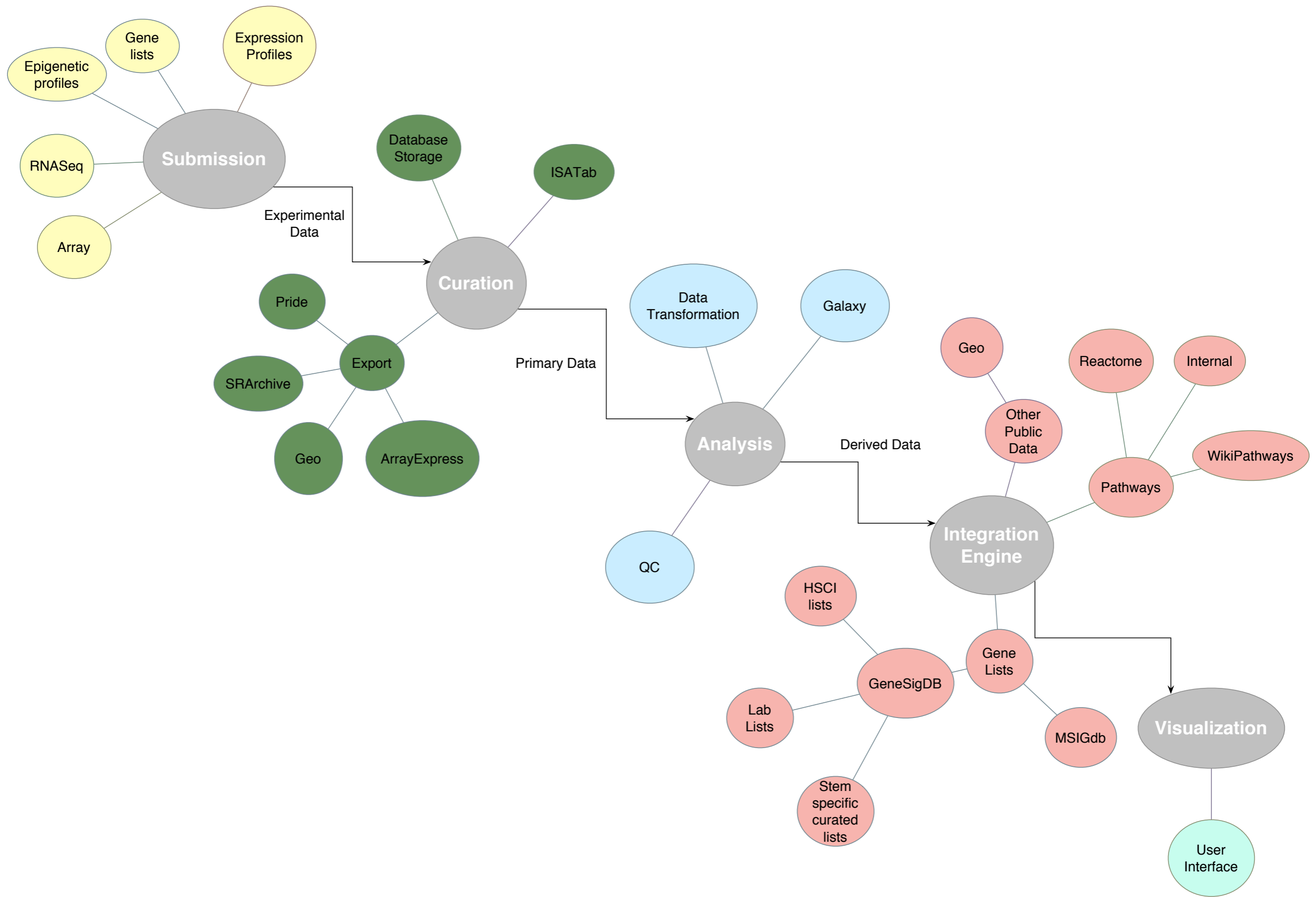
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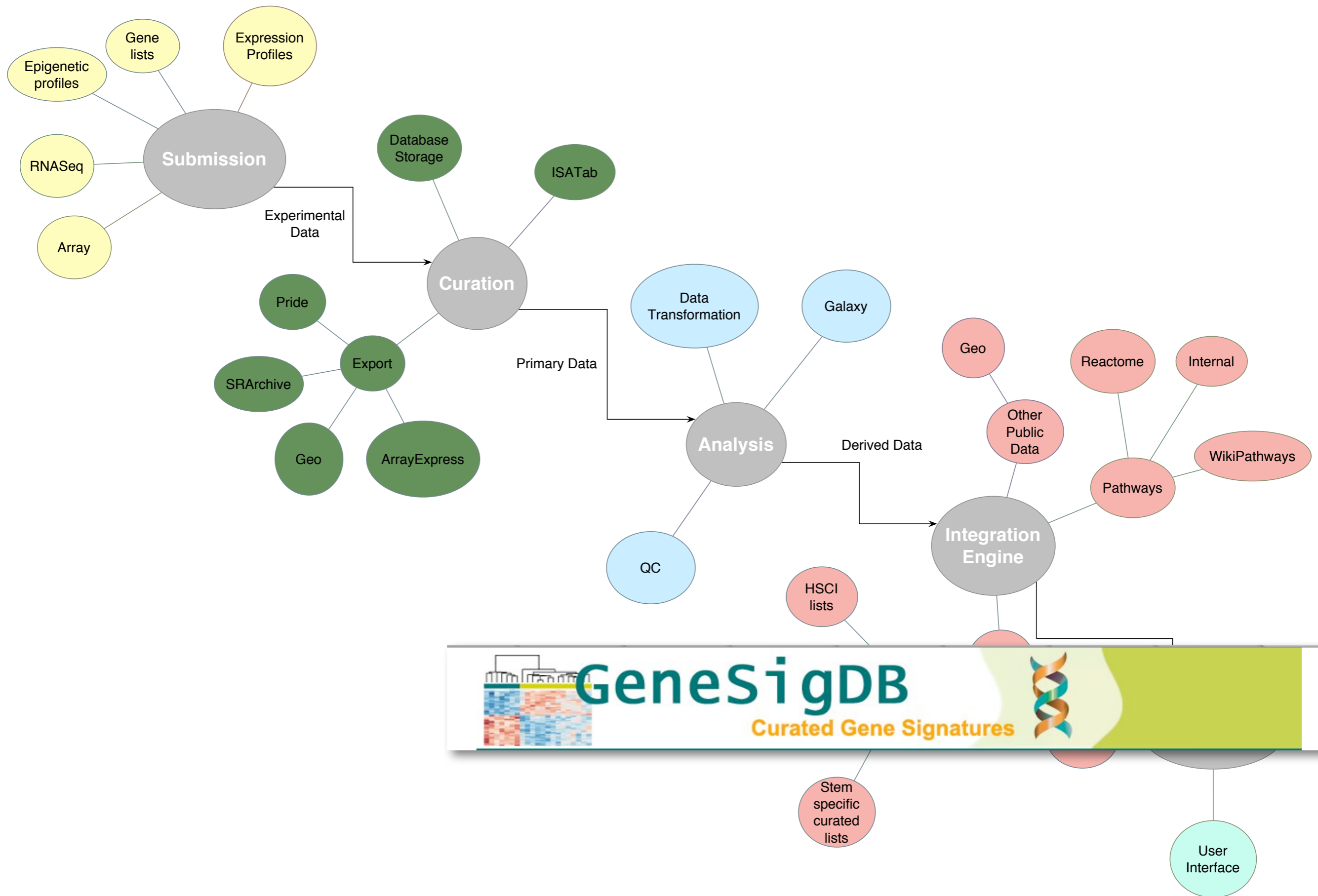
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Projecting to Wikipathways









Upload and  
process

Upload and  
process



Genelist in  
geneSigdb

Upload and  
process



Genelist in  
geneSigdb



genelist in  
Galaxy

Upload and  
process



Genelist in  
geneSigdb



Genelist in  
public domain



genelist in  
Galaxy

# Sharing

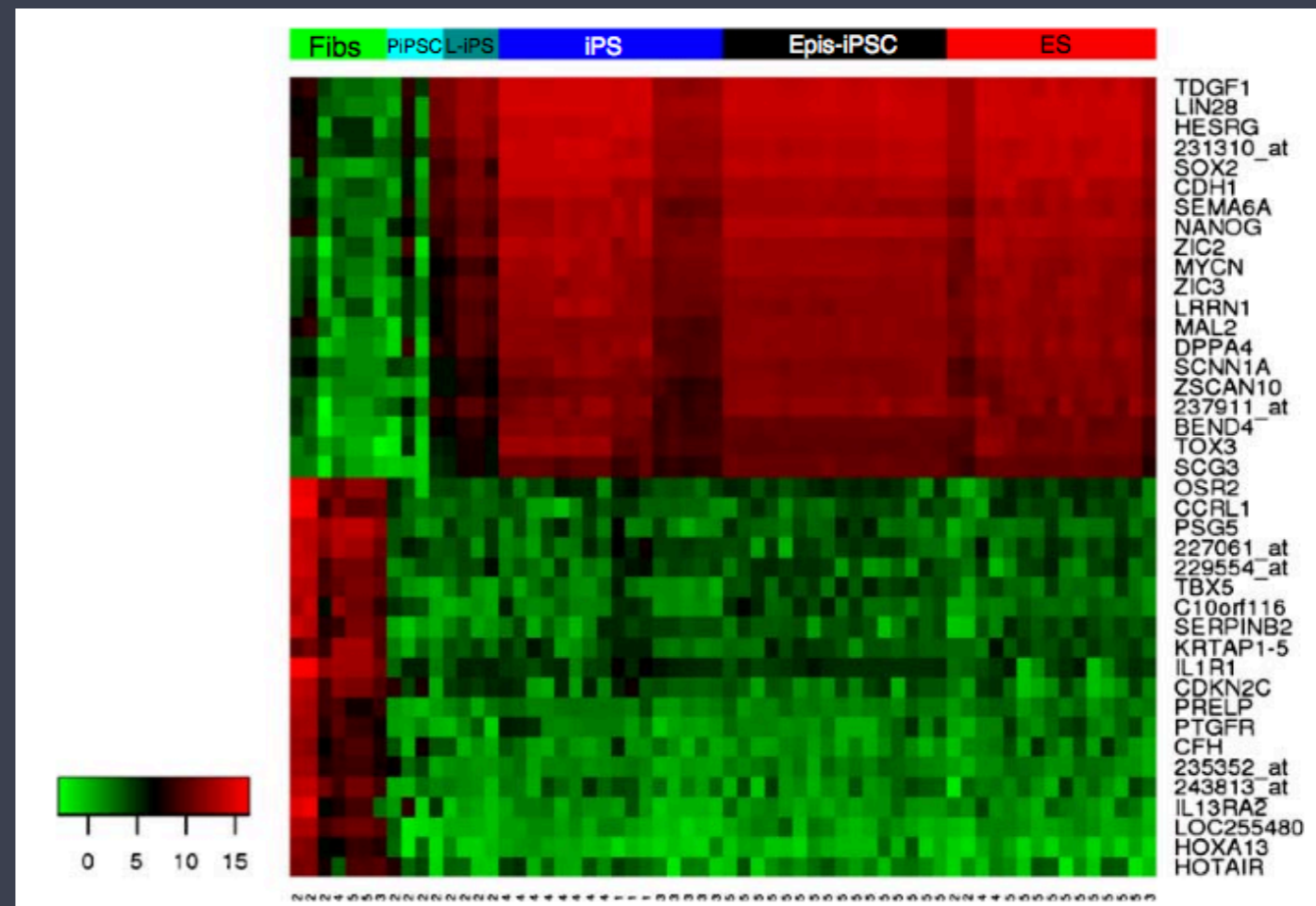
- . **How to share molecular profiles meaningfully?**

# Gene Level Comparisons



# Array

Multi-study, single species;  
5 different human ES/iPS gene  
expression studies combined to  
produce list of 20 differentially  
regulated genes in the transition  
from fibroblasts to iPS/ES cells



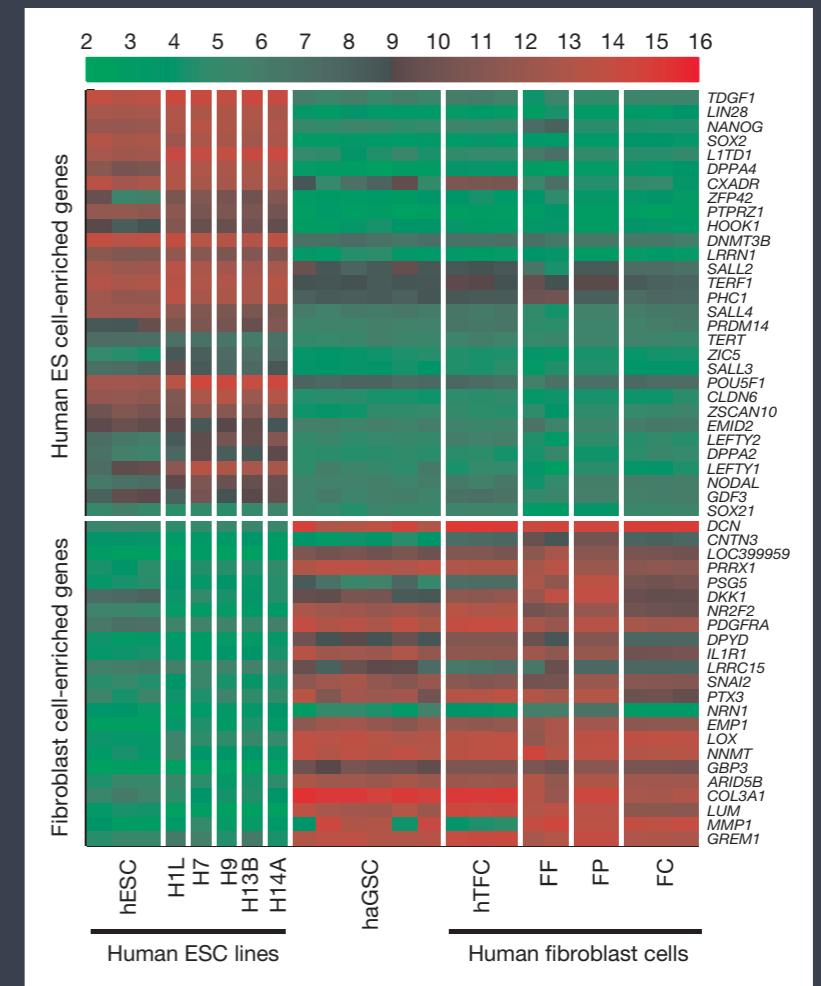
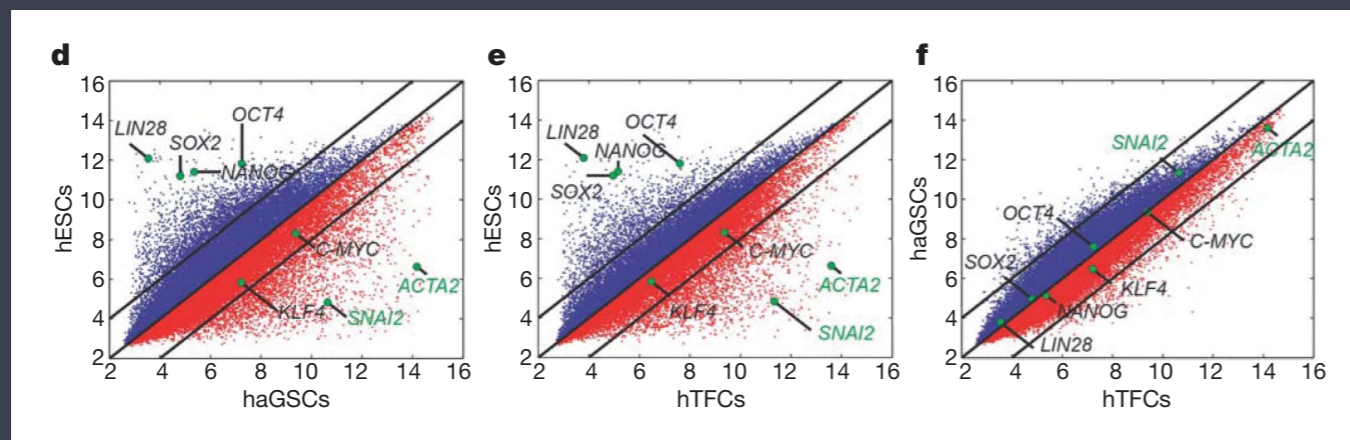
Wang et al Stem Cell Rev. 2010

# Array II

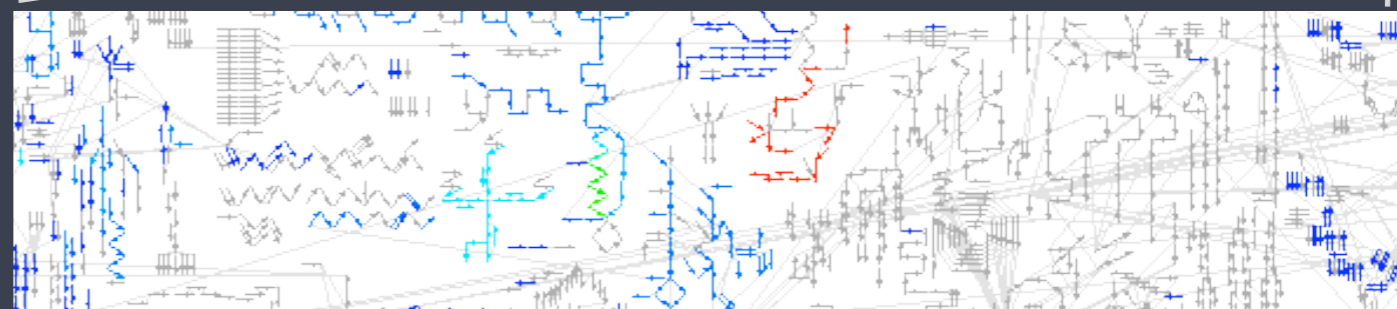
Ko et al, Nature 2010, dispute Conrad claims based on gene level analysis

Global gene expression analysis comparing the expression of pluripotency marker genes in **haGSCs**, human testicular fibroblasts (**hTFCs**) and **ES** and **fibroblast** samples derived from different laboratories

Demonstrates **haGSCs** are more similar to **fibroblasts** than ES cells



# Pathways - canonical view





# Nature of pathway annotation

TABLE III. Overrepresented KEGG pathways in the top results of the WTCCC's genome-wide association study on type 2 diabetes

KEGG pathways from Webgestalt	<i>P</i> -value	KEGG pathways from GATHER	<i>P</i> -value	KEGG pathways from DAVID	<i>P</i> -value
Focal adhesion	$2.84 \times 10^{-7}$	Cell cycle	$1.93 \times 10^{-2}$	Cell cycle	$3.58 \times 10^{-2}$
Cell cycle	$4.45 \times 10^{-6}$	C21-Steroid hormone metabolism	$2.82 \times 10^{-2}$	Wnt signaling pathway	0.12
Wnt signaling pathway	$1.28 \times 10^{-5}$	Ethylbenzene degradation	$2.82 \times 10^{-2}$	C21-Steroid hormone metabolism	0.14
Neuroactive ligand-receptor interaction	$2.31 \times 10^{-5}$	Adherens junction	$5.18 \times 10^{-2}$	Apoptosis	0.19
MAPK signaling pathway	$2.68 \times 10^{-5}$	Alzheimer's disease	$5.34 \times 10^{-2}$	Cholera infection	0.23
Axon guidance	$4.67 \times 10^{-5}$	Wnt signaling pathway	$7.81 \times 10^{-2}$	Ethylbenzene degradation	0.29
Chronic myeloid leukemia	$8.28 \times 10^{-5}$	Apoptosis	$7.89 \times 10^{-2}$	Epithelial cell signaling in <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> infection	0.29
Adherens junction	$9.12 \times 10^{-5}$	Alkaloid biosynthesis II	$8.80 \times 10^{-2}$	Complement and coagulation cascades	0.40
Regulation of actin cytoskeleton	$9.49 \times 10^{-5}$	ECM-receptor interaction	$9.07 \times 10^{-2}$	Alkaloid biosynthesis II	0.40
ECM-receptor interaction	$2.04 \times 10^{-4}$	Huntington's disease	$9.63 \times 10^{-2}$	Neuroactive ligand-receptor interaction	0.49

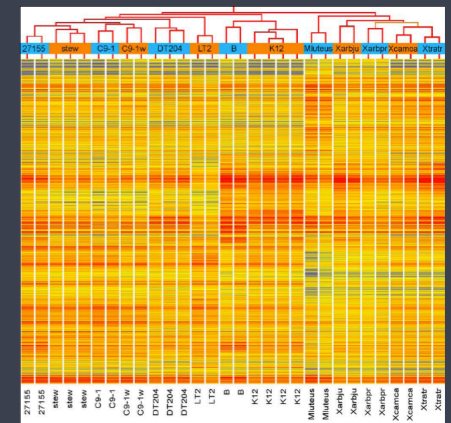
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Focal adhesion	$2.84 \times 10^{-7}$	Cell cycle	$1.93 \times 10^{-2}$	Cell cycle	$3.58 \times 10^{-2}$
Cell cycle	$4.45 \times 10^{-6}$	C21-Steroid hormone metabolism	$2.82 \times 10^{-2}$	Wnt signaling pathway	0.12
Wnt signaling pathway	$1.28 \times 10^{-5}$	Ethylbenzene degradation	$2.82 \times 10^{-2}$	C21-Steroid hormone metabolism	0.14
Neuroactive ligand-receptor interaction	$2.31 \times 10^{-5}$	Adherens junction	$5.18 \times 10^{-2}$	Apoptosis	0.19
MAPK signaling pathway	$2.68 \times 10^{-5}$	Alzheimer's disease	$5.34 \times 10^{-2}$	Cholera infection	0.23
Axon guidance	$4.67 \times 10^{-5}$	Wnt signaling pathway	$7.81 \times 10^{-2}$	Ethylbenzene degradation	0.29
Chronic myeloid leukemia	$8.28 \times 10^{-5}$	Apoptosis	$7.89 \times 10^{-2}$	Epithelial cell signaling in <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> infection	0.29
Adherens junction	$9.12 \times 10^{-5}$	Alkaloid biosynthesis II	$8.80 \times 10^{-2}$	Complement and coagulation cascades	0.40
Regulation of actin cytoskeleton	$9.49 \times 10^{-5}$	ECM-receptor interaction	$9.07 \times 10^{-2}$	Alkaloid biosynthesis II	0.40
ECM-receptor interaction	$2.04 \times 10^{-4}$	Huntington's disease	$9.63 \times 10^{-2}$	Neuroactive ligand-receptor interaction	0.49

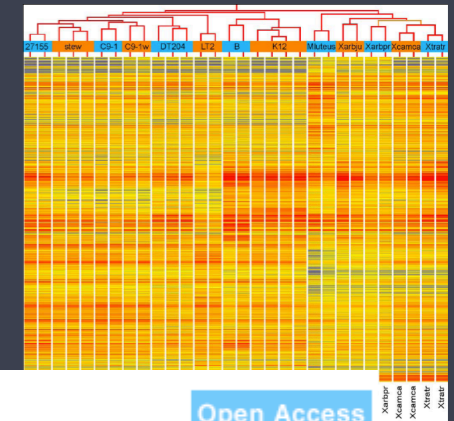
# Fingerprints

# Fingerprints





# Fingerprints



Research article

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## Broad spectrum microarray for fingerprint-based bacterial species identification

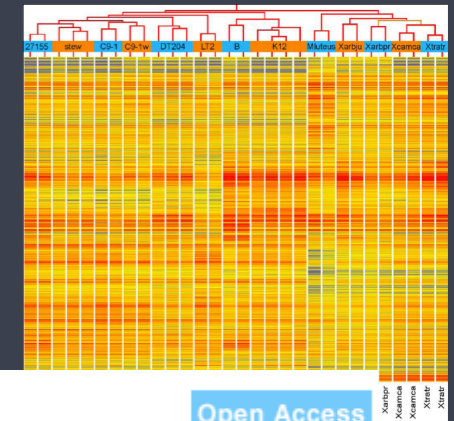
Frédérique Pasquer<sup>1</sup> ✉, Cosima Pelludat<sup>2</sup> ✉, Brion Duffy<sup>2</sup> ✉ and Jürg E Frey<sup>1</sup> ✉

<sup>1</sup> Agroscope Changins-Wädenswil Research Station ACW, Laboratory for Molecular Diagnostics and Epidemiology, CH-8820 Wädenswil, Switzerland

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✉ author email   ✉ corresponding author email

# Fingerprints



Research article

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<sup>1</sup> Agroscope, Changins, Wädenswil Research Station, ACW, Laboratory for Molecular Microbiology and Epidemiology, CH-8600, Wädenswil, Switzerland

## Metabolic Fingerprints of Altered Brain Growth, Osmoregulation and Neurotransmission in a Rett Syndrome Model

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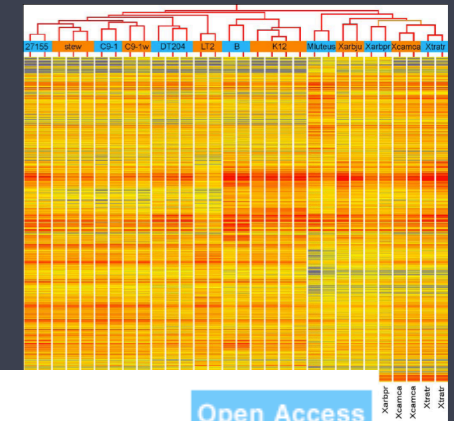
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# Fingerprints



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## Broad spectrum microarray for fingerprint-based bacterial species identification

Frédérique Pasquer<sup>1</sup> ✉, Cosima Pelludat<sup>2</sup> ✉, Brion Duffy<sup>2</sup> ✉ and Jürg E Frey<sup>1</sup> ✉

<sup>1</sup> Agroscope, Choppin, Wädenswil Research Station, ACW, Laboratory for Molecular Microbiology and Epidemiology, CH-8700, Wädenswil, Switzerland

## Metabolic Fingerprints of Altered Brain Growth, Osmoregulation and Neurotransmission in a Rett Syndrome Model

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### A Molecular Fingerprint for Medulloblastoma<sup>1</sup>

Youngsoo Lee, Heather L. Miller, Patricia Jensen, Roberto Hernan, Michele Connelly, Cynthia Wetmore, Frederique Zindy, Martine F. Roussel, Tom Curran, Richard J. Gilbertson, and Peter J. McKinnon<sup>2</sup>

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**Abstract**

Medulloblastoma is the most common malignant solid brain tumor in children. It is a highly heterogeneous disease with distinct molecular subtypes. In this study, we performed a genome-wide microarray analysis of medulloblastoma cell lines and primary tumors to identify a set of genes that are consistently upregulated across all samples. This set of genes, referred to as the medulloblastoma molecular fingerprint, was found to be highly specific for medulloblastoma and was able to distinguish medulloblastoma from other pediatric brain tumors. The molecular fingerprint was also found to be associated with specific molecular subtypes of medulloblastoma, suggesting that it may be a useful tool for identifying and classifying these tumors.

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Cancer Res September 1, 2003 63; 5428

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  - Cell and Tumor Biology

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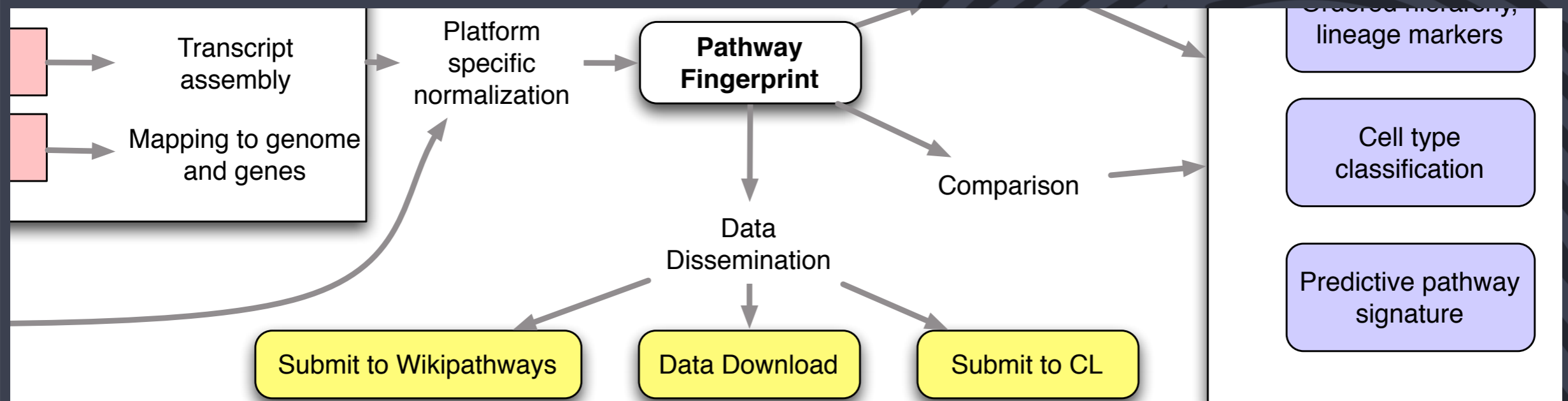
# The Pathway Fingerprint

A public resource for classification and discovery of biological function

- common pathways
- common method
- common interpretation

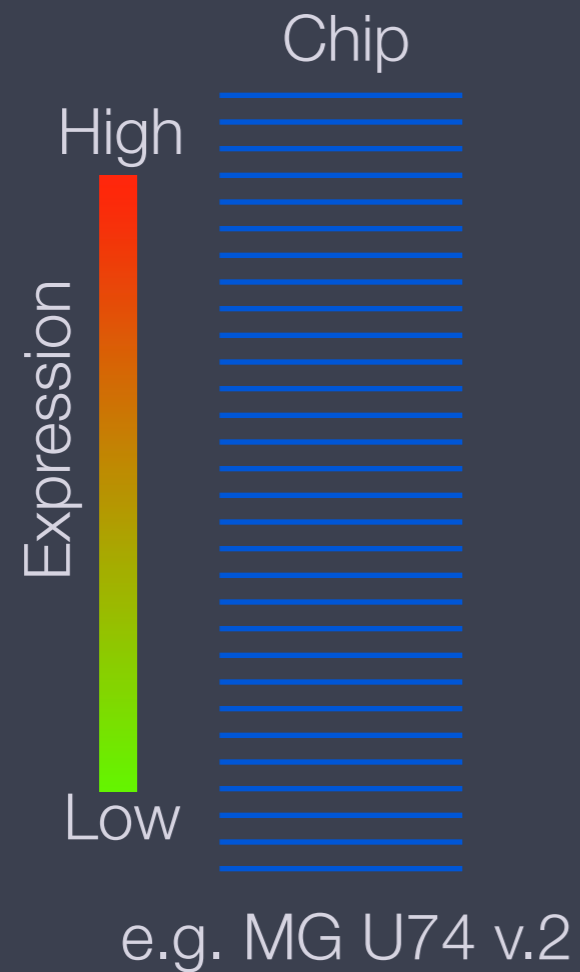
# The Pathway Fingerprint

A public resource for classification and discovery of biological function



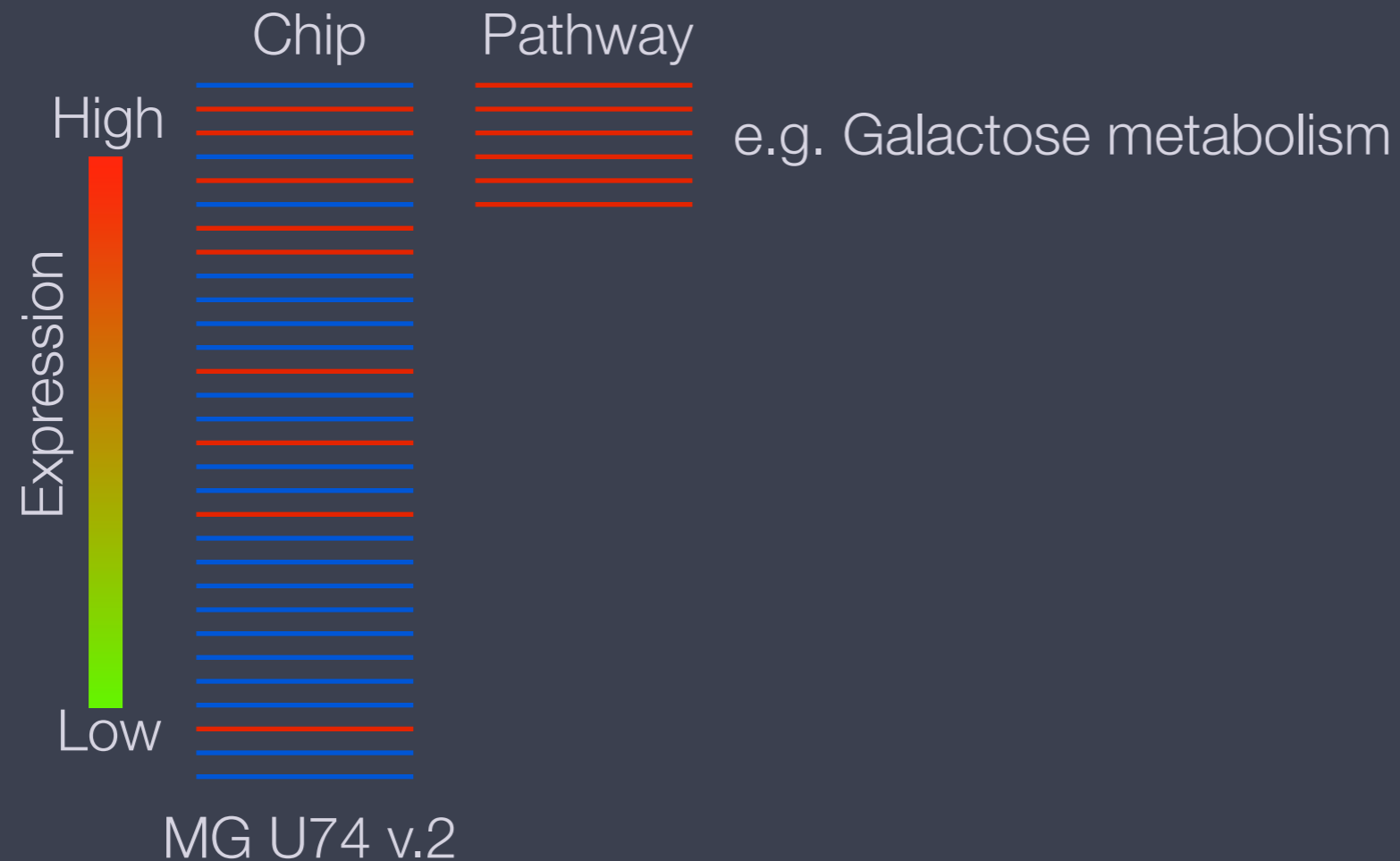
# Pathway Fingerprint: Method

1. Genes ranked by raw expression



# Pathway Fingerprint

2. Identify overlap with pathway

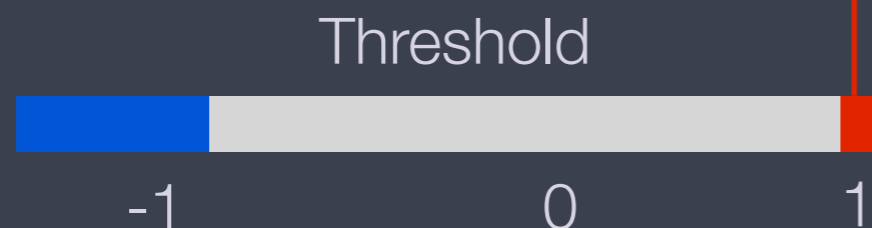


# Pathway Fingerprint

6. Represent as ternary (-1,0,1) vector, compile pathways

MG U74 v.2 - Galactose Metabolism

Pathway fingerprint



Complete suite of pathways

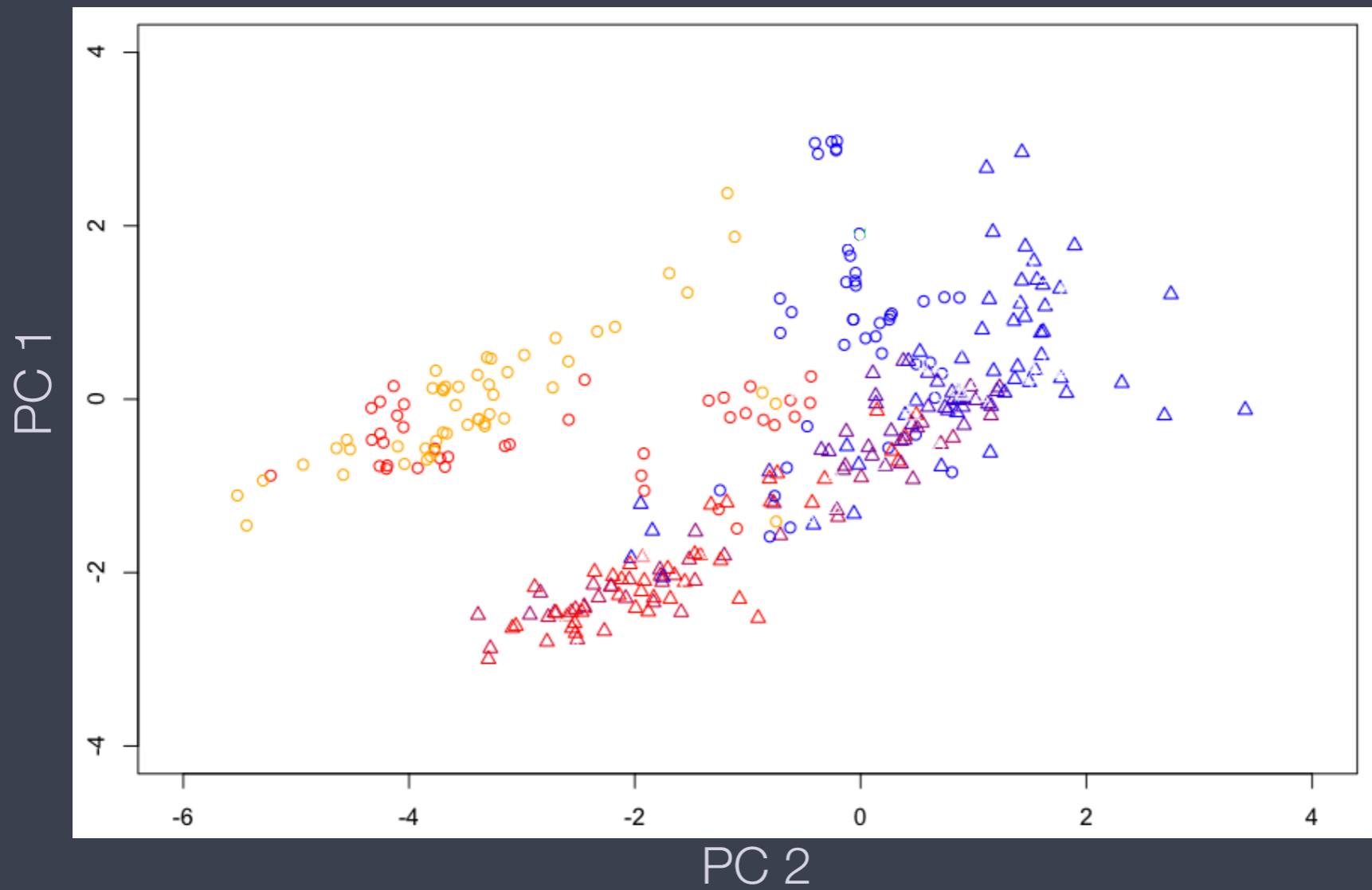


*Galactose Metabolism*

Background built from GEO corpus (120,000 chips)



# II Multi-study X-species data



iPS

ES

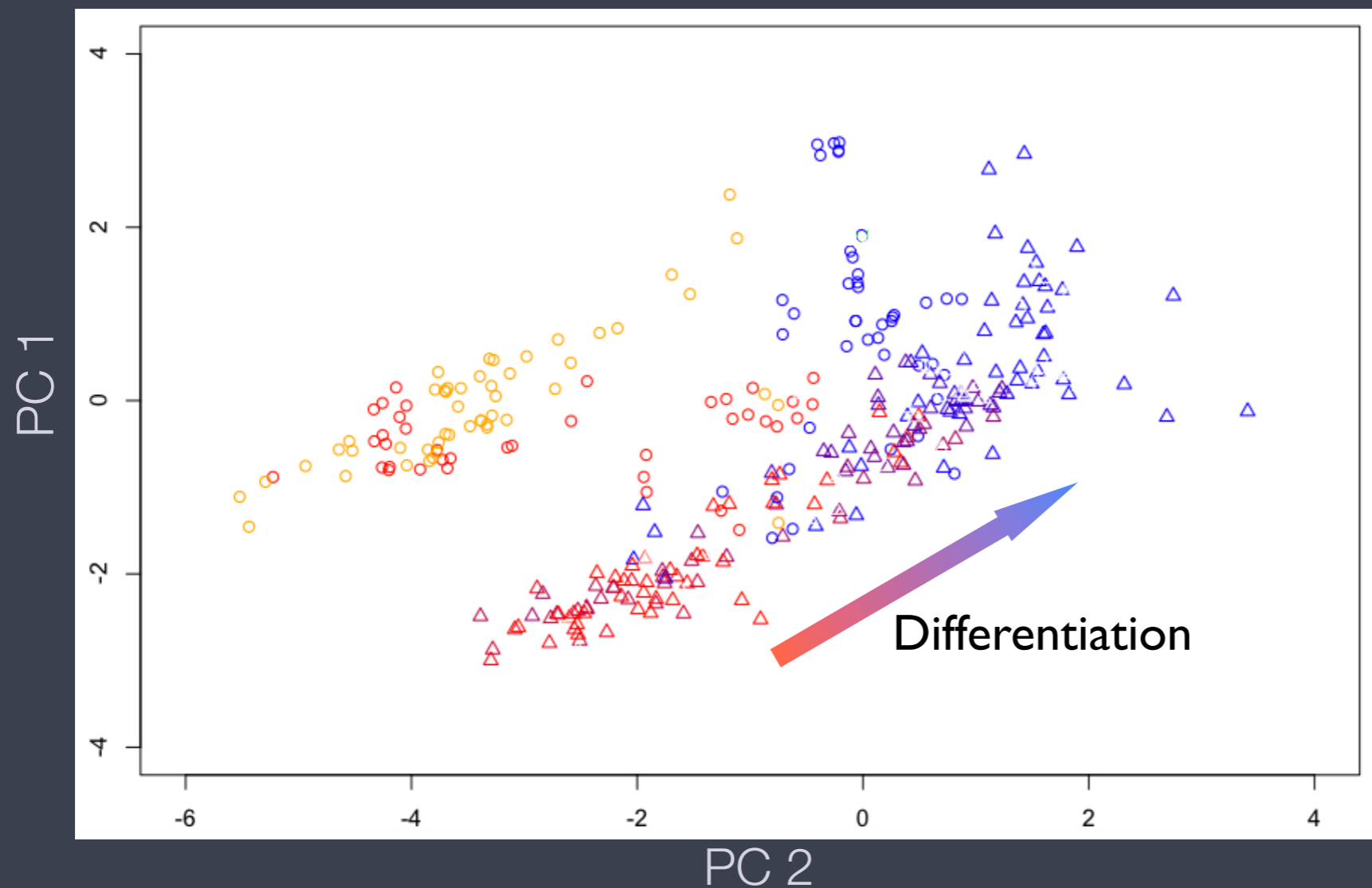
Differentiating ES

Adult  
differentiated

○ Human

△ Mouse

# Cross-species stem cell data



iPS

ES

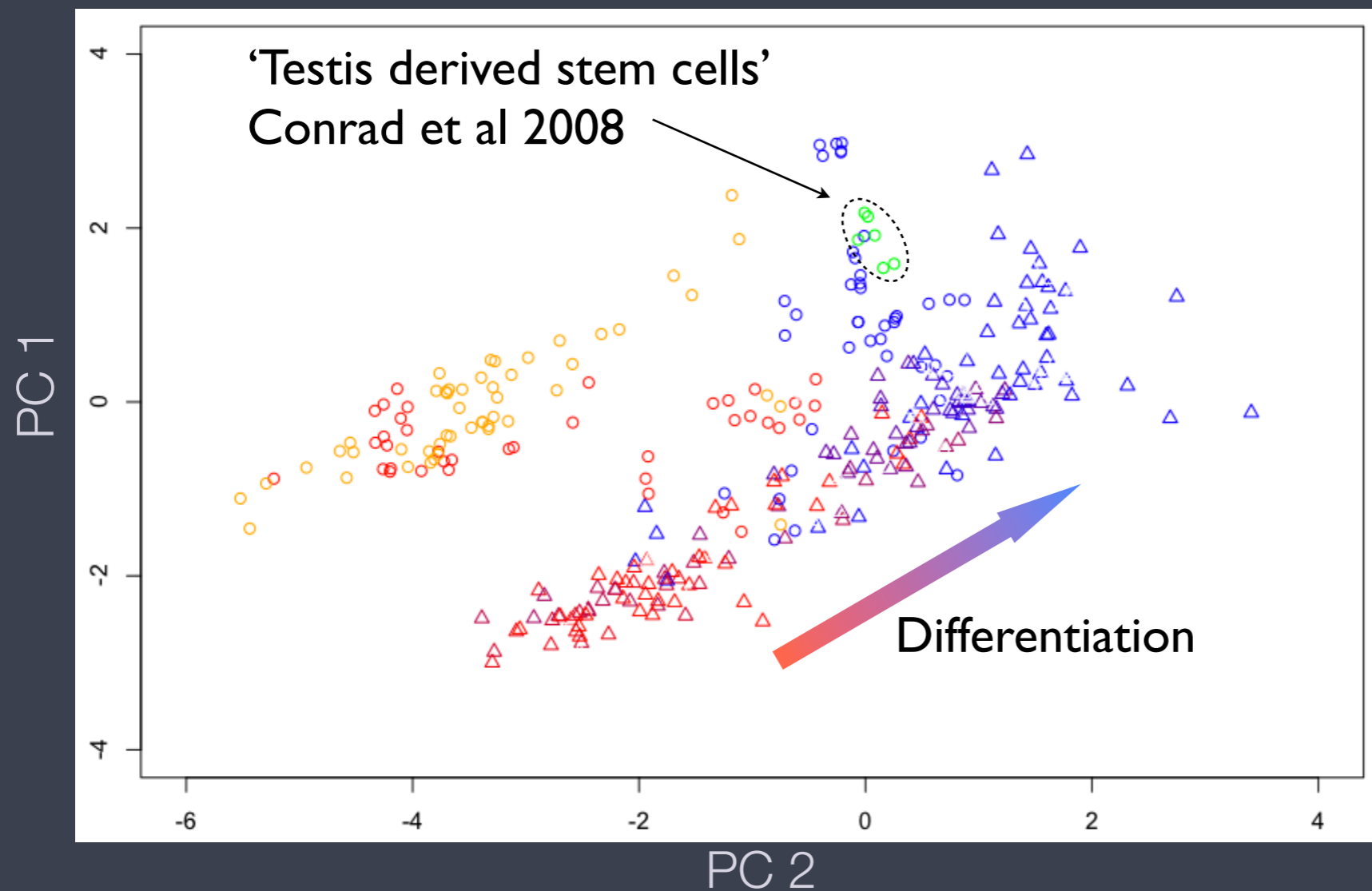
Differentiating ES

Adult  
differentiated

○ Human

△ Mouse

# Cross-species stem cell data



iPS

ES

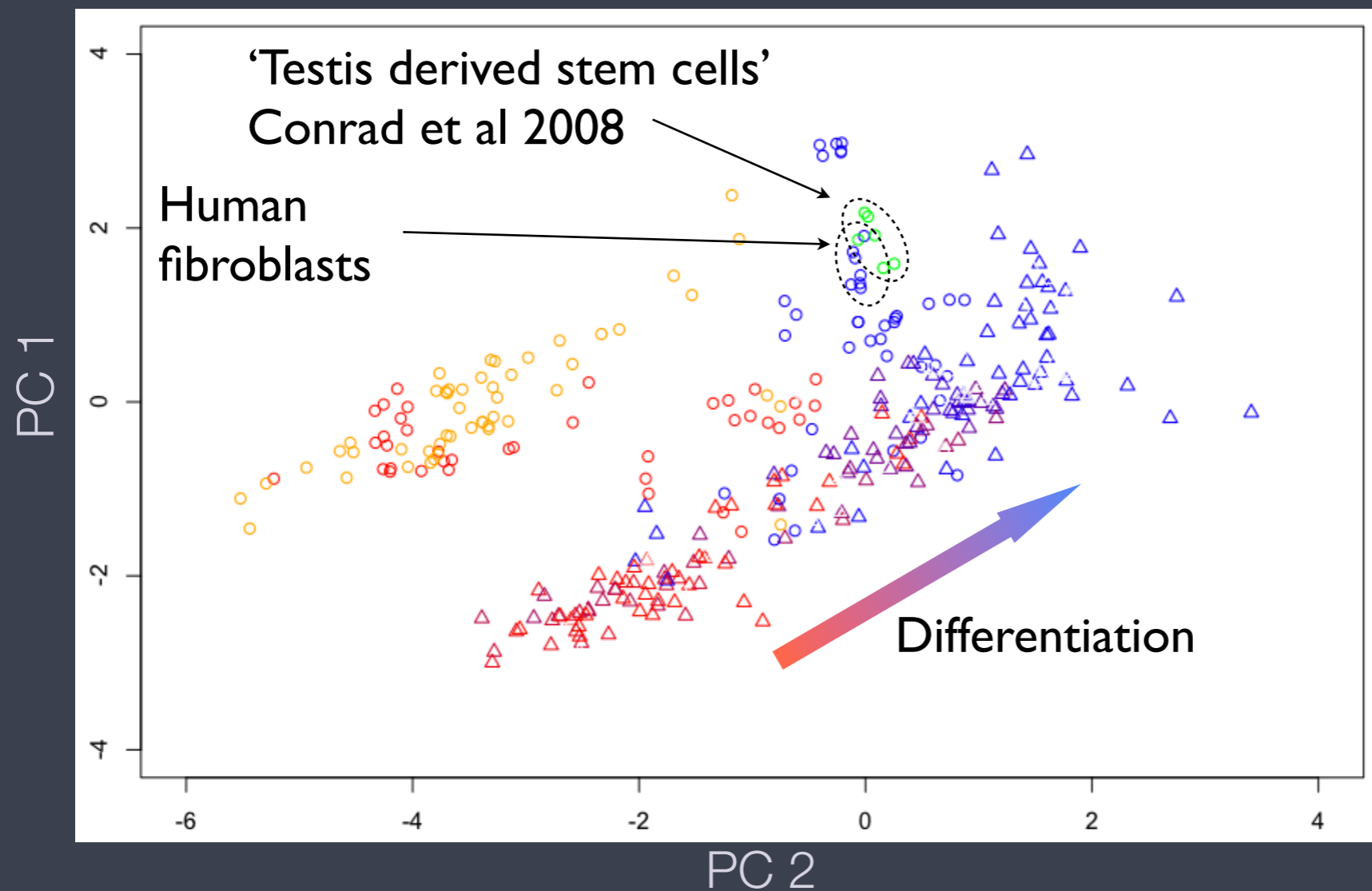
Differentiating ES

Adult  
differentiated

○ Human

△ Mouse

# Cross-species stem cell data



iPS

ES

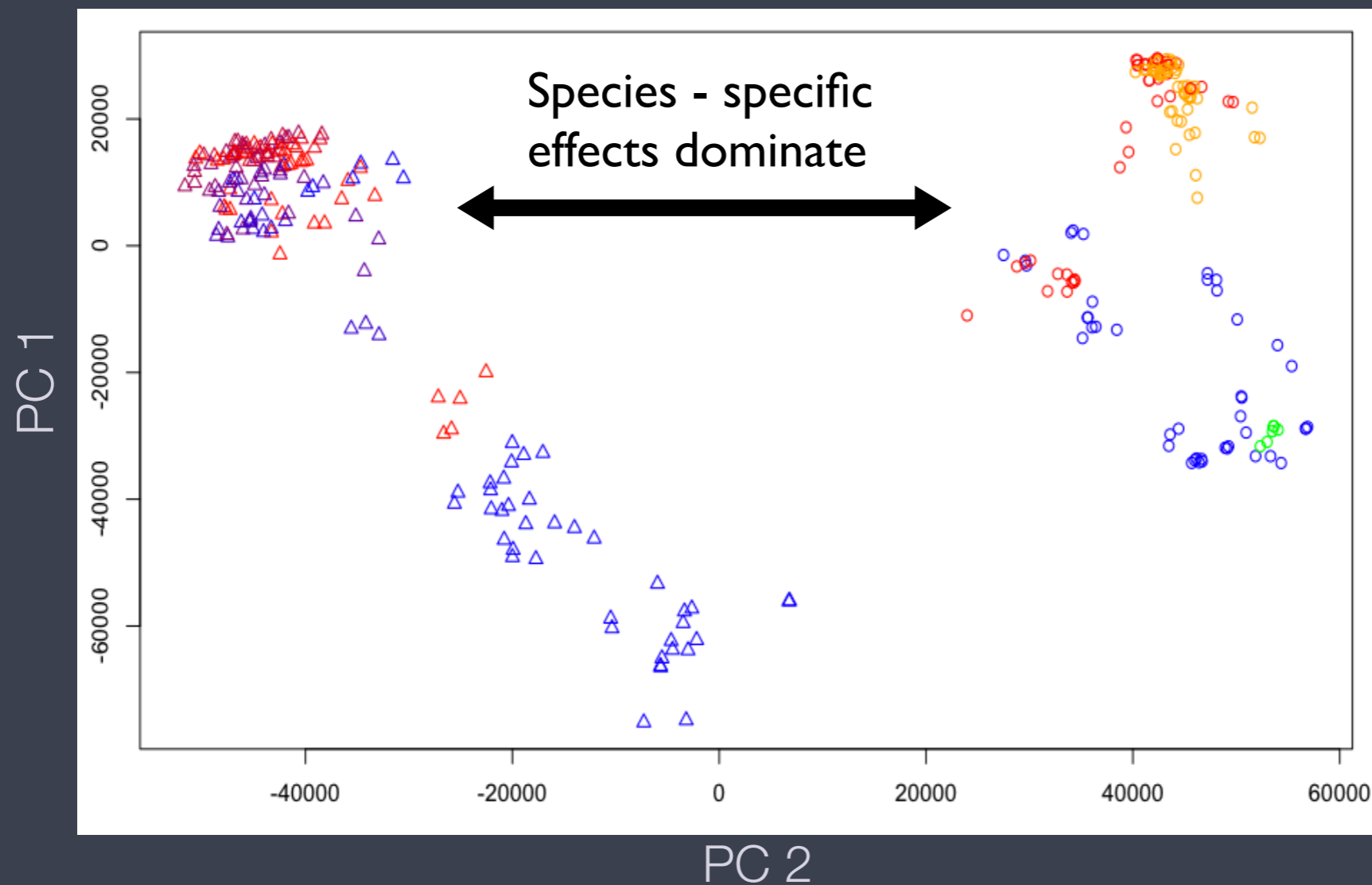
Differentiating ES

Adult  
differentiated

○ Human

△ Mouse

# Comparison with gene clustering



iPS

ES

Differentiating ES

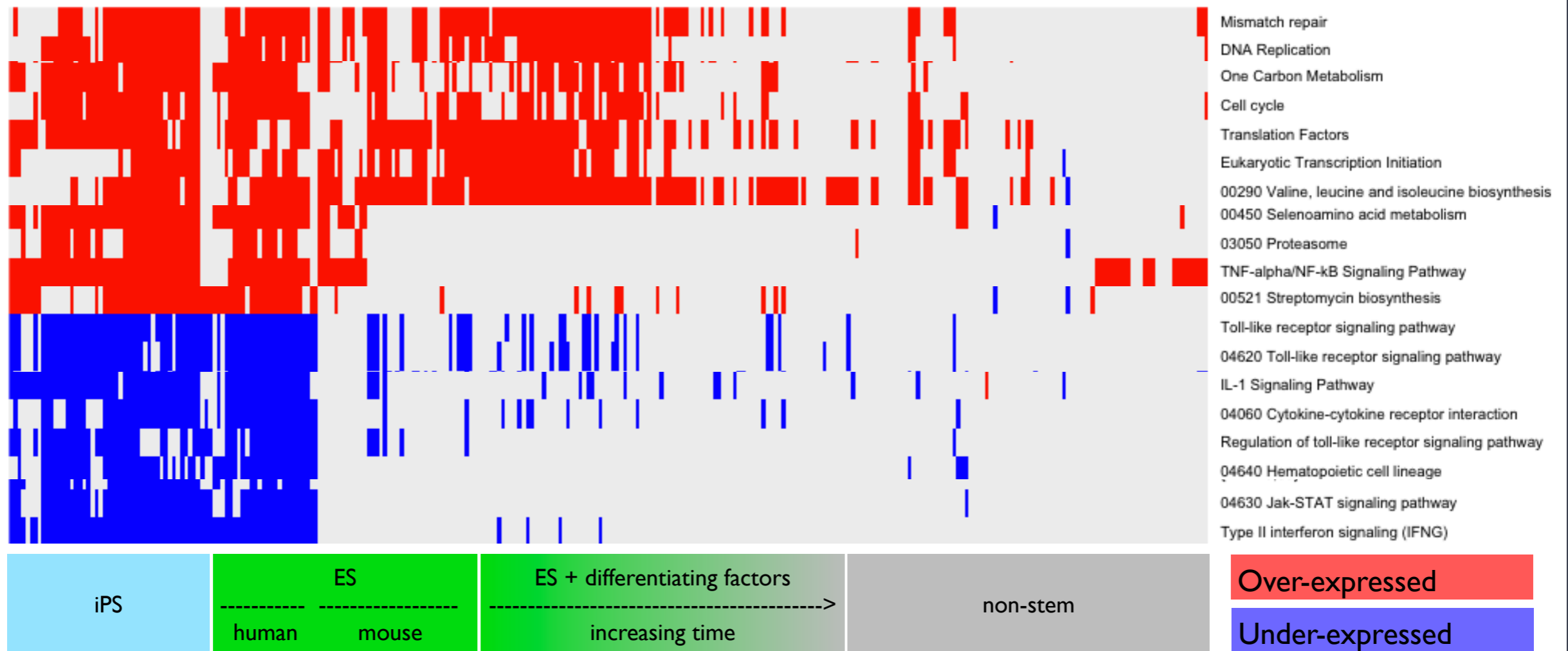
Adult  
differentiated

○ Human

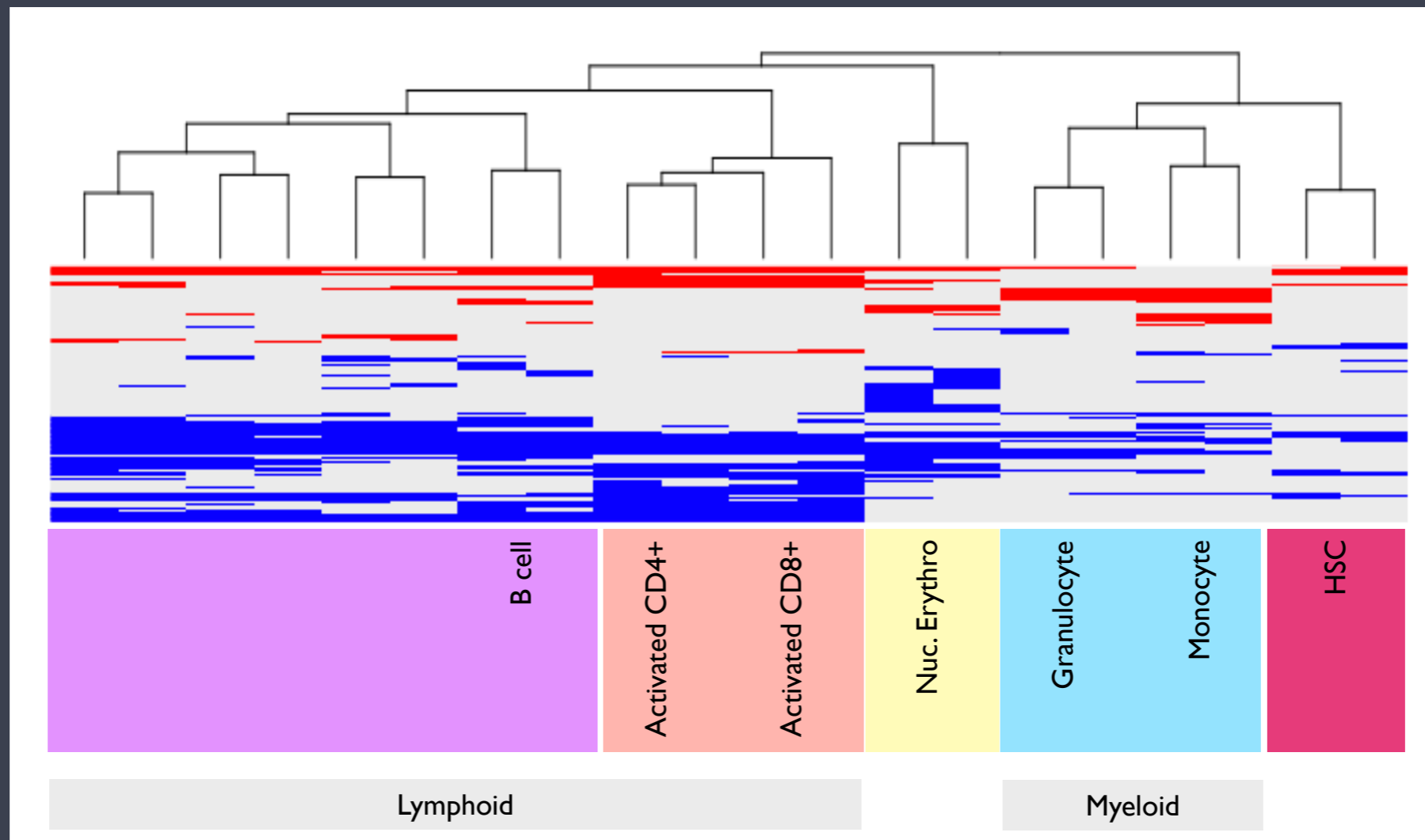
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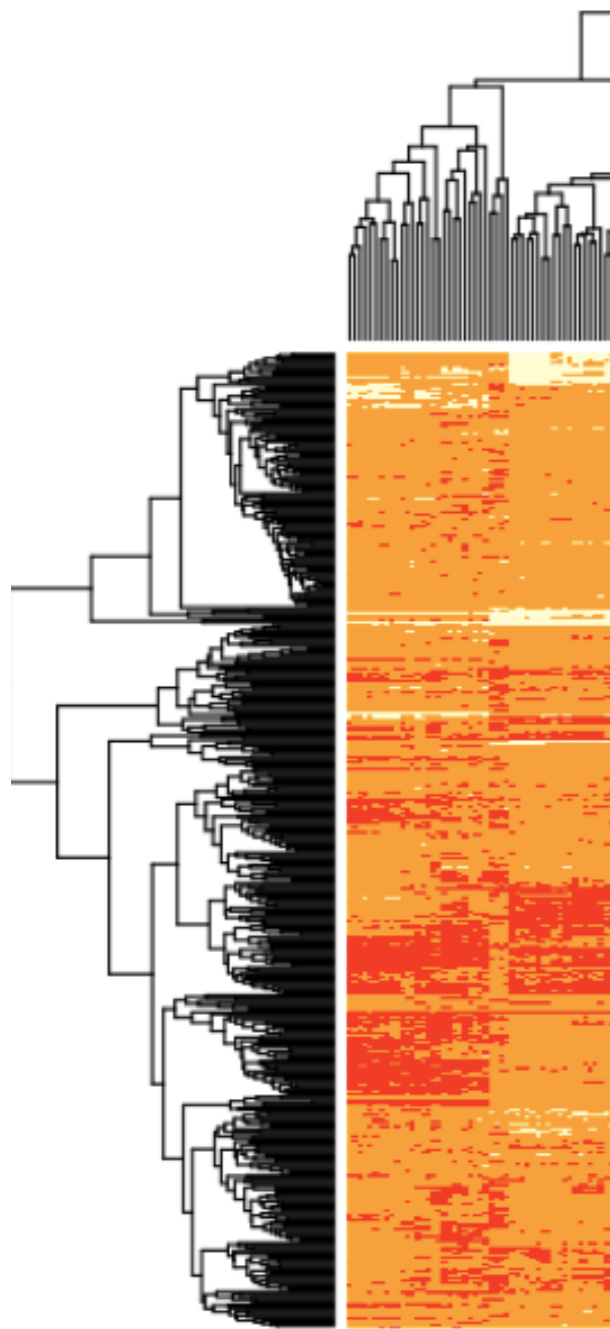
# Pluripotent pathway signature

Top 20 pathways



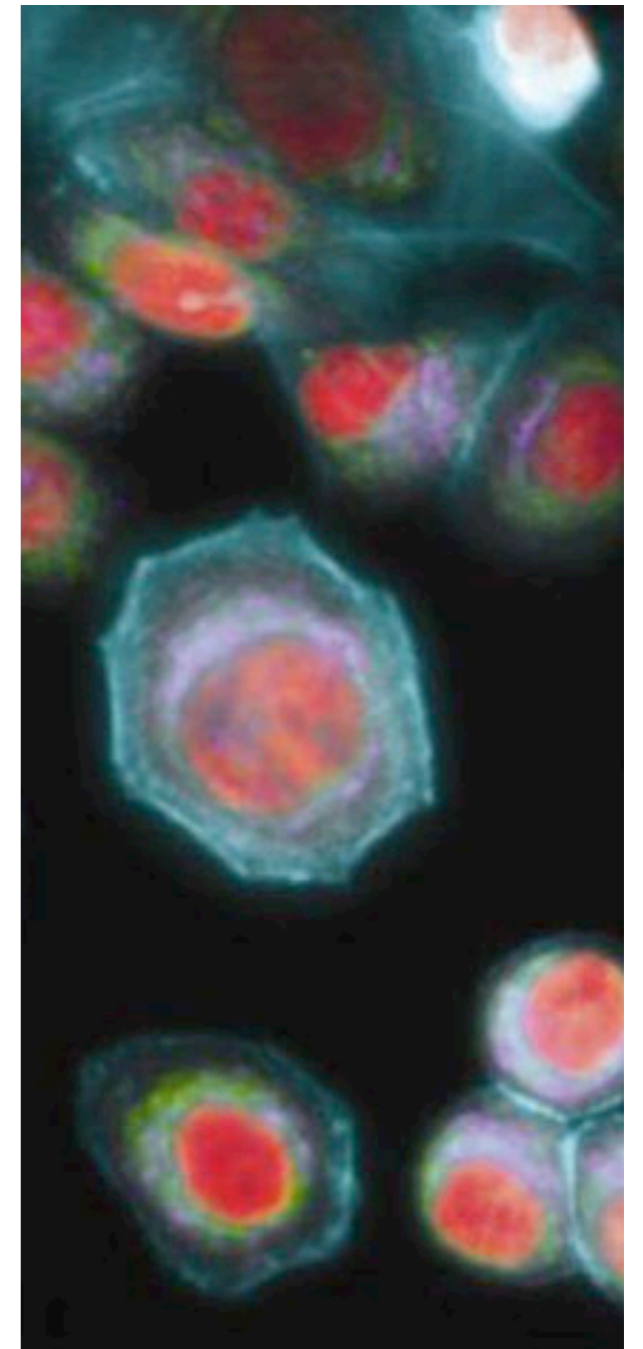
# Lineage





# From fingerprint to cell definition

Mapping to existing cell descriptions



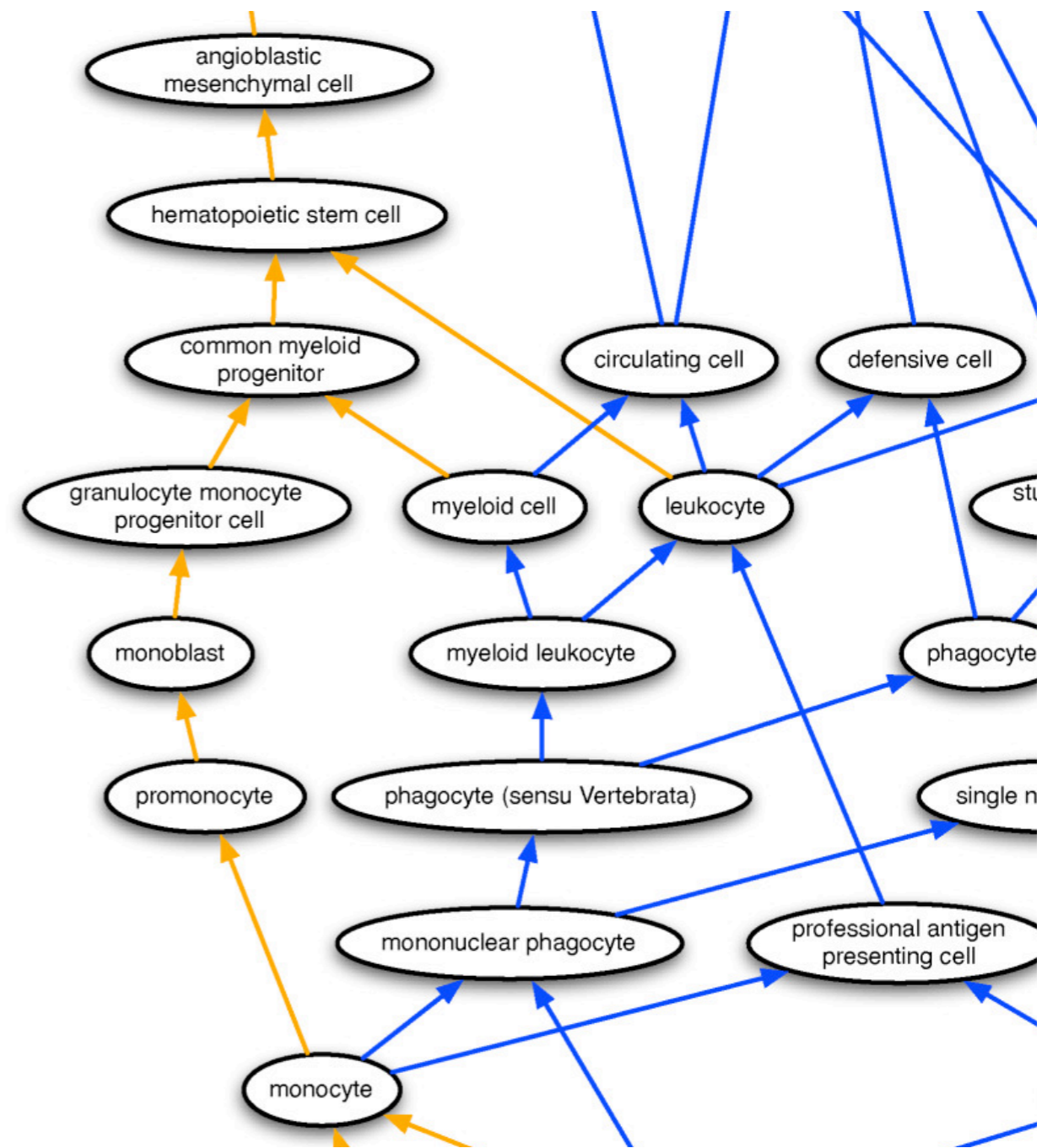


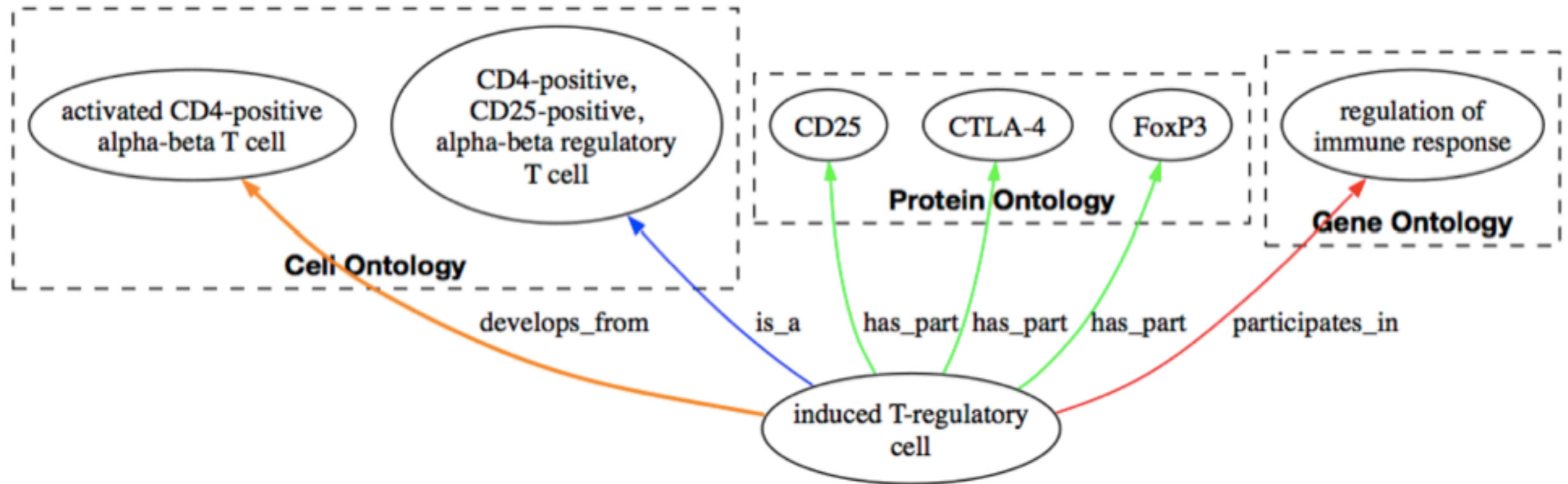
# Cell Ontology

Part of OBO Foundry

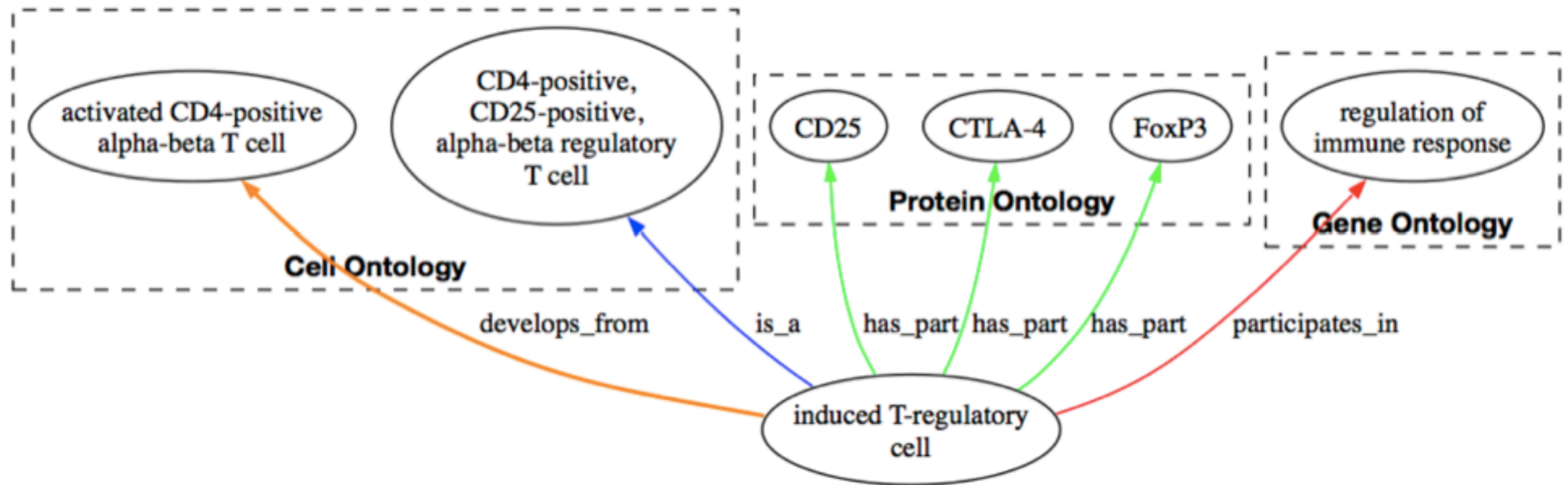
Actively curated and funded

Reorganization to 'by lineage'  
relationships





# Logical definitions for cell types



# Logical definitions for cell types

# Todos

- > private/public expansion
- > fingerprint server
- > Peering infrastructure

# Stem Cell Discovery engine Team

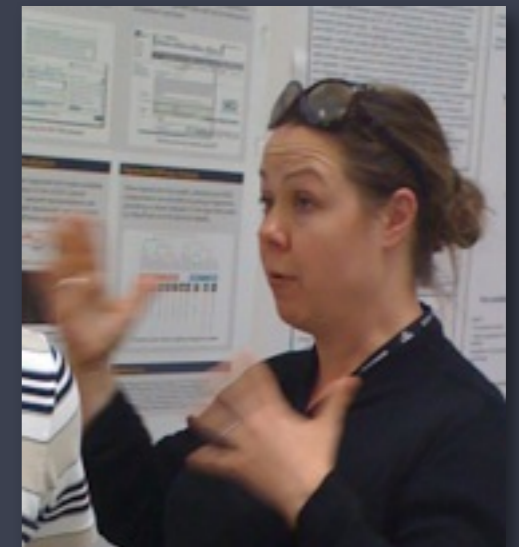
Gabriel Altshuler



Oliver Hofmann



Kimberly Begley



Rama Sompellae

