



Keyword index

- 11q25 243
19q13 815
2q13 deletion 205
2q33–35 77
3p21 genes 478
3' exon trapping 487
5q32 physical mapping 849
 α -N-acetylglucosaminidase 34
 α -thalassaemia 163
 α 1-antitrypsin deficiency 321
adenomatous 695
adenomatous polyposis 609
adenovirus-mediated gene transfer 321
aDNA 469
ADPKD 860
Africans 169
ageing 197
alkaptonuria 645
allele frequency 549
allele-specific expression 223
alternative splicing 157, 274, 478
Alu insertion 435
Alzheimer's disease 659, 801
AMOVA analysis 459
amyloidosis 287
amyotrophic lateral sclerosis 599
aneuploidy 421
Angelman syndrome 131, 638
aniridia 274
anticipation 247
APC 609
APC gene 555
apolipoprotein E 401
apolipoprotein(a) 169
Ashkenazi Jews 496
association 821
association study 397
asynchronous replication 223
ataxia 147
ataxia telangiectasia 310
ATM 310
ATR-X syndrome 933
ATRX mutation 933
attitude 212
autosomal dominant cerebellar ataxia type II 889
autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease 860
autosomal recessive 243
autosomal recessive form 849
autozygosity mapping 243
 β -globin gene 345
 β -globin gene haplotype 345
 β -thalassaemia 163, 345
BChE gene 659
BDNF gene 487
bHLH transcription factor 27
biallelic marker 733
bilateral breast cancer 833
bipolar disorder 427
blood coagulation disorder 897
BMI 821
brain abnormalities 579
BRCA1 833
BRCA2 833
CAG and GGC microsatellites 357
CAG repeat 247
cancer 197, 407
cancer susceptibility 778
candidate gene 910
candidate regions 110
carbohydrate-deficient glycoprotein syndrome 1A 884
cardiovascular diseases 197
carrier frequency 713
carrier screening 724
Caucasians 169
cavernous angiomas 499
CBP 748
CDX1 gene 849
cell cultures 301
cerebroside sulphate activator 125
CFTR gene 590
(CGG) 771
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease 849
Chediak-Higashi syndrome 633
chemical labelling 2
chromosomal aberrations 2
chromosome 1 633
chromosome 3 783, 889
chromosome 7 499
chromosome 10 267
chromosome 11 487, 579
chromosome 13 652
chromosome 16p13.3 748
chromosome 17 421
chromosome 18 12, 427
chromosome 21q22 704
chromosome 22 903
chromosome rearrangements 231
cochlea 255
Coffin-Lowry 20
collagen 807
collodion baby 505
colorectal 407
combinatorial labelling 2
common haplotype 555, 841
common mutations 34
complex chromosomal rearrangement (CCR) 873
congenital adrenal hyperplasia 188
congenital stationary night blindness 574
coronal craniosynostosis 27
Cowden disease 267
Crohn's disease 567
CTNS 671
Cu/Zn superoxide dismutase 599
CYP21 188
cystinosis 671
cytogenetics 2, 339
cytoskeleton 293
 Δ 7-sterol reductase 937
database 910
DEFECT 11 579
deletion 541, 579, 757
deletion 15q11–q13 131
deletion map 903
deletions 140
denaturing gradient gel electrophoresis 791
developmental disorder 560
DFNB20 243
DFNB6 363
DGGE 555
DHCR7 mutations 937
diabetes 729
diagnosis 217
diagnostics 590
DiGeorge syndrome 903
digital fluorescence microscopy 2
disease mutation 664
distal part 179
DMD/BMD 765
DNA polymerase 140
DNA/RNA binding proteins 478
dopamine D4 receptor 397
dopamine receptor 397
Down syndrome 704
DTDST 664
Duarte variant 757
dynamic mutations 147
dystrophin gene 179
ear 255
early-onset 801
EGR1 gene 849
endocytosis 704
endopeptidase 615
epidemiology 205
epidermolysis bullosa simplex 293
Eskimo 771
European 217
European and Mediterranean populations 603
expression 157
extended DNA 68
eye diseases 687
FAA gene 52
familial adenomatous polyposis 695
family analysis 169
Fanconi anaemia 52
FAP 609
fatigue-resistant slow fibres 737
fibre-FISH 541
fine mapping 68, 332
Finnish population 117
Finnish population history 188
Finno-Ugric 447
FISH 12, 68, 223, 339, 873
fluorescent chemical cleavage of mismatch 310
FMR1 gene 771
FMR2 157
folate receptor alpha 393
folate receptor beta 393
founder 496, 671
founder effect 499, 555, 645, 889
FPP 579
fragile X syndrome 212, 526, 771
FRAXA 771
French Canadian 671
fucosidase 60
fucosidosis 60
 γ -globin genes 345
 γ -mRNA 345
GABRB3 gene 131
galactosaemia 549, 757

- galactose-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase 549, 757
 Gaucher disease 505
 gemini of coiled bodies 519
 gene expression 884, 910
 gene mapping 560
 gene mutations 188
 gene organisation 837
 gene structure 837
 genetic association 801
 genetic counselling 212
 genetic distances 459
 genetic epidemiology 645
 genetic heterogeneity 499
 genetic isolate 560
 genetic predisposition 567
 genetic screening 212
 genetic susceptibility 110
 genetics 117
 genodermatosis 625
 genome diversity 435
 genome-wide scan 88
 genotype 757
 genotype frequency 713
 genotype-phenotype correlation 625
 genotype/phenotype discordance 415
 geographic distribution 386
 germline mosaicism 933
 germline mutations 555, 585
 globin chains synthesis 163
 glucose 6-phosphate 717
 glycogenesis 713
 GSD Ib 717
 GSD Ic 717
 GSD Id 717
GTF3 737
 Gypsies 560
 haemostasis 897
 hairpin loop 585
 haplotype analysis 427, 574
 haplotype markers 188
 haplotypes, 147, 259, 368, 404, 897
 HbF 345
 HD analysis 590
 hearing impairment 45, 255
 hereditary 407
 hereditary breast/ovarian cancer 833
 hereditary colorectal cancer 695
 hereditary deafness 255
 hereditary fructose intolerance 409
 hereditary neuralgic amyotrophy 920
 hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer (HNPCC) 407
 heritability 169
 herpes keratitis 401
 herpes simplex type 1 virus 401
 heteroplasmy 45
 HLH-like repeated motif 737
HNF1 α 729
 HNPCC 778
 homocysteine 197
 homogentisate 1,2 dioxygenase 645
 homozygosity mapping 363, 815
 HPFH 345
 human aldolase B 409
 human androgen receptor gene 357
 human evolution 263, 435
 human germline mutations 263
 Huntington's disease 217
 HVRIII 459
 hydrops fetalis 505
 HYP phenotype 615
 hypoglycaemia 717
 hypomyelinating neuropathy 560
 hypoplastic left heart 748
JCR2B 77
IGF2 821
 immunodeficiency 837
 immunofluorescence analysis 301
 imprinting defect 638
 imprinting mutation 131
in situ hybridisation 231
in vitro contracture test 415
 inborn errors of metabolism 409
 infection 679
 inflammatory bowel disease 567
INS VNTR 821
 instability 407
 integrated mapping 12
 intensity of infection 88
 Internet 910
Intersectin 704
 intracellular protein transport deficiency 321
 Irish Travellers 549
JAK3 837
KCNN3 gene 247
 keratin 5 293
 keratinocyte transglutaminase 625
 kinship 469
 knockout mouse 526
 Königsfeld 469
KVLQT1 724
 lactase 791
 lamellar ichthyosis 77, 625
 late onset Alzheimer's disease 652
 Lhermitte-Duclos disease 267
 LHON 404
 limb-girdle MD 251
 linkage 427
 linkage analysis 110, 255, 377, 567, 574, 920
 linkage disequilibrium 652, 889
 linkage mapping 828
 lipoprotein(a) 169
 long QT syndrome 724
 longevity genetics 197
 Los Angeles variant 757
 lung cancer 478
 lysosomal storage disorder 60, 505
LYST mutation 633
 macular dystrophy 889
 major histocompatibility complex 188
 male infertility 733
 malignant hyperthermia 415
 mannose-binding protein 679
 mapping 574
 Marfan syndrome 609
 marker chromosome 533
 maternal isodisomy 633
 maturity onset diabetes of the young 729
MCPH2 815
 medullary cystic disease 205
 meiotic recombination 873
 meiotic segregation 231
 melanocortin 4- receptor 117
 MEN 1 gene 585
 MEN 1 kindreds 585
 mental retardation 20, 179, 526, 541
 metachromatic leukodystrophy 125
 methylenetetrahydrofolate reductase 197
 MFS 609
 MHP genotypes 386
 microcephaly 815
 microdissection 533
 microsatellite 140, 407, 889
 microsatellite analysis 533
 microsatellite instability 407, 778
 microsatellites 239, 263, 447
 minisatellites 263
 mismatch repair 778
 missense mutation 765
 missense mutations 274
 mitochondrial DNA 45, 140
 mitochondrial myopathy 140
 MODY 729
 MODY3 729
 molecular 217
 molecular genetic analysis 393
 molecular genetics 920
 molecular graphics analysis 409
 monoallelic expression 223
 mortality 197
 mosaicism 421
 MPS 34
 MRI 526
 MRX 157
 mtDNA 404, 435, 459
 mucopolipidosis type IV 496
 mucopolysaccharidosis IIIB 34
 multicolour FISH 2
 multiple 928
 multiple exostoses 579
 multiple hamartoma syndrome 267
 multiple sclerosis 110, 377, 404
 multiplex families 377
 multiplex single-stranded conformation analysis (SSCA) 765
 multipoint genome scanning 103
 muscular dystrophy 251
 mutation 20, 259, 671, 717, 757, 778
 mutation analysis 505, 599, 687
 mutation-causing enzyme alterations 409
 mutation detection 310, 590, 645, 724
 mutation distribution 615
 mutation, gene deletion 897
 mutation rates 263
 mutation screening 368
 mutation spectrum 549
 mutations 52, 60
 myotonic dystrophy 140
 nail patella syndrome 68
 nephronophthisis 205
 neural tube defects 393
 neurodegenerative disorder 147
 neuromuscular disease 599
 neuropsychiatric disorders 12
 neutropenia 717
 non-Ashkenazi Jews 555
 non-bullous congenital ichthyosiform erythroderma 625
 non-specific X-linked mental retardation 157
 nonsense mutation 765
 novelty seeking 397
 NPS1 68
 nuclear protein binding 791
 obesity 117, 828
 offspring risk 231
 oligophrenin-1 gene 541
 optic neuritis 404
 origin 496

- origin of mutation 147
 ototoxicity 45
 PAC 68
 PAH locus 259
 Parkinson's disease 397
 Partial trisomy 6q 873
 Partial trisomy 7q 873
 paternity 469
 paternity testing 263
 pathogenetic modelling of human disease 321
PAX6 274
 PCR 590, 771
 phenotype 757
 phenotype–genotype correlation 274, 287
 phenotype–genotype correlations 386
PHEX gene 615
 phosphomannomutase 884
PKD1 860
PKD2 860
PKD2L 860
PKD2L2 860
PKDREJ 860
 PKU diagnosis 259
 PKU mutations 386
PMM2 884
 point mutations 179, 765
 polycystin 860
 polyglutamine 147
 polyglutamine tract 140
 polymorphism 397, 679, 791
 polymorphism population genetics 259
 polymorphisms 60, 447, 659
 polymorphonuclear neutrophils 717
 polysplenia 748
 Pompe 713
 population admixture 459
 population genetics 549
 population migrations 188
 population obesity 821
 population substructure 733
 predictive testing 729
 prenatal diagnosis 212, 421
 presenilin-1 801
 primate 791
 principal component analysis 459
 progressive external ophthalmoplegia 140
 prostate cancer 357
 protein expression 310
 protein truncation test 928
 proto-European Y chromosomes 603
PS-1 gene 659
 psoriasis 339, 783
PTEN/MMAC1 267
 quality 217
 quantitative genetic trait 169
 quantitative trait 103
 ratio labelling 2
RB1 gene 239
 recessive Romano-Ward syndrome 724
 recombinant expression 645
 recombination frequency 239
 recombination, genetic 897
 replication error (RER) 407
 replication timing 223
 retinal detachment 807
 retinal dystrophies 687
 retinal fascin 332
 retinitis pigmentosa 332
 retinitis pigmentosa 3 (RP3) 687
 retinitis pigmentosa GTPase regulator gene 687
 retinoschisis 368
 reverse painting 533
 rodent homology regions 117
RP17 332
Rsk-2 20
 Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome 748
 ryanodine receptor 415
 Saethre-Chotzen syndrome 27
 Sanfilippo type B syndrome 34
 sarcoglycans 251
 schistosomiasis 88
 schizophrenia 247
SCID 837
 screening strategy 590
 sensorineural deafness 243
 sex chromosomes trisomy 223
 sib pair 103
 sib pairs 117
 sibpair analysis 169
 sibship 103
 sickle cell disease 679
 single nucleotide polymorphism 889
SKCa channels 247
 skeletal dysplasia 664
 skeletal muscle 737
 skeletal muscle gene expression 737
 Smith-Lemli-Opitz syndrome 937
SNP 733
SOD1 599
 specific mutation 287
 spectral karyotyping (SKY™) 873
 sperm chromosome 231
 sperm typing 239
 sphingolipid activator proteins 125
 spinal muscular atrophy 301, 519
 spinocerebellar ataxia 2 841
 spinocerebellar ataxia 7 889
 splice site mutation 293, 664
 splicing 757
 sporadic flat colorectal adenomas 928
SSCP 20, 590
SSO hybridisation 459
 stability 407
 steroid 21-hydroxylase 188
 Stickler syndrome 807
 STR polymorphisms 603
 STR-typing 469
 submicroscopic deletion 748
 survival motor neuron 519
 survival motor neuron protein 301
 susceptibility gene 88, 397
 syndrome 910
 Tat 447
TDT 783
 tectorial membrane 255
 tectorin 255
TFII-I/GTF2I 737
 transcript map 487
 transcription factor 737
 transfer RNA 45
transglutaminase 1 625
 translocase 717
 translocation 339
 trinucleotide repeat 140
 trinucleotide repeats 12, 147
 trisomy 223
 trisomy 13 223
 trisomy 18 223
 trisomy 21 223
 truncated protein 585
 tubulointerstitial nephritis 205
 tudor domains 519
 tumour suppressor 478
 tumour suppressor gene 267, 585
TWIST and *FGFR3* genes 27
UBE3A mutation 131
 ulcerative colitis 567
 uniparental disomy 20 533
 uniparental disomy 131, 421
 Usher syndrome type II 363
 variants 599
 velo-cardio-facial syndrome 903
 vicinal cysteines 255
 vitamin D resistant rickets 615
 vitreous 807
 whole chromosome painting 231
 Williams-Beuren syndrome (WS) 737
 X-chromosome 368
 X-linked gene 687
 X-linked hypophosphataemia 615
 X-linked mental retardation 828
XLMR 933
Xq12 541
 Y-chromosomal DNA haplotype 733
 Y chromosome 447
 Y-haplotyping 469
YAC 68, 427
YAC contig 332
YAC-contig 427
Yap 447