

Keyword Index

- Abstracting and indexing 76
Acid fast bacilli 410
Acute spinal cord injury 593
Adaptive control 657
Adhesion molecules 610
Adolescent 684
Adolescents 144
Advanced 164
Afghanistan 303
Age 457
Aged 44
Aging 159
Airway reactivity 636
Ambulation 144
Analgesics 122
Angiography 473
Ankle 559
Anterior 153
Anterior cervical plates 379
Anterior spinal artery infarction 249
Anterior spinal artery syndrome 473
Anticonvulsants 600
Arachnoiditis 403
Arm exercise 673
ASIA (D) paraplegia 479
Aspiration 636
Assisted cough 636
Astrocytes 369
Asymptomatic subject 159
Athlete 511
Autonomic dysreflexia 539
Autopsy 577

Bibliometrics 76
Bladder 12
Breathing pattern 290

Calculus 367
Cardiovascular risk factors 178
Care 328
Catalase 533
Cauda equina syndrome 359
Central axial spinal pillar 385
Central nervous system 61
Cerebrospinal fluid circulation 696
Cerumen 247
Cervical 153

Cervical laminectomy 317
Cervical spinal canal 159
Cervical spinal cord 159
Cervical spinal cord injury 347
Cervical spine 521, 543, 553
Charcot arthropathy 211
Chemotherapy 410
Child 684
Children 144, 354
Cholelithiasis 105
Chondroblastoma 359
Chronic paraplegia 172
Chronic tetraplegia 172
Chylothorax 410
Circulation 242
Classification 239
Clonidine 137
Complex regional pain syndrome 61
Compliance 187
Complications 470, 629, 643
Condom drainage 643
Conduction block 231
Congenital 242
Conservative treatment 470
Cord compression 231
Cord oedema 521
Corpectomy 153
Cytokeratin 14 432

d-dimer 192
Decannulation 636
Decubital ulcer 365
Deep breathing 290
Deep vein thrombosis 192
Degenerative changes 211
Detrusor-external sphincter dyssynergia 1
Disability 303
Discectomy 470
Discharge setting 220
Discitis 590
Dorsal and dorsolumbar 164
Dumb-bell tumour 85
Dynamic 153, 379
Dysphagia: respiratory insufficiency 347

Early SCI 673
Earwax 247

Electric stimulation 16, 539
Electrostimulation 109, 365
Endothelium 242
Endurance 511
Energy consumption 506
Energy cost 506
Epidemiologic methods 337
Epidemiology 328, 620, 629
Epidermoid cyst 645
Epididymitis 516
Epididymo-orchitis 516
Exercise capacity 34
Exercise training 34, 446
External sphincterotomy 1

Fiberoptic endoscopic examination of swallowing (FEES) 347
Fixed 379
Fracture 172
Free jejunal flap 543
Functional electrical stimulation 97, 144
Functional independence 303
Functional recovery 577
Functional status 220
Fusion 153

Gait 97, 257, 271
Gait analysis 479
Gait-pattern adaptation 657
Gallstones 105
Genuine stress urinary incontinence 286
Glutathione peroxidase 533
Glycemic levels 178
Growth 354
Gunshot wounds 12

Hand surgery 90
Heart rate 182
Heterotopic ossification 192
Hip endoprostheses 29
Hippotherapy 502
Histopathology 577
Hypercoagulability 192
Hypertrophy 53

Idiopathic scoliosis 483
Immunosuppression 610
Inactivity 242
Infection 549, 590
Inflammation 61, 369
Infusion pump 700
Inspiratory resistance-positive expiratory pressure 290
Instrumentation 521
Insulin sensitivity 673
Interamedullary 310
Interval training 451
Intestinal stoma 680
Intramedullary 645
Intrathecal baclofen 586
Intrathecal morphine 586

Joint range of motion 559
Joint replacement 29

Key-pinch 90
Kinetics 435

Lactate 182
Laminectomy 427
Laminoplasty 317
Late onset 164
Lateral mass 317
Latissimus dorsi muscle flap 465
Length of stay 220
Life stress 553
Lipid peroxidation 533
Lipid profile 178
Lipoma 310
Lower extremity 172
Low molecular weight heparin 192
Lumbar disc surgery 470
Lumbar spine 211, 359, 553
Lung function test 354

Macrophages 369
Magnetic resonance imaging 574
Male 286
Management 129
Marathon 511
Measurement 559
Melatonin 533
MEP 16
Microglia 369

- Mononuclear cells 610
 MR imaging 159
 Muscle 23
 Muscle spasticity 502
Mycobacterium tuberculosis 410
 Mycophenolate metabolism 610
 Mycophenolic acid 610
 Myelopathy 53, 696
- Needs Assessment Checklist 490
 Negative peak enhancement 231
Neisseria 590
 Neurobrucellosis 574
 Neurofibromatosis type 2 649
 Neurogenic bladder 12, 397
 Neuropathic bladder 643, 667
 Neuropathic bladders 118
 Neuropathic pain 600
 Neuropathic shoulder 465
 Nitric oxide 1
 Nonpharmacological treatment 600
 Nontraumatic spinal cord lesion 620
- Oesophageal perforation 543
 Opioids 600
 Orchitis 516
 Orthosis 97
 Orthotic gait 506
 Outcome 129, 280, 457, 620
 Outcome assessment 684
 Outcome measurement 490
 Outcomes 220
- Pain 76, 122, 239, 446
 Paraparesis 413
 Paraplegia 144, 164, 182, 365, 451, 473, 574, 684, 700
 Paraplegia infection 465
 Parastep system 97
 Pediatric 328, 337
 Pediatric traumatic myelopathy 249
 Perceived quality of life 446
 Periarticular ossification 29
 Peripheral 473
 Phase cancellation 231
 Phentolamine 539
 Physical fitness 451
 Physical intensity 506
- Plating 153
 Polydimethylsiloxane 286
 Polyradiculoneuropathy 574
 Population surveillance 337
 Positive expiratory pressure 290
 Positron emission tomography 577
 Posterior fusion 317
 Posterior longitudinal ligament 53
 Postural alignment 563
 Posture 563, 692
 Pott's disease 410
 Prediction 600
 Prescription 451
 Pressure relief 692
 Pressure sores 620
 Pressure ulcer prevention 692
 Prevention 328
 Pseudomeningocele 470
 Psychometric validation 490
 Publications 76
- Quadriplegia 521
 Quadriplegia 247
 Quality control 337
 Quality of life 34, 280, 303, 397, 553, 684
- Radiation myelopathy 577
 Radiography 159
 Reciprocating gait orthosis 187
 Recurrence 85, 359
 Reflexes 137
 Reflex sympathetic dystrophy 61
 Rehabilitation 44, 205, 303, 457, 490, 502, 506, 511, 559, 629, 692
- Reliability 239
 Ring fixator 172
 Risk factors 105
 Robotic orthosis 657
 rt-PA 427
- Sacral anterior root stimulation 397
 SCI 23, 563
 SCIWORA 249
 Screws 317
 Seating assessment 692
 Sebum 247
 Self-management 600
 SEP 16
- Severe spinal deformity 164
 Sex differences 122
 Social support 553
 Somatosensory evoked potentials (SSEP) 483
 Spastic 700
 Spasticity 586
 Speed 182, 257, 271
 Spinal cord 610
 Spinal cord compression 413
 Spinal cord injured 129
 Spinal cord injuries 44, 137, 435, 502, 516, 629, 684
 Spinal cord injury 29, 34, 76, 90, 97, 105, 122, 144, 178, 187, 192, 205, 211, 239, 242, 247, 257, 271, 280, 290, 303, 328, 337, 354, 367, 369, 397, 432, 446, 457, 473, 490, 506, 539, 549, 636, 643, 680
- Spinal cord injury (SCI) 12, 479
 Spinal cord ischemia 533
 Spinal cord tumour 85
 Spinal decompression surgery 553
 Spinal epidural fibrosis 427
 Spinal injuries 385, 516
 Spinal injury 109
 Spinal instability 385
 Spinal metastasis 205
 Spinal mobility 593
 Spinal stenosis 696
 Spinal surgery 593
 Spinal-cord-evoked potentials 231
 Spine 12, 310
 Spine surgery 483, 521
 Spontaneous spinal subarachnoid hematoma 649
 Squamous metaplasia
 Stable complaint bladder 286
 Stenosis 211
 Strength 34, 511
 Stress 446
 Stress incontinence 118
 Subjects' reports 563
 Subperception 109
 Substance withdrawal syndrome 700
 Suffering 109
 Superoxide dismutase 533
 Surgical treatment 649
 Survival 205
 Sympathetic 61
- Sympathetic nervous system 539
 Syringomyelia 403
- Target-controlled infusion (TCI) 483
 Tendon transfer 435
 Tendon transfers 90
 Tension free vaginal tape 118
 Testosterone 23
 Test-retest reliability 239
 Tethering of the spinal cord 211
 Tetraplegia 211, 247, 290, 367, 435, 667, 684
 Thoracic spine 53, 413
 Tolerance 586
 Total intravenous anesthesia (TIVA) 483
 Tracheostomy 636
 Training intensity 673
 Transcranial 109
 Trauma 521
 Traumatic 328
 Traumatic spinal cord injury 220, 620
 Treadmill training 657
 Treadmill walking 257, 271
 Treatment 61
 Treatment outcome 502
 Trial of micturition 667
 Tuberculosis 164
 Tuberculous abscess 403
 Tuberculous empyema 410
 Tuberculous meningitis 403
 Tumoral calcinosis 413
- Unrestrained arm movements 435
 Urethral catheterisation 643
 Urethral obstruction 367
 Urethral stents 1
 Urinary bladder biopsy
 Urinary retention 367
 Urine 549
 Urodynamics 12
 Urological symptoms 645
- Video-urodynamics 118
 $VO^{2\text{Peak}}$ 673
- Walking 137, 457
 Wall shear stress 242
 Wheelchair 511, 563
 Wheelchair ergometer 451
 Wiring 317