

## Keyword index to volume 9

- 11p15 region 409  
16q partial trisomy 881  
17p11.2 892  
2qter deletion 881
- $\alpha$ -N-Acetylgalacto-saminidase 91  
 $\alpha$ -NAGA deficiency 91  
 $\alpha_1$ -antitrypsin enhancer polymorphism 273  
A3243G 917  
A7445G 56  
ACE 797  
ADPKD 957  
ADULT syndrome 642  
Affected sib-pairs 938  
Age at onset 867  
Ageing 877  
Alagille syndrome 209  
Allergy 945  
Alpha globin 217  
Alu 143  
*Alu* insertion 267  
Alzheimers 437  
Alzheimers disease 279, 464, 802  
Amyloglucosidase 388  
Analploid marker chromosome 572  
Ancient DNA 185  
Aneuploidy 395, 533  
Angelman syndrome 519  
Angiotensin converting enzyme 797  
Arthritis 849  
Association 437  
Association analysis 130, 860  
Asthma 341, 347, 867  
*ATB<sup>0</sup>/SLC1A5* gene 860  
Atherosclerosis 375  
Atherosclerosis genes 364  
Athletes 797  
Atopy 347  
ATR-16 217  
Austria 226  
Autism 556  
Autoimmune 938  
Automated genotyping 319  
Autosomal dominant 39  
Autosomal dominant inheritance 452  
*AXIN1* 217
- BAC contig 364, 501  
Band 16p13.3 217  
Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome 409  
Behcets disease 191  
BIAcore 204  
Biotinidase deficiency 237  
Bipolar affective disorder 39  
Brain 279  
Brain structure 153  
*BRCA1* gene 787  
*BRCA1* 424  
*BRCA2* 424, 773  
*BRCA1/BRCA2* 492  
Breast cancer 953  
Breast neoplasm 787
- C&IT 953  
C282Y 843  
Cadherin 197  
CAG repeat disorder 431  
CAG repeat expansion 160  
CAL 953  
Cancer 492, 811  
Candidate gene 469  
Candidate region 945  
Cardiovascular disease 583  
Carrier rate 634  
Caste 794  
Caucasian 577  
Caucasus populations 267  
cDNA cloning 922  
Celiac disease 938  
Celtic people 445  
Censored traits 301  
Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy 646  
Cholesterol 45, 375  
Chromosomal band 11q23 121  
Chromosome 1 747  
Chromosome 14 802  
Chromosome 17 892  
Chromosome 18 922  
Chromosome 191  
Chromosome 1p21-p22 34  
Chromosome 20 209  
Chromosome 3q 452  
Chromosome 3q22 165  
Chromosome 9 501
- Chromosome aberration rate 539  
Chromosome mapping 328  
Chromosome rearrangement(s) 319, 395  
Chromosome 16 217  
*CLCN1* 903  
Cleft lip and palate 747  
Cleft palate 747  
Clone end-sequencing 307  
Comparative genomic hybridisation (CGH) 539  
Complete gene structure 561  
Complex disease(s) 291, 316, 938  
Complex III 510  
Concentration 780  
Confocal microscopy 815  
Connexin 26 226  
Contig 892  
Contig map 731  
Continuous gene syndrome 892  
Covariates 613  
Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease 965  
Crohns disease 627, 731  
CTG repeats 638  
Culture failures 539  
Curarino syndrome 599  
Cystathione  $\beta$ -synthase (CBS) 583  
Cystic fibrosis 273, 860  
Cytochrome b 510
- D8S2611 469  
DASH 437  
*DCX* 1  
Deafness 917  
Deletion 143  
Dementia 802  
Denaturing gradient gel electrophoresis 237  
Depletion 279  
Desmoglein 197  
Desmosome 197  
*DFNA18* 165  
DGGE 957  
DGGE analysis 556  
Diabetes 917  
Diet 375  
Dilated cardiomyopathy 204, 311

- Dispersed repeats 143  
 DM 829  
 DM1 638  
 DM2 locus 165  
 DNA polymorphism 765  
 DNA-binding specificity 599  
 DNA-methylation 519  
 Dominance 197  
 Downs syndrome 404, 811  
 DRPLA 829  
 DYS388 22  
 DYS392 22  
 Dystonia 160
- Ectodysplasin 355  
 ED1 gene 355  
 EEC syndrome 642  
 ELISA 811  
 Embryonal tumour 409  
 Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy 204  
 Endostatin 811  
 Epidemiology 1  
 Epidermis 197  
 $ER\beta$  802  
 EST expression analysis 307  
 Evaluation 953  
 Evolution 765  
 Exon mapping 922  
 Exon skipping 113  
 Experimental arthritis 458  
 Experimental auto-immune encephalomyelitis 458
- Factor VII deficiency 105  
 Familial defective apolipo-protein B-100 (FDB) 836  
 Familial hypercholesterolemia (FH) 244, 815  
 Familial Mediterranean fever 45, 191  
 Faroe islands 388  
 FBAT 301  
 Fibrillin 13  
 Fine mapping 731  
 Finland 424  
 First trimester trisomy screening 404  
 FISH 395, 527, 533  
 FMF 473, 553, 634, 849  
 Founder effect 431, 638, 787  
 Founder mutation 424, 773  
 Founder populations 97  
 Fragile X syndrome 153  
 French population 464
- Gastric cancer 548  
 Gastritis 548
- Gastrointestinal system 860  
 GC content 590  
 Gene 802, 965  
 Gene frequency 855  
 Gene structure 253  
 General pedigrees 335  
 Genetic 965  
 Genetic diversity 97  
 Genetic drift 634  
 Genetic heterogeneity 135, 867, 903  
 Genetic identification 185  
 Genetic linkage 458, 606, 646  
 Genetic predisposition to disease 328  
 Genetic service 244  
 Genetic susceptibility 458  
 Genetic testing 492  
 Genetics 375, 758, 945, 857  
 Genome scan 753, 945  
 Genome screens 621  
 Genome-wide scan 758, 938  
 Genome-wide search 646  
 Genomic imprinting 82  
 Genotype 849  
 Genotype error 130  
 Genotype risks 867  
 Genotype-phenotype correlation 13, 599  
 GJB2 226  
 Glaucoma 452  
 GLC1C 452  
 Glomangioma 34  
 Glutamate dehydrogenase 931  
 Glycine receptor 873  
 Glycogen debranching enzyme 388  
 Glycogen storage disease 388  
 Gm allotypes 765  
 GRB10 82  
 Guidelines 484
- H63D 843  
 H63D mutation 961  
 Haemochromatosis 445, 961  
 Haemorrhagic disorder 105  
 Hamartin 823  
 Haploinsufficiency 217, 892  
 Haplotype 385, 638, 787  
 Haplotype analysis 464  
 Haplotype sharing 34  
 Haplotypes 291  
 Hearing impairment 56  
 Hearing loss 147, 226, 385  
 Hemochromatosis 843  
 Hereditary 135  
 Hereditary ataxia 160  
 Hereditary breast cancer 773
- Hereditary hearing impairment 165  
 Hereditary paraganglioma 121  
 Heteroduplex single strand confirmational polymorphism (HEX-SSCP) 419  
 Heteroplasmic 917  
 $HFE$  843  
 $HFE$  gene 961  
 $HFE$  mutations 445  
 Hirschsprung's disease 419  
 HIV resistance 794  
 HLA-DR 341  
 $HLA$  590  
 $HLXB9$  mutations 599  
 Homocysteine 583  
 Homozygosity mapping 375, 561, 753  
 Human 510  
 Human chromosome 20 39  
 Human genetic diversity 765  
 Hyper IgD syndrome 260  
 Hyperammonaemia 931  
 Hyperekplexia 873  
 Hyperhomocysteinaemia 583  
 Hyperimmunoglobulinaemia D and periodic fever syndrome 253  
 Hyperinsulinism 931  
 Hypodontia 743  
 Hypoglycaemia 931
- Iberian peninsula 843  
 IBM2 501  
 $IgD$  849  
 $IgG$  immunoglobulins 765  
 $IGHG3$  765  
 Imprinting 121, 519  
 Inborn errors 253  
 Inflammatory bowel disease 328, 627  
 Insertion 143  
 Interphase FISH 286  
 Intestinal metaplasia 548  
 Intrauterine survival 286  
*In vitro* mutagenesis 204  
*In vivo* assay 815  
 Ion channels 873
- JAG1 mutation 209
- KCNQ1OT gene 409  
 Kennedy disease 431  
 Keratoderma 197  
 Knockout mouse 153
- Lebanese 51  
 Leber congenital amaurosis 561  
 Limb abnormality 642

## Keyword index

- Linkage 328, 375, 621, 627, 758, 867  
 Linkage analyses 39  
 Linkage analysis 130, 135, 165, 452, 613, 747, 753, 855, 938  
 Linkage disequilibrium 291, 301, 464, 590, 731  
 Lip pits 747  
 Locus 945  
 Lod score 328  
 Logistic residuals 613  
 LOH 121  
 Louis XVII 185  
 Low-density lipoprotein receptor 244  
 LRP 464  
 Magnetic resonance imaging 153  
 Males 492  
 Manic-depressive illness 39  
 MAPH 527  
 Mapping 364  
 Marfan syndrome 13  
 Maternal heterodisomy 9 914  
 Maternal inheritance 56  
 Maternal serum screening 404  
 Maximum-Likelihood-Binomial 613  
*MECP2* 178  
*MECP2* gene 231, 556  
*MEFV* 634  
*MEFV* 191  
*MEFV* gene 45, 553  
 Meiotic segregation 395  
*MELAS* 805  
*MELAS* syndrome 59  
 Mental retardation 71, 153, 319, 527  
 Methylation 409  
 Methylmalonic acidemia 577  
 Methylmalonyl-CoA mutase 577  
 Mevalonate kinase 253, 260  
 Mevalonic aciduria 253  
 MG2 347  
 MHC 590  
 Microdeletion syndrome 892  
 Microsatellite repeats 328  
 Microsatellites 22  
 Mild phenotype 209  
 Missing genotypes 301  
 Mitochondrial encephalomyopathies 59  
 Mitochondria 279  
 Mitochondrial 917  
 Mitochondrial diseases 510  
 Mitochondrial DNA 185, 311, 510  
 Mitochondrial DNA mutation 56  
 Mixed model 613  
 Molecular analysis 484  
 Monosomy 217  
 Morbidity 877  
 Mortality 877  
 Mosaicism 209  
 Mosaicism 887  
 MRX 71  
 MRXS 71  
 MtDNA 97, 147, 279, 805  
 MtDNA mutation 385  
*MUC1* 548  
*MUC7* 347  
 Mucin 347, 548  
 Multicolour banding (MCB) 572  
 Multiple epiphyseal dysplasia 606  
 Multiple glomus tumor 34  
 Multiple sclerosis 458, 621  
 Mutation 1, 147, 577, 849, 917  
 Mutation age estimation 773  
 Mutation analysis 873  
 Mutational predilection sites 599  
 Mutational spectra 45  
 Mutational spectrum 355  
 Mutations 113, 178, 191, 237, 253, 473, 553  
 Myeloperoxidase 780  
 Myoblast 204  
 Myotonia 903  
 Myotonia congenita 903  
 ND6 805  
*NEDD4* 922  
*NEDD4L* 922  
 Net reproduction rate 59  
 Neuroaxonal dystrophy 91  
 Neuromuscular diseases 501  
 Neuronal acetylcholine receptor 469  
 Neuropeptides 469  
 New mutation 836  
 NLS motif 599  
 Nonsense mutation 743  
 Nuclear lamina 204  
*OPA1* 307  
 Oestrogen receptor  $\beta$  802  
 Oligodontia 743  
 On-line database 71  
 Osteochondrodysplasia 606  
 Ovarian carcinoma 424  
 Ovarian neoplasm 787  
 Overgrowth syndrome 409  
*PAX9* 743  
*PAX9* 743  
 PAC contig 307  
 Pallister-Killian syndrome (PKS) 572  
 Parameter misspecification 855  
 Parental origin 231  
 Parternal isodisomy 21 914  
 Partial tetrasomy 12p 572  
 Paternal age 533  
 PCap (Predisposing for Cancer Prostate) 135  
 Penetrance 63  
 Peopling of Europe 27  
 Periodic fever 260  
 Phenotype 849  
 Phenotype/genotype correlation 355  
 Phylogeny 765  
 Physical and transcript map 501  
 Physical map 121  
*PKD1* 957  
 PKS critical region 572  
 Plasma TNFRSF1A levels 63  
 POAG 452  
 Polycystic kidney disease 957  
 Polyglutamine disease 160  
 Polymorphic markers 758  
 Polymorphism 347, 437, 469, 548, 780, 965  
 Polymorphisms 267, 501  
 Population 634, 965  
 Population frequencies 903  
 Population genetics 45, 59, 316, 829, 843  
 Population screening 27, 226  
 Pore-lining domain 873  
 Positional cloning 364, 731  
 Power 291, 335  
 Prader–Willi syndrome 519  
 Preeclampsia 758  
 Prenatal diagnosis 1, 404, 881  
 Prevalence 903  
 Prevalence in Poland 836  
 Prion 965  
*PRNP* 965  
 Prostate cancer 135  
 Psychological distress 492  
 Psychomotor retardation 881  
 Pulmonary outcome 273  
 QTL 130  
 QTL linkage 335  
 Quantitative traits 341  
 Recombination 143, 590  
 Recurrent mutation 355  
 Replication 627  
 Reproduction 59  
 Retroposition 143

- RET* proto-oncogene mutations 419  
 Rett syndrome 171, 178, 231, 556  
 Review 473  
 RC-TDT 301  
 Rhinitis 945  
 Ring X 171  
 Roma (gypsies) 97  
*RPGR*-interacting protein (*RPGRIP1*) gene 561  
 Sardinians 621  
 SBMA 431  
 SCA1 loci 829  
 Schindler disease 91  
 Schizophrenia 469  
 Seckel syndrome 753  
 Selection 59  
 Serum 780  
 Sex ratio 533  
 SHFM 642  
 Short tandem repeat 590  
 Short tandem repeat polymorphism 829  
 Sib-pair 627, 758  
 Silver-Russel syndrome 887  
 Single base-pair mutation 105  
 Single nucleotide polymorphism 191  
 Skeletal dysplasia 606  
 Skewed X inactivation 887  
 SLOS 45  
 SMA 484  
 Smith-Magenis syndrome 892  
 SMN 484  
 SNP 130, 437  
 SNP genotyping 316  
 Sperm chromosome 395  
 Sperm nuclei 395  
 Spermatozoa 533  
 Spinal muscular atrophy 113  
 Spontaneous abortions 539, 914  
 Sporadic 437  
 Sport 797  
 SRS 82  
 Stepwise mutation model 22  
 Stop codon mutations 823  
 Subcortical band heterotopia 1  
 Subtelomeric 527  
 Subtelomeric translocation 881  
 Survival motor neuron gene 113  
 Susceptibility 548  
 Synteny 458  
 Tail vein injection 815  
 Taiwan 638  
 TATA-binding protein 160  
 TDT 301  
 Teaching 953  
 Telomere 319  
 Telomere restriction fragment length 877  
 Temperature-gradient gel electrophoresis (TGGE) 13  
 Time lapse 815  
 Tirol 226  
 Tissue-specific 82  
*TNFRSF1A* mutation 63  
 Tooth agenesis 743  
 TP63 642  
 Transcription map 892  
 Transfer RNA<sup>Ser(UCN)</sup> 385  
 TRAPS 63  
 Tribe 794  
 Trinucleotide repeat 431  
 Triple test 1  
 Trisomic rescue 286  
 Trisomy 13 286  
 Trisomy 18 286  
 Trisomy 21 incidence 1  
 Trisomy 7 887  
 tRNA<sup>Leu(CUN)</sup> 311  
 tRNAs<sup>(UCN)</sup> 56  
 Tuberin 823  
 Tuberous sclerosis 823  
 Turkey 965  
 Ulcerative colitis 627  
 Ullrich-Turner syndrome 877  
 Unaffected 613  
 Uniparental disomy 319, 914  
 Van der Woude syndrome 747  
 Variance components 335  
 Variation 316  
 Variation factors 780  
 Vascular anomaly 34  
 VNTR 583  
 X chromosome 71  
 X inactivation 1, 171, 178  
 X-linked hydrocephalus 153  
 XLMR 71  
 XLIS 1  
 Y chromosome 22, 27, 97