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## DNA methylation-associated inactivation of TGF $\beta$ -related genes, DRM/Gremlin, RUNX3, and HPP1 in human cancers

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**Retraction to:** *British Journal of Cancer* (2005) **93**, 1029–1037. doi:10.1038/sj.bjc.6602837

An Internal Review Committee at UT Southwestern Medical Center found evidence of improper manipulation and replication of figures in this paper. A subsequent review by Dr Gazdar and his staff has independently confirmed the Committee's findings.

In this paper, the GAPDH loading controls, specifically Figures 1A and B (p. 1030), appear to be identical to Figures 1A and B published in a subsequent paper (Suzuki *et al*, 2007). The authors have therefore recommended the retraction of the manuscript to the Editor-in-Chief of *British Journal of Cancer*.

Dr Suzuki, Dr Gazdar and their co-authors sincerely apologise for any inconvenience this may have caused the readers of the *British Journal of Cancer*.

## **REFERENCES**

Suzuki M, Shigematsu H, Shames DS, Sunaga N, Takahashi T, Shivapurkar N, Iizasa T, Minna JD, Fujisawa T, Gazdar AF (2007) Methylation and gene silencing of the Ras-related GTPase gene in lung and breast cancers. Ann Surg Oncol 14: 1397–1404.