

Nature Biotechnology Subject Index | 2000

No 1 1–119
No 2 120–238
No 3 239–355
No 4 357–467
No 5 469–571

No 6 573–691
No 7 693–801
No 8 803–904
No 9 905–1013
No 10 1015–1117

No 11 1119–1221
No 12 1223–1314

(Err) Errata

- A**
- A-gliadin T-cell epitope identification, 337
- AadA-free plants, 1130,1172
- Acetylhydroxyacid synthase single-point mutation, herbicide resistance, 481,555
- Aclara BioSciences (Mountain View, CA), found guilty of misappropriating trade secrets, 1229
- Actinomycetes, bacterial artificial chromosome integration, 251,343
- 7-ADCA, environmentally safe production, 814,857
- Adeno-associated virus vectors, expansion of, 480,497,527
- Adenovirus oncolysis, 703,723
- Adenovirus vectors
modification strategy, 136,150,176
retargeting to G-protein-coupled receptors, 586,635
and trehalose expression, 137,145,163
- Adoptive cell therapy, artificial antigen-presenting cells in, 370,405
- Adrenocortical cells, transplantation of, telomerase reverse transcriptase expression, 10,22,39
- Affinity purification, drug receptor identification, 815,877
- Affymetrix (Mountain View, CA), gene chip battle, 477
- Affymetrix (Santa Clara, CA), vs. Oxford Gene Technology (Oxford, UK) in lawsuit, 1230
spin-off unit formation, 1128
- Agbiotech. See also Genetically modified organisms
fungal pathogen protection in potato, 1233,1307
importance to European seed firms, 578
information campaign launched, 477
National Academy of Sciences report, 486
US House of Representatives subcommittee report, 583
and US Presidential campaign, 1119
US proposals get lukewarm reception, 590
and world food security, 361
- AIDS, drug treatment progress, 466
- Alagon, Alejandro, 1123
- Albino mutation, gene therapy, 10,20,43
- Albuferon, IND application, 1238
- Albumin, extending protein half-life, 1238
- Alcaligenes eutrophus*, in bioremediation, 586,600,661
- Alfalfa antifungal peptide, expression in potato plants, 1233,1307
- Alliance for Biointegrity lawsuit, 1128
- Alopecia, topical transgene delivery, 371,420
- Alphavirus, temperature-regulated DNA expression, 370,429
- Alpha-hemolysin channel, 1026,1037,1091
- Alzheimer's disease
amyloid β -protein imaging, living brain, 814,823,868
BACE inhibitors potential, 125
site-specific proteases identification, 10,66
- American Home Products (Madison, NJ), Immunex stock sale, 912
- American Society of Gene Therapy, clinical trial guidelines, 581
- Amgen (Thousand Oaks, CA)
Easdaq listing, 132
erythropoietin patent infringement lawsuit, 483,581
HySeq (Sunnyvale, CA) connection, 912
- Aminopeptidase N/CD13, tumor necrosis factor fusion, 1131,1185
- Amyloid β -protein, in vivo imaging, 814,823,868
- Amylose production, transgenic potatoes, 481,551
- Analgesics, 387,473(Err)
- Anchored strand displacement amplification, 136,199
- Anesta (Salt Lake City, UT), Cephalon purchase of, 912
- Aneuploidy rates, 715
- Angiogenesis inhibition, platelet-derived growth factor binding molecule, 1026,1065
- Angioplasty, therapeutic DNA delivery, 1130,1181
- Anhydrobiotic engineering, 137,145,168,473
- Anopheles* mosquito, green fluorescent protein insertion, 813
- Antibiotic resistance gene removal, transgenic plants, 1130,1172
- Antibiotics, β -peptides application, 479
- Antibodies
affinity maturation, by ribosome display, 1232,1287
transgenic plants production of, 1131,1151
- Antibody arrays, antibody-antigen interaction screening, 914,932,989
- Antibody-based nanoprobe, benzopyrene tetrol, 703,764
- Antibody engineering
germline-derived CDR sequences recombination, 815,852
phage display, 11,75
- Antifungal activity, KP4-transgenic wheat, 371,446
- Antigen presentation, cationic and fusion peptide enhancement, 1232,1269
- Antigen-presenting cells, targeted antigen delivery to, 915,974
- Anti-gene peptide nucleic acid, nuclear localization, 250,300
- Anti-HER2/neu peptide mimetic, 137,194
- Anti-IgE therapy, pharmacological basis, 157
- Antimicrobial peptides, colorimetric assay, 137,225
- Antioxidants, novel carotenoid production, 814,825,843
- Antisense methods
Fas expression reduction, liver, 814,862
psoriasis reversal, 480,521
in RNA amplification, 371,457
RNase P activation, 11,58
- Aplysia californica*, MALDI-TOF MS, 137,172
- Applied immunology, enhanced antigen presentation, 1232,1269
- Apoptosis
antisense protection, Fas expression reduction, 814,862
caspase function, mathematical model, 703,717,768
- Aptamers
as diagnostic reagents, 1233,1293
fluorophore coupling and in vitro selection, 1233,1293
Aquatic environments, mutagen detection, transgenic zebrafish, 11,21,62
- Arabidopsis thaliana
genetic polymorphisms database, 701
metabolic profiling, 1131,1142,1157
methylmercury phytodetoxification, 136,213
- Arthritis research, recent patents, 103
- Artificial antigen-presenting cells, 370,405
- Artificial corneas, 9
- Artificial hemoglobin, 1231
- Astaxanthin production, metabolic engineering, 814,825,843
- Athersys (Cleveland, OH), Elan Corp joint venture, 245
- Atomic force microscopy, haplotyping, 703,713,760
- "Atomic-GM," 245
- Attachment P regions, 370,442
- Australia, GM food labeling rules, 911
- Aventis Pharma (Frankfurt, Germany), Millennium alliance, 817
- Avermectin, engineered production, 914,980
- Avidin maize, insect pest resistance, 586,670
- Axonal regeneration, porcine xenografts, 914,925,949
- B**
- BACE inhibitors, Alzheimer's disease therapy potential, 125
- Bacillus* species identification, 813
- Bacillus thuringiensis*. See Bt crops
- Bacterial artificial chromosomes
actinomycetes integration, 251,343
basis for large-insert shuttle vector, 1233,1311
engineering by ET recombination, 1233,1314
- Bacteriophage display. See Phage display
- Barley *Erysiphe graminis*, stable transformation, 136,146,205
- BAY 50-4798 interleukin 2 variant, 1131,1197
- Benzopyrene tetrol, antibody-based nanoprobe for, 703,764
- Best mode requirement, patents, 1113
- ($\beta\alpha$)₃-barrel proteins, 1025
- β -carotene increase, transgenic tomato plants, 587,666,825
- β -cells, liver as surrogate for, 585
- β -defensins, stimulation by L-isoleucine, 1231
- β -galactosidase complementation assay, receptor dimerization, liver cells, 137,218
- β -galactosidase expression, in vivo magnetic resonance imaging, 251,321
- β -lactamase fusion protein degradation, 1232,1298
- β -secretase
Alzheimer's disease drug target, 10,66,125
gene discovery, 16
mass spectrometry, 10,66,559(Err)
- B102000 meeting protest, 475
- Bioartificial organs, 1021
- Biochem Pharma (Laval, Quebec) deal, 720,909
- Biochips, recent patents, 901
- BioCryst Pharmaceuticals (Birmingham, AL), executive jailed, 1024
- Biodesulfurization success, 701
- Biodiversity, COCERAL report, 17
- Bioethics, reform proposals, 1237
- Bioinformatics, 902
changing marketplace, 1247
customer base, 1247
data mining relationship, 237
- in silico biology, 1147
and Molecular Applications Group demise, 144
network analysis of *S. cerevisiae* proteins, 1232,1242,1257
patent litigation, 1009
plant metabolic profiling, 1131,1142,1157
protein function computation, 27
- Biological Weapons Protocol, 806,1125
- Biopharmaceuticals
benchmarks, 831
transgenic plants use, 1131,1151
- Bioplastics, 490
- Bioprospecting
inequities, 1123
Yellowstone National Park, 583
- Bioremediation
mouse metallothionein engineering, 586,600,661
organic mercury, 136,213
tetrachloroethylene, 702,775
- Biosafety Protocol, 17,360
Montreal consensus, 239,253
"precautionary approach," 360,697
- Biosensors
nanomolar protein concentrations, 1026,1037,1091
transduction of molecular recognition to optical signals, 1233,1293
- Biosciences High Level Group, 582
- Biotechnology Caucus revived, 911
- Biotechnology Exploitation Platform Programme, 807
- Biotechnology financing, 131
need for broad product portfolio
- Biotechnology parks, 270
- BioTie Therapies (Turku, Finland), 699
- BioTransplant (Boston, MA), Novartis merger, 1128
- Bioweapons convention, 806
- "Blue gene" computer, 8
- Bombyx mori*, transgenesis using *piggyBac*, 10,81,559(Err)
- Bone graft engineering, 914,929,954,959
- Bone marrow, liver cell derivation, 135
- Bos gaurus* cloning, 1129
- BountyQuest (Boston, MA), "market-based patent reform," 1229
- Bovine fetal fibroblasts, cloning, 594,599
- Bovine serum albumin, encapsulated delivery system, 11,24,52
- BPAG1 locus, homeoprotein regulation, 702,746
- BRCA1/BRCA2 mutations, universal DNA array detection, 481,561
- British Biotech (Oxford, UK)
downsizing, 699
marimastat disappointment, 245
new focus on antibiotics, 821
- Bt crops
black swallowtail butterfly larvae unaffected, 701
Environmental Protection Agency new rules, 133
EU court overrules French ban, 487
field tests on managing resistance, 251,266,339
German government ban, 374,476
Greenpeace lawsuit enters spin cycle, 920
Greenpeace petition rejected, 582
India grants clearance, 582
new monarch butterfly study, 1025,1030
refuge strategy field tests, 251,266,339
- Bt rice, field performance, 1027,1101
- Bubble Jet technology, DNA microarray fabrication, 370,384,438
- C**
- N-cadherin, fibrin matrices incorporation of, 371,415
- Cadmium bioremediation, 586,600,661
- Cadus Pharmaceuticals, 1021(Err)
- Calliper Technologies, suit against Aclara BioSciences (both in Mountain View, CA), 1229
- Cambridge Antibody Technology (Cambridge, UK), Human Genome Sciences deal, 366
- Cambridge Antibody Technology (Melbourn, UK), phage technology patent upheld, 809
- Cambridge Drug Discovery (Cambridge, UK), 1125(Err)
- Cambridge Research Instrumentation, 559(Err)
- Canada, biotechnology public attitudes, 943
- Cancer therapy
adenovirus oncolysis, 703,723
herceptin peptide mimetic, 137,194
immunostimulatory DNA vaccines, 480,491,509
interleukin-2 T-cell selective variant, 1131,1197
platelet-derived growth factor binding molecule design,

2000 INDEX

1026,1065
and TAP expression, malignant cell recognition, 481,491,515
tumor-associated antigen-loaded dendritic cells, 1232,1273
tumor necrosis factor targeted delivery, 1131,1185

Cantab (Cambridge, UK), 1238
company up for sale, 1238
failure of TH-GW vaccine, 1238

Capillary zone electrophoresis, kinase activation measurement, 250,262,309

Carbohydrate-based constructs, medicinal potential, 815,835
Carbon nanotube probes, in haplotyping, 703,713,760
Cargill (Minneapolis, MN), lawsuit settlement, 699

Carotenoid biosynthesis
E. coli system, hydroxycarotenoid production, 814,825,888
molecular breeding, 702,750,825
tobacco flower astaxanthin production, 814,825,888

Caspases, apoptosis role, mathematical model, 703,717,768
Cat-cloning program, 366

Cationic peptides
improved antigen presentation, 1232,1269
transgenic plant expression, disease resistance, 1130,1162

Caton, Greg, 247

Cauliflower mosaic virus 35S promoter, 13,363,579,915,995
CCRS, in paramagnetic proteoliposomes, 587,649
CD18 trials disappoint again, 817
cefEF replacement, cephalosporin production, 814,857
Celera Genomics (Rockville, MD), 475
Drosophila melanogaster genome sequence contamination news, 582
Human Genome Project relations, 693
human genome sequencing announcement, 133
joint genome completion announcement, 810
mouse genome sequencing, 1229

Celgene (Warren, NJ), Signal Pharmaceuticals deal, 809

Cell electroporation. See Electroporation

Cell Genesys (Foster City, CA), Genzyme General merger scrapped, 132

Cell membrane protein identification, DNA microarrays, 479

Cell purging, pulsed electric fields method, 815,882

Celltech Group megamerger, 7

Cellular aging, cloned cow study, 594,599

Cephalon (West Chester, PA), Anesta purchase, 912

Cephalosporins, environmentally safe production, 814,857

Chemotaxis, organizational states, 575

Chimeraplasty, engineered herbicide-resistant maize, 481,555
Chimeric RNA/DNA oligonucleotide, dystrophin gene repair, 586,615

Chimpanzee genome project, 810

China, Bio-Island proposal, 708

Chip-based diagnostics
E. coli RNA expression analysis, 1232,1241,1262

Chiral chemical production
drugs, and side effects, 1239
enantioselective enzymes directed evolution, 250,317

Chiron (Emeryville, CA), PathoGenesis purchase, 1023

Chloroplasts, human somatotropin production, 250,333

Cholera, essential bacterial gene identification, 702,740

Chromatin insulator, retroviral gene vector protection, 913

Chromatin protein-DNA interactions, identification in vivo, DamID technique, 371,379,424

Chromoplasts, carotenoid pathway alteration, 814,825,888

Chromosomal analysis for in vitro fertilization, 1231

Chromosome cloning, 1027,1086

Citrate overproduction, transgenic plants enhanced phosphorus uptake, 370,450

Clinical research participants, US protection plans, 709

Clinical trials
conflict-of-interest "management," 1029
new recommendations, 1237

Cloning
animal production challenges, 1045
conservation use, Asian ox, 1129
in vitro system, pigs, 1027,1055
nonuniformity in, 5
public attitudes, 935,939,943
recent patents, 351
senescent bovine fetal fibroblasts, 594,599
X inactivation, female animals, 5

COCERAL report, 17

Colorimetric assay, antimicrobial peptides, 137,225

Combinatorial chemistry
recent patents, 463
tissue engineering compound, 250,261,304,473(Err)

Combinatorial libraries, protease substrates synthesis method, 136,149,187,559(Err)

Comparative genomics
computational approaches, 587,609
SCL enhancers, 136,148,181

Complementarity-determining region sequence recombination, antibody engineering, 815,852

Complex carbohydrates, medicinal potential, 815,835

Complexity problem, 575

Computational genomics, 587,609

Concatemers, adeno-associated virus vector expansion, 480,497,527

Conflicts of interest, NIH, FDA rules, 1029

Connecticut's BioBus, 798

Consumers Union, science-based policy shortcomings in, 5

Controlled-release systems, protein delivery, 11,24,52

Coral, bone regeneration scaffold, 914,929,959

Corixa (Seattle, WA), buys Coulter Pharmaceuticals (S. San Francisco, CA), 1230

Cornea, artificial equivalents, 9

Corning (Corning, NY), DNA chip business, 1023

Coulter Pharmaceuticals (S. San Francisco, CA), bought by Corixa (Seattle, WA), 1230

CpG motif, DNA-based vaccines, 480,491,509

Cre recombinase, large phage antibody library production, 11,75

CREB binding protein, 1026,1080

Criminal offender DNA databanking, 695

Cryopreservation
intracellular trehalose, mammalian cells, 137,145,163
vitrication approach, vascular grafts, 250,296

Crystallographic screening, novel ligands, 1026,1105

CuraGen (New Haven, CT)
S. cerevisiae functional map, 246
subsidiary launched, 700

Curis merger, 376

Cutaneous inflammation resolution, and macrophage elimination, 10,25,48

Cyclohexylcarbonyl CoA biosynthetic gene cluster identification, 914,980

Cystic fibrosis
G-protein-coupled receptors gene transfer targeting, 586,635
recombinant Sendai virus gene transfer, 914,970

Cystic fibrosis transmembrane regulatory gene, 1131,1213

Cytotoxic T-cell induction
artificial antigen-presenting cells, 370,405
DNA-based vaccine, 480,491,509
engineered enhancement, 915,974
by enhanced antigen presentation, 1232,1269
HIV peptide epitopes phage display, 814,873
inhibitor rational design, 914,984
and TAP expression, cancer therapy, 481,491,515

D

DamID technique, protein-DNA interactions identification, 371,379,424

Data mining, 237

Databases, European legal protection, 907

Deacetoxycephalosporin C, environmentally safe production, 814,857

Deal valuation and structuring, 719,909

Defensins, fungal pathogen protection for potato, 1233,1307

Deinococcus radiodurans, bioremediation use, 10,85

Denaturing HPLC, induced mutations detection, 371,455

Dendritic cells
nonviral transfection, 1232,1273
superactivated, potent antigen presentation, 1232,1269
targeted antigen delivery to, 915,974

Denmark, commercial plant biotechnology moratorium, 139

Dermal fibroblast transduction, bone formation, 701

Desiccation tolerance, trehalose expression, 137,145,163,473

DeveloGen/HepaVec deal, 699

Directed evolution
hydantoinase enantioselectivity inversion, methionine production, 250,317
Kaufman patent, 373
novel enzymes, 1026,1039,1071
single-chain antibody fragments, 1232,1287
stress-resistant retroviral vectors, 1233,1244,1279

T-cell receptor stability, 703,754

Discovery science, 359

Display technology, applications in protein analysis, 1233,1251

Divalent metal ions, stochastic sensing, 915,1005

DNA chips. See DNA microarrays

DNA cloning, homologous recombination in *E. coli*, 1233,1314

DNA computing, 249

DNA damage, antibody-based nanoprobe, 703,764

DNA databanking, criminal offenders, 695

DNA delivery
hyperthermostable eubacterium histone-like protein, 1131,1211
intra-arterial polymer-coated stents, 1130,1181
synthetic systems, 33

DNA diagnosis, fiber-optic gene arrays, 10,91

DNA ligands, sequence-specific, 1245

DNA methylation, and epigenesis, 243

DNA microarrays
Bubble Jet fabrication, 370,384,438
cell membrane protein identification, 479
gene detection use, 1129
genome-directed primers, 587,679
large-scale protein functional analysis, 371,393
and modified PCR, mutation detection, 481,561
technology, patent lawsuit, 1230
tRNA hybridization, structural influence, 1209(Err)

DNA chips. See also Chip-based diagnostics

E. coli RNA expression analysis, 1261

DNA mismatch detection, electrocatalysis, 1027,1042,1096

DNA-overhang cloning, 703,789

DNA-protein interactions, identification in vivo, DamID technique, 371,379,424

DNA restriction enzymes, storage constraints reexamination, 243

DNA sequencing, atomic force microscopy, 703,713,760

DNA shuffling, molecular engineering of retroviral vectors, 1233,1244,1279

DNA transfection
enhancement of, 815,893
hyperthermostable eubacterium histone-like protein reagent, 1131,1211
synthetic delivery systems, 33

DNA transposition, in vitro method, 11,97

DNA vaccines
cytotoxic lymphocyte stimulation, cancer, 480,491,509
rhabdovirus protection, fish, 1130,1145,1177

Dog-cloning program, 366

Dopaminergic neuron generation, embryonic stem cells, 587,675

Doramectin, engineered production, 914,980

Double-stranded RNA, heritable gene silencing, 815,896

Drosophila melanogaster
gene targeting, 813
heritable gene silencing using dsRNA, 815,896
sequencing "done," 365
transgenic pest control system, 479

Drug delivery
conditional aggregation domain-proinsulin fusion protein, 249
intra-arterial release stents, angioplasty, 1130,1181

Drug development, single-nucleotide polymorphism maps, 481,505

Drug discovery, crystallographic ligand screening, 1026,1105

Drug pricing and e-commerce, 693

Drug receptor identification, high-performance affinity beads, 815,877

Drug screening, 1025

Duchenne muscular dystrophy, point mutation repair, chimeric oligonucleotide, 586,615

DuPont (Wilmington, DE), Monsanto lawsuit, 476

Dystrophin, point mutation repair, chimeric oligonucleotide, 586,615,1209(Err)
e-pharmacies, 693

E

East Asia, genomics initiatives, 278

Ecogen, acquisition by Monsanto, 1227

Eco-terrorism penalties, 582

Edible vaccines
hepatitis B, 1130,1141,1167
pig gastrointestinal virus, 367
transgenic plants production of, 1130,1141,1151,1167

Elan Corp. (Dublin), Liposome (Princeton, NJ), purchase, 367

Electrocatalysis, DNA mismatch detection, 1027,1042,1096

Electroporation
hematopoietic stem cell selection, 815,882
monitoring technique, 368

Elementary flux modes, 251,267,326

Embryonic stem cells. See also Human embryonic stem cells
derivation from human blastocytes, 370,381,399,559(Err)
inducing factors effect on differentiation of, 1129
mouse cloning, 135
neuron generation, 587,675
possibilities/perplexities, 827
spinal cord repair, 701

Enantioselectivity inversion, hydantoinase directed evolution, 250,317

Enzyme directed evolution, 1026,1039,1071

Enzyme screening, three-hybrid system, 480,544

Epidermal growth factor receptor, dimerization monitoring, 137,218

Epigenomics, 243

Epitope binding, peptide-binding peptides, 11,71

Epstein-Barr virus
basis for large-insert shuttle vector, 1233,1311
episomal maintenance elements, 1233,1311

Erysiphe graminis, DNA-mediated transformation, 136,146,205

Erythropoietin
patent infringement lawsuit, 483,581
streptogramin-regulated expression, 1131,1203

Escherichia coli
homologous recombination, 1233,1314
hydroxycarotenoid production, 814,825,843
metabolic networks analysis, 1121
regulon engineering, lycopene production, 480,533
RNA expression analysis, 1232,1241,1262

Estonian genome law, 1135

Ethyl methanesulfonate-induced mutagenesis, 371,455

N-ethyl-N-nitrosourea, transgenic zebrafish detection of, 11,21,62

European biotechnology growth, and government policies, 605,807

European Commission, GM regulations struggle, 705

European Patent Office

- "opposition proceedings," 899
 patent mistake admission, 366
- European Union
 biosciences panel appointments, 582
 orphan drug regulations, 582
 political opposition to GM legislation feared, 589
- Evolutionary processes. See Directed evolution
- EvoTec BioSystems (Hamburg, Germany), Oxford Assymetry purchase, 912
- External guide sequences, RNase P activation, 11,58
- F**
- Factor XIIa peritoneal implant, hemophilia A, 251,264,289
- Factor XIIIa, in fibrin matrices peptide incorporation, 371,415
- Fas expression reduction, antisense oligonucleotide, hepatitis protection, 814,862
- Fas-mediated apoptosis, targeted antigen delivery engineering, 915,974
- FcγR inhibition, lupus erythematosus prevention, 702,735
- FcγRI receptor, 10,25,48
- Fiber-optic gene arrays, in DNA diagnosis, 10,91
- Fibrin matrices, neurite extension enhancement, 371,415
- Fibroblast growth factor fusion protein, heparin-independent mitogenic activity, 586,641
- Fibroblasts, intracellular trehalose cryopreservation, 137,145,163
- Fields, Stan, 8
- Filamentous bacteriophage fd, 814,873
- First Genetic Trust (Chicago, IL), 1236
- FK506-binding protein purification, 815,877
- Flow cytometry, directed enzyme evolution, 1026,1039,1071
- Fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET)
 cAMP-induced phosphorylation visualization, 250,262,313
 enzyme function-based isolation, 1026,1039,1071
 wavelength-shifting hybridization probe, 1130,1191
- Fluorescent antibody labeling, 1129
- Fluorescent nucleotide labeling, 251,345
- Food and Drug Administration
 biotech food policy, 15,590
 xenotransplantation blood products plan, 258
- Framingham Genomic Medicine formed, 818
- France
 genomics program, 375
 refusal to implement patent directive, 820
- Functional genomics
 computational approaches, 587,609
 and display technology, 1233,1251
E. coli RNA expression analysis, 1232,1241,1262
 and metabolic flux analysis, 251,267,326
 nonpathogenic microbes, 1026,1049
 plant metabolic profiling, 1131,1142,1157
 protein interactions, 1232,1242,1257
- Functional motifs, and structural genomics, 251,283
- G**
- G-8 leaders, GM foods lack of agreement, 923
- G-protein-coupled receptors
 gene transfer vector target, 586,635
 in paramagnetic proteoliposomes, 587,649
- G-protein signaling, integral membrane protein monitoring, 1027,1075
- GAL system in *S. cerevisiae*, metabolic engineering, 1232,1283
- Garden State Cancer Center, 1127
- Gemini Genomics (Cambridge, UK), SNP-centered collaborations, 475
- Gelsinger, Jesse, UP lawsuit settled, 1230
- Gene amplification, *cis*-acting *aps* in tobacco rDNA, 1233,1303
- Gene delivery. See DNA delivery
- Gene discovery, microarray technology, 1129
- Gene expression
 "genome array" analysis, 1232,1241,1262
 in vivo magnetic resonance imaging, 251,321
 massively parallel signature sequencing, 586,597,630
 temperature-regulated system, 370,429
- Gene function, structural genomics link, 251,283
- Gene fusion, 27
- Gene patenting, 469,683
 French refuse to implement EU directive, 820
 new US rules, 921
 rational limits, 805
- Gene regulation, increased galactose consumption, 1232,1283
- Gene repair, chimeric oligonucleotides, herbicide resistance, 481,555
- Gene silencing, dsRNA use, 815,896
- Gene targeting
 and gene transfer, mammals, 928
 two-photon microscope approach, 1025
- Gene therapy
 adeno-associated virus vector expansion, 480,497,527
 adenovirus vector modification, 136,150,176
 adverse event reporting, 8,700
 albino mutation, 10,20,43
 American Society of Gene Therapy guidelines, 581
 coronary angioplasty DNA-eluting stents, 1130,1181
 cystic fibrosis, Sendai virus vector, 914,970
 experimental bias, 573
 G-protein-coupled receptor targeting, 586,635
 genomic DNA delivery, 1233,1311
 goal-directed research problem, 573,1021
 investigation begins, 143
 minimal transcription activators, 1026,1080
 and nerve function restoration, 368
 poliovirus vector, spinal cord, 915,930,964
 public confidence in, 123
 rhabdovirus immunoprophylaxis, fish, 1130,1145,1177
 scrutiny increases, 377
 severe combined immunodeficiency success, 592
 spleen necrosis virus vector, 587,623
 stabilization of retroviral vectors, 1233,1244,1279
 streptogramin-based system, 1131,1203
 synthetic DNA delivery systems, 33
 topical delivery, hair follicles, 371,420
 tumor-associated antigens, presentation by dendritic cells, 1232,1273
 UPenn ends IHGT trials, 700
 US Senate subcommittee inquiry widens, 254
- Gene therapy death
 and gene therapy scrutiny, 254,377
 investigation begins, 143
 lawsuit, 1136, 1230
 US Senate inquiry, 254
- Gene transfer
 cytotoxic T-cell induction, 370,405
 G-protein-coupled receptor targeting, 586,635
 site-specific targeting, mammals, 928
 spleen necrosis virus vector, 587,623
- Gene trap, homeoprotein-regulated locus identification, 702,746
- Genentech (South San Francisco, CA), patent lawsuit settled, 7
- Genetic engineering, in European seed firms, 578
- Genetic information, security of, 1236
- Genetic testing
 heterozygous mutations, 479
 insurance use, UK permission, 1127
- Genetically modified organisms
 biopharmaceutical production, 1131,1151
 European Commission regulations, 705
 European Patent Office ruling, 131
 European politicians block progress, 918
 European Union application delays, 253
 FDA policy, 15
 food labeling uniformity, 1018
 gene-based bigotry against, 357
 GMOCARE program, 476
 importance to European seed firms, 578
 international panel on, 367
 Italian debate, 1137, 1229
 Japan mandatory testing, 131
 Montreal "biosafety protocol" consensus, 239
 National Academy of Sciences report, 486
 protest roundup, 7, 131, 245, 365, 475, 581, 699, 809, 911, 1023, 1127, 1229
 public attitudes, 935, 939, 943, 945
 regulatory terms debated, 484
 risk assessment, 241, 242
 tragedy of the "commoners," 2
 US labeling policy, 375, 590
 and US Presidential campaign, 1119
 US State restrictions, 1023
 and world food security, 361
- GenHomme program, 375
- Genistein production, 137,208,559(Err)
- Genome Canada, 129
- Genome-directed primers, 587,679
- "Genome industry," 803
- Genome modification, 1245
- Genome sequencing, 493
- Genomics
 designer science in, 127
 nonpathogenic microbes, 1026,1049
 patent rational limits, 805
 recent patents, 685
 revolution in, 127,471
 SCL enhancers, vertebrates, 136,148,181
- Genomics companies
 Clinton/Blair statement effect on, 469
 new competencies evolution, 153
- Genzyme General (Cambridge, MA), Cell Genesys merger scrapped, 132
- Germline engineering, 1115
- Germline gene therapy, AAAS cautions, 1127
- Geron Corp (Menlo Park, CA)
 UK Dolly patents issued, 256
 xeno pigs funding re-direction, 1033
- GFB-111 molecule, 1026,1065
- Gibberellin biosynthesis, transgenic trees, 702,784
- Gingival fibroblast transduction, bone formation, 701
- Gliadin T-cell epitope identification, 337
- Gliatech (Cleveland, OH), 710,1023
- Glucose metabolism, microPET technique, 587,655
- Glycoconjugates, medicinal potential, 815,835
- Glycosylation, code identified, 135
- GMOCARE program, 476
- Goat cloning attempt, 133
- GoldenRice, 911
- Green fluorescent protein
 fusion proteins degradation, 1232,1298
 phosphorylation visualization in vivo, 250,262,313
 recent patents, 567
 tumor growth and metastasis imaging, 249
 ubiquitin/proteasome-dependent proteolysis quantification, 481,494,538,807
- Greenpeace, activities on biotechnology companies, 1227
- Bt* crops petition rejected, 582
 FrankenTony, 1229
- Guangzhou International Bio-Island, 708
- Guilford Pharmaceuticals (Baltimore, MD), 710,1023
- H**
- Hair follicles
 albino mutation correction, 10,20,43
 topical lipoplex transgene delivery, 371,420
- Haplotyping
 atomic force microscopy, 703,713,760
 drug response and disease risk prediction, 1134
- Hatch-Waxman Act debated, 710
- Health biotechnology, future of, 1225
- Heavy metals, metallothionein bioremediation, 586,600,661
- Hematopoietic stem cells
 lentivirus vectors in, 813
 pulsed electric fields purging of, 815,882
 T-cell generation, thymic organoid, 702,714,729
- Hemoglobin, artificial, 1231
- Hemophilia A coagulation defect, in vivo bypass, 251,264,289
- Heparin-independent FGF-1 fusion protein, mitogenic activity, 586,641
- Hepatitis oral vaccine, transgenic potatoes, 1130,1141,1167
- Hepatitis therapy, antisense oligonucleotide, 814,862
- Hepatocytes, reversible immortality, 368
- Herbicide genetic modification, risk assessment, 241,242
- Herbicide resistance, chimeric RNA/DNA oligonucleotides, 481,555
- Herbicide tolerance gene suppression, 915,995
- Herceptin, peptide mimetic, 137,194
- High-affinity T-cell receptor proteins, 585
- High-throughput screening
 antibody arrays, 914,932,989
 peptide/protein microarrays, 371,393
 proteasome activity, 1232,1298
 recent patents, 797
- HIV infection, drug treatment progress, 466
- HIV-1 peptide epitopes phage display, cytotoxic T-cell response, 814,873
- HIV-1 protease dimerization inhibition, 815,847
- Hoffmann-La Roche, *Taq* patent invalid, 7
- Homeoproteins, target gene identification, 702,746
- Human artificial chromosomes, greater than megabase-sized inserts, 1027,1086
- Human Combinatorial Antibody Library, 1232,1287
- Human embryonic stem cells
 derivation from blastocysts, 370,381,399,559(Err)
 NIH offers guidelines, 1035
 Nuffield Council on Bioethics report, 475
 UK set to allow research, 1034
 University of Wisconsin distribution of, 366
 US government doublespeak, 573
 US Senate subcommittee hearings, 583
- Human genome, 365
 Celera Genomics announcement, 133, 475
 sequencing debate continues, 475
- Human Genome Project
 Celera Genomics relations, 693
 gene sequencing landmarks, 9
 genome first draft, 803
 joint genome completion announcement, 810
- Human Genome Sciences (Rockville, MD)
 albumin fusion technology, 1238
 Cambridge Antibody Technology deal, 366
 purchase of Principia Pharmaceuticals (Norristown, PA), 1238
- Human Research Protection Office created, 709
- Hybrid rice, *Bt* endotoxin expression field performance, 1027,1101
- Hybridization probes, fluorescence technique, 1130,1191
- Hydantoinase, enantioselectivity inversion by directed evolution, 250,317
- Hydroxycarotenoids, combinatorial biosynthesis, 814,825,843
- Hyperthermostable eubacterium histone-like protein, gene transfer reagent, 1131,1211
- I**
- IBM
 deal with First Genetic Trust, 1236
 life sciences investment, 1024
 SNP Consortium membership, 245
- Ice nucleation protein, in oral vaccine development, 586,645

2000 INDEX

- Iceland, genetics research diversification, 247
 Immune Response (Carlsbad, CA), 1235F
 Immunoassay, two-photon excitation microvolume technique, 480,548
 Immunoblot analysis, and peptide-peptide interactions, 11,71
 Immunoglobulin E, 157
 Immunomedics (Morris Plains, NJ), 1127
 Imutran (Cambridge, UK), 1128
 Industry-academia research agreements, 1235
 In silico biology, challenges, 1147
 In vitro evolution, carotenoid biosynthesis, 702,750
 In vitro fertilization
 cloned pig production, 1027,1055
 pig litter update, 1227
 In vivo footprinting, ligation-mediated PCR, 1026,1108
 India
 Bt cotton clearance, 582
 rice genome sequencing project, 132
 Inflammation resolution, macrophage elimination, 10,25,48
 Initial Public Offerings
 financing bonanza set to continue, 922
 follow-on market downturn, 591
 Neuer Markt, 488
 Ink jet technology, DNA microarray fabrication, 370,384,438
 Insulin-like growth factor-I receptor antisense oligonucleotides, psoriasis reversal, 480,521
 Integral membrane protein interactions, G-protein fusions in monitoring of, 1027,1075
 Intellectual asset management, 565
 Interferon alpha, fusion with albumin, 1238
 Interleukin-2 T-cell-selective variant, cancer therapy, 1131,1197
 Intermolecular recombination, adeno-associated virus vectors, 480,497,527
 Internet false postings, 1030,1031
 Internet stock trading, and misinformation, 357
 Intrachromosomal homologous recombination, DNA deletion induction, 370,442
 Information technology
 Derwent Biotechnology Abstracts database, 1247
 Genetic Engineering News database, 1247
 Introns, gene targeting strategy, 913
 In vitro fertilization, chromosomal analysis for, 1231
 Ireland, biotechnology startups, 273
 Iron oxide, and progenitor cell in vivo tracking, 371,383,410
 Isis Pharmaceuticals (Carlsbad, CA), antisense compounds, 19
 Isoflavone synthase, identification and expression, 137,208,559(Err)
 Italy
 GMO ban could spread, 1137
 GMO debate, 1229
 GMO products disagreement, 919, 1227
 L-isoleucine, stimulation of β -defensins, 1231
 J
 Japan
 biotechnology budget boost, 142
 biotechnology venture capital boom, 256
 cloning law fails, 581
 embryonic stem cell research approval, 246
 GMO mandatory testing, 131
 human cloning ban, 366
 proteomics agenda, 16
 public attitudes, 945
 Job compensation, biotechnology core facility personnel, 686
 K
 Kauffman patent, 373
 Keratinocytes, intracellular trehalose cryopreservation, 137,145,163
 Kinases
 activation measurement, single cells, 250,262,309
 fluorescent phosphorylation indicator, in vivo, 250,262,313
 KP4-transgenic wheat, stinking smut disease resistance, 371,446
 Krebs, John, 367
 L
 Lab-on-a-chip devices, "015 patent," 1229
 Laboratory test patents, physician proposals, 707,1021
 Lambda repressor, protein dimerization, 815,847
 Laminin, fibrin matrices incorporation of, 371,415
 Laser-induced fluorescence, kinase activation measurement, 250,262,309
 Latex beads, drug receptor identification, 815,877
 Layoffs, advantages of, 106
 Lentivirus vectors, in hematopoietic stem cells, 813
 Ligation-mediated PCR, in vivo footprinting, 1026,1108
 Lilly v. Barr case, 1113
 Linearity of response, charge accumulation, 1318(Err)
 Liposome (Princeton, NJ), Elan Corp. purchase, 367
 Liposomes, topical transgene delivery, hair follicles, 371,420
 Liver cells, bone marrow derivation, 135
 Loss of heterozygosity, single-nucleotide polymorphisms array analysis, 915,1001
 Lycopene production, metabolic engineering, 480,533
 Lysosomal proteases, mass spectrometry, 10,66
 M
 Macrophage elimination, cutaneous inflammation resolution, 10,25,48
 Magnetic resonance imaging
 gene expression in vivo visualization, 251,321
 progenitor cells in vivo tracking, 371,383,410
 Malaria, biotech trends and challenges, 111
 MALDI-TOF mass spectrometry
 mutation detection, tagged in vitro-synthesized peptides, 11,95
 peptide measurement in organelles, 136,172
 single-nucleotide polymorphism genotyping, 1131,1213
 Mammalian artificial chromosomes. See Human artificial chromosomes
 Marimastat's demise, implications, 1138
 Mass spectrometry, β -secretase-like activity, 10,66,559(Err)
 Massively parallel signature sequencing, 586,597,630
 Marrow stromal cells, bone graft engineering, 914,929,959
 Mast cell generation, 913
 Materials engineering, 828
 Mathematical model, caspase function in apoptosis, 703,717,768
 Matrix metalloproteinase inhibitors, 1138
 "McCafferty" patent, 809
 Meningococcal meningitis pathogenesis, 1129
merA and *merB* expression, in phytoremediation, 136,213
 Mercuric reductase, in bioremediation, 10,85
 Mercury pollution, phytoremediation, 136,213
 Mergers, valuation and structuring, 719
 Messenger biopesticide, 595
 Metabolic engineering
 carotenoid biosynthesis, 702,750,814,825,843,888
 hydroxycarotenoid production, 814,825,843
 industrial fermentation optimization, 1232,1283
 lycopene production, 480,533
 Metabolic flux analysis, 251,267,326
 Metabolic networks, structural analysis, 1121
 Metabolic pathways, context dependence, 575
 Metabolic profiling, *A. thaliana* genotypes, 1131,1142,1157
 Metallothionein, in bioremediation, 586,600,661
 Methylmercury, phytoremediation, 136,213
 Microarrays. See DNA microarrays
 Microbead arrays, DNA sequencing, 586,597,630
 Microbial genomics, 1026,1049
 Microelectronic chip, anchored multiplex amplification, 136,199
 MicroPET imaging, rat brain, 587,655
 Microscale sample preparation, solid phase formats, 104
 Microtubule-binding molecule, and cell regeneration priming, 250,261,304
 Microvolume detection, two-photon excitation in, 480,548
 Millennium (Cambridge, MA), Aventis Pharma alliance, 817
 Molecular Applications Group demise, 144
 Molecular beacons, 1130,1191
 Molecular breeding, carotenoid biosynthetic pathways, 702,750
 Molecular engineering, signal-transducing aptamers, 1233,1293
 Molecular evolution. See Directed evolution
 Moloney murine leukemia virus, adenovirus vector modification, 136,150,176
 Monkey twins, 135
 Monsanto (St. Louis, MO)
 DuPont lawsuit, 476
 GMO products lawsuit, 8
 initial public offering, 1230
 Mycogen jury verdict dismissed, 811
 Novartis lawsuit settled, 7
 Pharmacia & Upjohn merger, 141
 rice data released to academia, 484
 Montreal "biosafety protocol" consensus, 239
 Morpheus molecule, 602
 Motor neurons, poliovirus vector gene delivery, 915,930,964
 Mouse Genome Consortium, 1229
 Mucosal candidiasis protection, transgenic bacterial commensal, 1027,1038,1060
 Multivalent mucosal vaccine, 586,645
 Mutagen detection, transgenic zebrafish, 11,21,62
 Mutation detection
 electrocatalysis, 1027,1042,1096
 MALDI-TOF method, 11,95
 c-myc antigen peptide nucleic acid, 250,300
 Mycobacterium genitalium, genome-wide transposon mutagenesis, 9
 Myoseverin, 250,261,304
 N
 Nanotechnology
 benzopyrene tetrol nanoprobe, 703,760
 DNA transfection enhancement, 893
 in haplotyping, 703,713,760
 NIH initiative discussion, 821
 protein analyte detection, 1026,1037,1091
 National Bioethics Advisory Commission (Washington, DC), 1237
Neisseria meningitidis virulence genes, 1129
 Nerve damage, gene therapy, 368
 Nerve regeneration, fibrin matrices in, 371,415
 Netherlands, The
 biotech support, 246,1240
 coalition government, biotech policy, 1240
 Neuer Markt, IPO activity, 488
 Neural progenitors
 embryonic stem cell lines, 370,381,399,559(Err),1231
 in vivo tracking, MRI, 371,383,410
 Neuronal imaging, microPET technique, rat brain, 587,655
 New Zealand, de facto GMO ban, 810
 Newfound Genomics joint venture, 366
 Nitrogen regulon metabolic engineering, lycopene production, 480,533
 Non-GM futures market opens, 700
 Nonviral transfection, dendritic cells, 1232,1273
 Nuclear localization signal
 c-myc anti-gene peptide nucleic acid linkage, 250,300
 retroviral vectors, 587,623
 Nuclear transfer. See also Cloning
 animal production challenges, 1045
 in vitro pig cloning, 1027,1055
 Nucleotides, fluorescent-dye labeling, 251,345
 Nucleocytoplasmic shuttle protein, 370,433
 O
 Obesity research, recent patents, 232
 Obligate biotrophs, DNA-mediated transformation, 136,146,205
 Oct-4 expression, embryonic stem cells, 370,381,399
 Office for Human Research Protections (Washington, DC), 1237
 Oilseed rape plants, herbicide tolerance gene suppression, 915,995
 Olfactory ensheathing cells, porcine xenotransplantation, 914,925,949
 Oligonucleotide arrays. See DNA chips: DNA microarrays
 "Omic" revolution, 127,471
 Oncolytic viruses, 703,723
 Oocytes
 membrane fusion method, 585
 spindle imaging and enucleation, 137,223
 "Opposition proceedings," 899
 Oral vaccines. See Edible vaccines
 Orchid Biosciences (Princeton, NJ) deal, 809
 Orphan drugs, European Union's new regulations, 582
 OSI Pharmaceuticals, 1021(Err)
 Osteogenesis, bone graft engineering, 914,929,954,959
 Overhang-cloning, 703,789
 Oxford Assymetry (Abingdon, UK), EvoTec purchase of, 912
 Oxford Gene Technologies (Oxford, UK), gene chip battle, 477
 P
 P2Y₂ receptor, 586,635
 p53 gene
 Bubble Jet microarray fabrication, 370,384,438
 mutation detection, electrocatalysis, 1027,1042,1096
 p300/CBP transcriptional co-activators, 1026,1080
 Pain relief, 387,473(Err)
 Pancreatic β -cells, liver as surrogate, 585
 Paragenetics, 602
 Paramagnetic proteoliposomes, 587,649
 Pararetroviral sequence integration, 363,579
 "Parthenogenesis," 810
 Patents
 best mode requirement, 1113
 debate over, 1319
 European "opposition proceedings," 899
 gene sequences, 469,683, 1319
 and intellectual asset management, 565
 need for public support, 1319
 next generation of, 1009
 physician proposals, lab tests, 707,1021
 publication rules, 795
 recent US legislation, 229
 Rehnquist Doctrine effects, 101
 State Street issue, 1009
 USPTO revised guidelines, 349,461
 Pathogenesis (Seattle, WA), Chiron purchase of, 1023
 Pathogenesis-related gene expression, transgenic plants, 703,779
 Peptide arrays, large-scale functional analysis, 371,393
 Peptide-binding peptides, selection and application, 11,71
 Peptide libraries, protein-protein interaction inhibitor selection, 815,847
 Peptide nucleic acid, nuclear localization signal linkage, 250,300
 Peptides, MALDI-TOF MS, in organelles, 136,172
 Pesticides, joint venture deal, 132
 Phage display
 antibody arrays, 914,932,989
 coding formats, 1233,1251
 Cre-recombinase expressing bacteria, 10,75
 HIV-1 peptide epitopes, cytotoxic T-cell response, 814,873
 large antibody library production, 11,75
 minimal transcriptional activators identification, 1026,1080
 recent patents, 1321
 Parkinson's, rotenone pesticide, 1229
 Patents, "market-based reform" via new website, 1229
 Pharma mergers, biotech companies adapt, 487

- Pharmacia & Upjohn (Peapack, NJ), Monsanto merger, 141
 Pharmacogenomics, single-nucleotide polymorphism maps, 481,505
 Phenylpropanoid pathway, 137,208
 Phosphorus acquisition, and transgenic plant citrate overproduction, 370,450
 Phosphorylation, fluorescent indicator, in vivo, 250,262,313
 Phylogenetic patterns, 609
 Phytopathogen resistance, transgenic plants, 1130,1162
 Phytoremediation, organic mercury, 136,213
piggycBac, silkworm germline transformation, 10,81,559(Err)
 Pig cloning
 nuclear transfer procedures, 1144
 PPL Therapeutics (Edinburgh, UK) announcement, 365
 somatic cell nuclear transfer, 1027,1055
 Pioneer Hi-Bred (Des Moines, IA), lawsuit settled, 699
 Plant patents, Europe ratification, 129
 Plasmin, substrate specificity determination, 136,149,189,599(Err)
 Plastid transformation
 aadA-free plants, 1130,1172
 human somatotropin production, 250,333
 Platelet-derived growth factor, binding molecule design, anticancer drug, 1026,1065
 Pluripotent embryonic stem cells. See Embryonic stem cells
 Pol-Scope, 137,223
 Polyketides, engineered production, 914,980
 Poly (lactide-co-glycolide), protein stabilization in, 11,24,52
 Polymer-coated intra-arterial DNA-eluting stents, 1130,1181
 Polymer foam creation, 368
 Polymerase chain reaction
 and DNA microarrays, mutation detection, 481,561
 fragment fluorescent labeling, economic method, 233
 GAL genes in mutant *S cerevisiae* strains, 1232,1283
 prerequisites, 5
Populus tree genetic engineering, gibberellin biosynthesis, 702,784
 Porcine endogenous retrovirus data, xeno debate renewed, 1032
 Porcine xenografts, spinal cord, 914,925,949
 Portugal, biotechnology startup promotion, 276
 Positron emission tomography, in vivo neuronal activation, rat, 588,655
 Potatoes. See Transgenic potatoes
 PowderJect Pharmaceuticals (Oxford, UK), 1024
 The precautionary principle, 360,697
 Probe ligation, RNA, 703,791
 Pro-drug releasing system, 1025
 Proteasome, recognition of ubiquitinated proteins, 1232,1298
 Proteasome inhibitors, green fluorescent protein quantification, 481,494,538
 Protein arrays, antibody-antigen interaction screening, 914,932,989
 Protein C, sepsis treatment success, 917
 Protein degradation, control by mutant ubiquitin moieties, 1232,1298
 Protein delivery, PLGA encapsulation method, 11,24,52
 Protein-DNA interactions. See DNA-protein interactions
 Protein folding, functional importance, 251,283
 Protein function
 computational methods, 27,587,609
 DamID technique, 371,379,424
 large-scale microarray analysis, 371,393
 structural genomics link, 251,283
 Protein interactions
 β -galactosidase complementation assay, 137,218
 display technology for analysis of, 1233,1251
 Saccharomyces cerevisiae network analysis, 1232,1242,1257
 Protein kinase A
 activation measurement, single cells, 250,262,309
 fluorescent phosphorylation indicator, in vivo, 250,262,313
 Protein-protein interactions
 dissociative inhibitor, 815,847
 G-protein fusions in monitoring of, 1027,1075
 Proteinase, combinatorial screening method, 136,149,187
 Proteins
 nanomolar detection in solution, 1026,1037,1091
 nuclear import and export detection, 370,433
 Proteoglycan-FGF-1 fusion protein, heparin-independent, mitogenic activity, 586,641
 Proteoliposomes, 587,649
 Proteomics
 display technologies, 1233,1251
 Japan's agenda, 16
 MALDI-TOF MS, 136,172
 network analysis of *S. cerevisiae* proteins, 1232,1242,1257
 probe approaches, 1041
 Provitamin A increase, transgenic tomato plants, 587,666,825
 Prozac
 patent case, 1113
 single-isomer form, 1239
Pseudomonas stutzeri
 silver crystals synthesis, 9
 tetrachloroethylene degradation, 702,775
 Psoriasis, reversal of, IGF-I antisense oligonucleotides, 480,521
 Public attitudes, 499,905,935,939,943,945,1125(Err)
 Public biotech 99 survey, 499
 Publication rules, patent applications, 795
 Pulsed electric fields, hematopoietic stem cell selection, 815,882
 Putrescine, amyloid β -protein BBB permeability, 814,823,868
Q
 Quantum dots, 829
 QUEST system, 480,544
R
 RACHITT technology, 701
 Radioactive waste, bioremediation, 10,85
Ralstonia eutropha, in bioremediation, 586,600,661
 Rapigene purchased, 132
 Rational design, cytotoxic T-cell inhibitors, 914,984
 Receptor dimerization, β -gal complementation assay, live cells, 137,218
 Recombinant DNA Advisory Committee (RAC) changes, 811
 Recombinant Factor VIII, supply shortage questioned, 1133
 Recombinant proteins, expression in transgenic plants, 1233,1303
 Recombinant viruses, DNA shuffling for stress resistance, 1233,1244,1279
 Recombination, in large phage antibody library production, 11,75
 Red fluorescent protein, structure of, 1231
 Rehnquist Doctrine, 101
 Remune (anti-HIV drug), battle over negative data, 1235
 Replicative adenovirus oncolysis, 703,723
 Research & development budgets, public biotech 99 survey, 499
 Research tools, NIH tech transfer rules, 131
 Resistance markers, removal in transgenic plants, 370,442
 Restriction enzymes, storage constraints reexamination, 243
 Retroviral vectors
 DNA shuffling for stress resistance
 quiescent cell gene transfer, 587,623
 Retrovirus-mediated gene transfer, cytotoxic T-cell induction, 370,405
 Retroviruses, adenovirus vector modification, 136,150,176
 Reverse transcriptase PCR, prerequisites, 5
 R-fluoxetine (single-isomer form of Prozac), 1239
 Rhabdovirus immunoprophylaxis, DNA vaccine, fish, 1130,1145,1177
 Ribosome display, antibody evolution and in vitro selection, 1232,1287
 mRNA amplification, in gene profiling, 371,457
 RNA expression, *E. coli*, oligonucleotide arrays, 1232,1241,1262
 RNA-overhang cloning, 703,789
 RNA probe ligation, 703,791
 RNase P activation, intracellular mRNA cleavage, 11,58
 "Rosetta Stone" proteins, 609
 Rotenone, organic pesticide, 1229
S
Saccharomyces cerevisiae
 functional map completed, 246
 GAL system manipulation, 1232,1283
 network of protein interactions, 1232,1242,1257
 Salary survey, 686
 Salicylic acid, transgenic plants overproduction, 703,779
 Salmon, transgenic, 143,473(Err)
Salmonella carrier vaccine, surface-displayed viral antigens, 586,645
 San Francisco bay area, biotechnology activity, 280
 Scanio, Alfonso Pecoraro, 919
 Schering AG (Germany), bioprospecting bad faith, 1123
 Science education, 359
 SCL enhancers, comparative genomics, 136,148,181
 Scytalone dehydratase detection, three-hybrid system, 480,544
 Seizures, microPET imaging, rat, 587,655
 Semiconductors, 828
 Sendai virus, cystic fibrosis gene transfer vector, 914,970
 Senescent bovine fetal fibroblasts, cloning, 594,599
 Sepracor (Marlborough, MA), chiral drugs, 1239
 Sepsis, protein C treatment, 917
 Serine protease, combinatorial screening method, 136,149,187
 Serotonergic neuron generation, embryonic stem cells, 587,675
 Severe combined immunodeficiency, gene therapy, 592
 SharDNA creation, 1032
 Signal Pharmaceuticals (San Diego, CA), Celgene deal, 809
 Signal transduction, molecular recognition to optical signals in aptamers, 1233,1293
 Silkworm, transgenesis using *piggycBac*, 10,81,559(Err)
 Silver crystals, bacterial synthesis of, 9
 Sindbis virus, temperature-regulated DNA expression, 370,429
 Singapore, genome program, 809
 Single-chain antibody fragments, directed evolution by ribosome display, 1232,1287
 Single-chain antibody gene injection, rhabdovirus immunoprophylaxis, fish, 1130,1145,1177
 Single-chain Fv
 in antibody engineering, 815,852
 in phagemid vector, antibody library production, 11,75
 transgenic bacteria delivery, mucosa, 1027,1038,1060
 Single-enantiomer drugs, 1239
 Single-nucleotide polymorphisms
 atomic force microscopy, 703,713,760
 drug response and disease risk prediction, 1134
 electroanalysis detection, 1027,1042,1096
 MALDI-TOF mass spectrometry, genotyping, 1131,1213
 and pharmacogenomics, 481,505
 tumor loss of heterozygosity evaluation, 915,1001
 Site-specific gene transfer, mammals, 928
 Somatotropin, tobacco chloroplasts production of, 250,333
 Soybean isoflavone synthase, gene identification and expression, 137,208
 Spinoffs, versus startups, business models, 570
 Spinal cord
 mouse embryonic stem cells repair of, 701
 poliovirus vector gene delivery, 915,930,964
 regeneration of, 249
 transgenic pig xenografts, 914,925,949
 Spleen necrosis virus, gene transfer, 587,623
 Starch structure, transgenic potatoes, amylose production, 481,551
 State Street patent litigation, 1009
 Stem cells. See also Embryonic stem cells
 in vivo tracking, MRI, 371,383,410
 possibilities/perplexities, 827
 T-cell generation, thymic organoid, 702,714,729
 Stinking smut disease, KP4-transgenic wheat resistance, 371,446
 Stochastic sensing, divalent metal ions, 915,1005
 Stoichiometric network analysis, 251,267,326
 Strand displacement amplification, 136,199
 Streptogramin-based gene regulation, 1131,1203
 Structural genomics
 business models, 905,1017
 commercialization limits, 1036
 funding boost, 1127
 gene function link, 251,283
 Japan-US international collaboration, 581
 Syngenta, 14
 Syntaxin 1a binding, 1318(Err)
 Systemic acquired resistance, transgenic plants, salicylic acid overproduction, 703,778
 Systemic lupus erythematosus
 prevention of, Fc γ R inhibition, 702,735
 soluble cytokine receptor as inhibitor of, 585
 Systems approach, in silico biology
T
 T-cell generation, thymic organoid, 702,714,729
 T-cell receptor stability, directed evolution, 703,754
 Taco dispute, 1136
 TAP expression, tumor cell recognition, 481,491,515
 Taq patent invalid, 7
 Tardigrades, 145
 Targeted gene transfer, mammals, 928
 Targeted Genetics (Seattle, WA), Genovo purchase, 911
 Targeting Induced Local Lesions IN Genomes method, 371,455
 Tat peptide-derivatized magnetic particles, in vivo tracking, 371,383,410
 Technology Catalysts International (Falls Church, VA), 1239
 Telomerase reverse transcriptase
 cancer risk association, 813
 in tissue engineering, 10,22,39
 transplanted adrenocortical cells expression of, 10,22,39
 Temperature-inducible gene expression, 370,429
 "Terminator" technology, US Department of Agriculture talks, 911
 Tetrachloroethylene degradation, 702,775
 Tetracycline-repressible system, 1131,1203
 TH-GW vaccine, failure of, 1238
 Therapeutic cloning, 475
 Three-hybrid system, biocatalyst detection, in vivo, 480,544
 Thrombin, substrate specificity determination, 136,149,187,559(Err)
 Thymic organoid, human T-cell generation, 702,714,729
Tilletia tritici disease, KP4-transgenic wheat resistance, 371,446
 TILLING method, 371,455
 Tissue engineering
 bone grafts, 914,929,954,959
 microtube-binding molecules, 250,261,304
 telomerized cells, 10,22,39
 TnAraOut method, 702,740
 Tn5 transposon, insertional mutagenesis, 11,97
 Tomato plant biotechnology, provitamin A elevation, 587,666
 Total RNA extraction, 579
 Toxin sensing, mouse model, 913
 Transfection. See DNA transfection
 Transcription enhancement, herbicide-resistant acetolactate synthase gene, 1233,1303
 Transcriptional control, minimal activator identification, 1026,1080
 Transforming growth factor β 1, bone graft engineering, 914,929,954
 Transgene silencing, 602
 Transgenic commensal bacteria, mucosal candidiasis protection, 1027,1038,1060
 Transgenic fish, 143,473(Err)
 Transgenic frogs, in environmental testing, 9
 Transgenic pigs, spinal cord xenografts, 914,925,949

2000 INDEX

- Transgenic plants. See also Transgenic potatoes, tobacco
 avidin expression, pest toxicity, 586,670
 biopharmaceutical production, 1130,1141,1151,1167
 carotenoid pigment production, 814,825,888
 enhanced phosphorus uptake, 370,450
 field tests on managing resistance, 251,266,339
 fungus protection by defensins
 hepatitis B edible vaccine, 1130,1141,1167
 phytopathogen resistance, 1130,1162
 resistance marker gene removal, 370,442
 salicylic acid overproduction, 703,779
- Transgenic potatoes
 antifungal defensin gene expression, 1233,1307
 hepatitis B edible vaccine production, 1130,1141,1167
 phytopathogen resistance, 1130,1162
 very-high-amylose production, 481,551
- Transgenic rice
 beta-carotene production, 135
Bt endotoxin expression, field performance, 1027,1101
- Transgenic tobacco
 antibiotic resistance gene removal, 1130,1172
 enhanced phosphorus uptake, 370,450
 gene amplification in, 1233,1303
 hot temperature tolerance, 249
 Pursuit herbicide resistance, 1233,1303
 resistance marker gene removal, 370,442
 salicylic acid overproduction, 703,779
- Transgenic tomato plants, provitamin A elevation, 587,666
- Transgenic trees, increased gibberellin biosynthesis, 702,784
- Transgenic wheat, stinking smut disease resistance, 371,446
- Transgenic zebrafish, mutagen detection, 11,21,62
- Transplastomics, somatotropin production, 250,333
- Transposon
 essential bacterial gene identification, 702,740
 silkworm germline transformation, 10,81
Tn5 insertional mutagenesis, 11,97
- Transthyretin inhibitor, rational design, 368
- Trehalose
 and desiccation tolerance, 137,145,168,473
 mammalian cell cryopreservation, 137,145,163
- Triplex-forming oligonucleotides, 1245
- Tumor-associated antigens, presentation by dendritic cells, 1232,1273
- Tumor necrosis factor α , targeted delivery, 1131,1185
- Tumor suppression, herceptin peptide mimetic, 137,194
- Tumor therapy. See Cancer therapy
- Two-dimensional PAGE strategy, 1041
- Two-photon excitation, in bioaffinity assays, 480,548
- Two-photon microscope gene targeting, 1025
- Tyrosinase gene point mutation, correction of, 10,20,43
- U**
- Ubiquitin-proteasome pathway
 green fluorescent protein quantification, 481,494,538,807
 and protein degradation, 1232,1298
- Universal microarray analysis, *BRCA1/BRCA2*, 481,561
- University of Wisconsin, human embryonic stem cell distribution, 366
- Urokinase inhibitors, crystallographic screening, 1026,1105
- US Department of Agriculture
 biotechnology advisory panel, 245,486
 "terminator" technology" talks, 911
 testing lab planned, 476
- US National Institutes of Health, nanotechnology initiative discussion, 821
- US Patents and Trademarks Office
 gene sequences patents, 469
 revised patent guidelines, 349,461
- US Stem Cell Research Act of 2000, 573
- V**
- Vaccinia protein interactions, two-hybrid analysis, 585
- Vaginal candidiasis protection, transgenic bacterial commensal, 1027,1038,1060
- Valigen merger, 378
- Vascular grafts, vitreous cryopreservation, 250,296
- Verticillium dahliae*, potato pathogen, 1233,1307
- Vibrio cholerae*, essential gene identification, 702,740
- Viral hemorrhagic septicemia virus, 1130,1145,1177
- Viral vector development, new strategy, 913
- Vitreous cryopreservation, vascular grafts, 250,296
- W**
- Wavelength-shifting molecular beacons, 1130,1191
- Web-wise activism, 123
- X**
- X-ray crystallography, novel ligand screening, 1026,1105
- Xenopus* transgenics, 136,148,181
- Xenotransplantation
 FDA blood products plan, 258
 promise of, 1011
 recent patents, 1219
 telomerized cells, 10,22,39
 transgenic pigs, spinal cord repair, 914,925,949
 US Department of Health and Human Services revised guidelines, 699
- Y**
- Yeast signature data, Web URL, 1021(Corr)
- Yellowstone National Park, bioprospecting, 583
- Y3K bug, 1
- Z**
- Zebrafish transgenic system, mutagen detection, 11,21,62
- Zovant, sepsis treatment success, 917

Nature Biotechnology Author Index | 2000

No 1	1-119	No 6	573-691	No 11	1119-1221
No 2	120-238	No 7	693-801	No 12	1223-1314
No 3	239-355	No 8	803-904		
No 4	357-467	No 9	905-1013		
No 5	469-571	No 10	1015-1117		

A

Aberg, A-M., 852
 Abraham, E., 559(Err)
 Adrio, J.L., 857
 Aebbersold, R., 359
 Aebischer, P., 415
 Ahrens, E.T., 321
 Ahrens, P., 1177
 Aizawa, S., 877
 Alarie, J-P., 764
 Albrecht, G., 630
 Albrecht, M., 843
 Alemany, R., 723
 Alexeev, V., 43
 Alexeiva, V., 852
 Alimonti, J., 515
 Al-Kaff, N.S., 995
 Allansdottir, A., 935
 Allbritton, N.L., 309
 Allison, G., 1151
 Allum, N., 935
 Altmann, T., 1157
 Alton, E.W.F.W., 970
 Amanuma, H., 62,1211
 Amanuma, K., 62
 Amaya, E., 181
 Amir, A., 1273
 Annala, A.J., 655
 Antson, D-O., 791
 Aoki, R., 313
 Aoki, Y., 62
 Araujo, D.M., 655
 Arnold, F.H., 317,750
 Arntzen, C.J., 1167
 Arundel, A., 578
 Asada, M., 641
 Ashiya, M., 2
 Atrian, S., 661
 Auerbach, J.M., 675
 Aufsatz, W., 579
 Augenstein, M., 1055
 Ayyavoo, V., 974

B

Bacher, J., 289

Bachmann, M.F., 429
 Backes, B.J., 187,559(Err)
 Bahn, S., 181
 Bailey, J.E., 429,768,1203
 Bailey, M., 670
 Baker, S.J., 544
 Balague, C., 723
 Barany, F., 561
 Barbany, G., 791
 Barbieri, P., 775
 Barnes, M.H., 807
 Barredo, J.L., 857
 Bartlett, R.J., 615,1209(Err)
 Bartlett, W.T., 615,1209(Err)
 Barton, J.H., 805
 Barton, J.K., 1096
 Barton, L.M., 181
 Baszczynski, C.L., 555
 Bauer, M., 935
 Baum, B.J., 176
 Bayley, H., 163,1005,1091
 Beecher, C., 1142
 Bench, A.J., 181
 Benaglio, G., 1227
 Benimetskaya, L., 58
 Beninati, C., 1060
 Benkovic, S.J., 544
 Bensaid, W., 959
 Bentley, D.R., 181
 Berezov, A., 194
 Bernard, M., 81
 Berndt, P., 66
 Betthausser, J., 1055
 Bialy, H., 1123
 Bieganski, R., 163
 Biermann, S., 954
 Bishop, M., 1055, 1227
 Bizily, S.P., 213
 Blakely, B.T., 218
 Blank, K.J., 984
 Blaskovich, M.A., 1065
 Blattner, F.R., 1262
 Blau, H.M., 218
 Bledsoe, A.W., 964
 Bleibaum, J.L., 686
 Bloch, J., 415

Bocanera, M., 1060
 Boffa, L.C., 300
 Bogan, D.J., 615,1209(Err)
 Böhm, G., 1211
 Bol, J.F., 779
 Bonfadelli, H., 935
 Bongso, A., 399,559(Err)
 Boon, E.M., 1096
 Boorsma, M., 429
 Borgna, L., 1185
 Borisjuk, L., 1303
 Borisjuk, N., 1303
 Borrebaeck, C.A.K., 852
 Bossi, E., 343
 Boucher, R.C., 635
 Bourguignon, M., 959
 Bouska, J.J., 1105
 Bovenberg, J.A., 907
 Boy, D., 935
 Boyer, L., 225
 Bradbury, A., 75
 Braha, O., 1005,1091
 Bramley, P.M., 666
 Brander, C., 729
 Bray-Ward, P., 345
 Brenner, S., 630
 Bridgman, J., 630
 Brim, H., 85
 Brockbank, K.G.M., 296
 Brooks, D., 1151
 Brower, V., 387,1011
 Brown, D.R., 168
 Burcham, T., 630
 Burimski, I., 1279
 Burkhart, J.G., 21
 Burton, W.V., 949

C

Cagney, G., 393
 Callan, M., 241
 Canada, K., 775
 Canning, S., 273
 Cantley, L.C., 1080
 Cappellano, C., 343
 Cardenas, M.L., 267

Carlesso, N., 410
 Carlsson, B., 579
 Carlsson, L.M.S., 579
 Carlsson, R., 852
 Carpaneto, E.M., 300
 Carroll, J.A., 333
 Carter, A., 1151
 Carter, C., 1197
 Carthew, R.W., 896
 Carty, A., 129
 Cassone, A., 1060
 Ceres, D.M., 1096
 Chabner, K.T., 729
 Chahine, K., 711
 Chandler, V.L., 602
 Chandor, S., 1021
 Chang, C., 1108
 Chang, T.W., 157
 Chang, Y-T., 304
 Chantal, T., 81
 Chattergoon, M.A., 974
 Chaure, P., 205
 Chavancy, G., 559(Err)
 Cheley, S., 163,1005
 Chen, H.H., 1108
 Chen, S.S., 515
 Chen, W., 1181
 Cheng, P-M., 509
 Cheng, S-L., 1197
 Cheng, T., 882
 Cherry, S.R., 655
 Cheung, C.L., 760
 Cheung, K.J., 1262
 Childs, G., 384
 Childs, L., 1055
 Cho, H.J., 509
 Church, G.M., 1262
 Cichutek, K., 623
 Cingolani, R., 828
 Citovsky, V., 433
 Clark, J., 243,599
 Clausen, M., 446
 Coljee, V.W., 789
 Comai, L., 455
 Conko, G., 360,697
 Connolly, J., 1181