Feb 2

The governor of Texas orders mandatory vaccination of schoolgirls against

human papillomavirus prior to their entry into the sixth grade, triggering an outcry among parents and legislators. A bill overturning the order passes into law on 9 May.

Feb 6

The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) okays MammaPrint, the first multigene

test that relies on DNA chips, which is intended to predict the risk of recurrence of breast cancer.

Feb 9

The largest North American study of assisted reproductive techniques to date

reveals that babies conceived through Such techniques are 58% more likely to have birth defects than those who are naturally conceived.

June 4

Nigeria sues pharmaceutical giant Pfizer for \$7 billion for unauthorized

testing of an allegedly harmful antibiotic on Nigerian children in 1996.

July 10

China executes Zheng Xiaoyu, former chief of its State Food and Drug Administration, for accepting bribes

of 6.49 million Yuan in exchange for approving untested medicines.

July 24

Jolee Mohr, 36, a participant in a gene therapy trial to treat arthritis, dies of multiple organ failure 22

days after receiving a second dose of the experimental treatment.



Succumbing years of international pressureand the promise of the six medical workers it senmoney—Libya frees tenced to death in 2004 for allegedly infecting more than 400 children with HIV.

Aug 7

Overturning a 2006 decision, a US federal appeals court rules that terminally ill individuals do not have a constitutional right to use un-

approved drugs that have passed earliest stages of FDA testing.

Aug 8 South Africa's president fires Deputy Minister of Health Nozizwe Madlala-Routledge, who revitalized trial country's MIND pulley, and reinstates Manto Tshabalala-Msimang, and reinstates with a control of host rouneuse, who revitables that country's AIDS policy, and removales manus isinaparara misimalish who famously advocated the use of beetwho ramously auvocated the root and garlic to treat HIV.

Oct 11

The Consumer Healthcare Products Association withdraws infant cold and cough medicines from the market, citing potential misuse by parents. On Oct 19, an FDA panel calls for a wider ban of the drugs for children under 6, owing to safety concerns and lack of efficacy.

Oct 15

Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus a night school student of 21 school closings in Virginia, leading to 21 school closings and fueling public concerns about the single part fueling public concerns about the single part fueling public concerns about the single part fueling public concerns about the single public concerns and single public concerns a single aureus (MRSA) kills III VIRGINIA, leading to 21 school clusings and fueling public concerns about the rise and fueling public concerns are accepted down and fueling public of MDC A acceptant down. anigh school student and rueling public concerns about the rise in the number of MRSA-associated deaths in the number of MRSA. in the US.

Nov 9

Merck agrees to pay \$4.85 billion to settle 27.000 law-

suits filed on behalf of people who had heart attacks or died after taking the pain medication Vioxx, which was pulled off the market in 2004 because of safety concerns.

MERCK



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