

Dr. J. D. Comrie

DR. JOHN DIXON COMRIE, a well-known Edinburgh physician and medical historian, whose death took place on October 2, was born on February 28, 1875, the son of Dr. J. D. Comrie. He was educated at George Watson's Academy and the University of Edinburgh, where he qualified M.B. with first-class honours in 1899, becoming F.R.C.P. (Edin.) in 1906 and M.D. in 1911. After holding resident appointments at the Edinburgh and Glasgow Infirmarys, he attended post-graduate courses in Berlin and Vienna, and was clinical assistant at the National Hospital, Queen Square, London, before settling in practice at Edinburgh, where he successively became pathologist, assistant physician and full physician to the Royal Infirmary as well as consulting physician to the Deaconess Hospital and the Princess Margaret Rose Hospital for Crippled Children, Fairmilehead, Edinburgh. During the War of 1914-18 he was consulting physician to the North Russian Expeditionary Force, with the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel, R.A.M.C.

Dr. Comrie's literary output was considerable. In addition to his principal work entitled "The History of Scottish Medicine", of which the first edition appeared in 1927, and the second, enlarged to two volumes, in 1932, he contributed many articles on medico-historical subjects to the *British Medical Journal*, *Edinburgh Medical Journal*, *Archiv für Geschichte der Medizin* and the *Proceedings of the International Society of the History of Medicine*, at the congresses of which he was a well-known figure. In recognition of his valuable work on medical history he was appointed reader in the history of medicine in the University of Edinburgh, honorary fellow of the Italian Society of the History of Medical Science, and president of the Section of the History of Medicine at the meetings of the British Medical Association at Edinburgh in 1927 and Winnipeg in 1930.

In addition to his original work and his consulting practice, Dr. Comrie was frequently engaged in an editorial capacity, being editor of the Edinburgh Series of Medical Text-books, the selected works of T. Sydenham, Black's "Medical Dictionary", and since 1933 of the *Edinburgh Medical Journal*. His unflinching courtesy and kindness endeared him to all who knew him and particularly his co-workers, by whom he was elected vice-president of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, chairman of the Scottish Committee of the British Medical Association, and president of the Royal Medical Society of Edinburgh.

J. D. ROLLESTON.

Dr. Walther Horn

THE death of Dr. Walther Horn on July 10 last in his sixty-eighth year removes a familiar personality from the world of entomology. Although essentially a worker in taxonomy who held very definite views on its principles, his interests covered a wider field, and he worked for the good of entomology as a whole.

A very regular attendant and contributor at international congresses, Horn became personally known to a wide circle of European and American entomologists. For nearly fifty years he was a student of the Coleoptera, becoming the world authority on the family Cicindelidae. A few years before the War of 1914-18 he became director of the newly founded Deutsches Entomologisches National-Museum in Dahlem, and devoted great energy in bringing it up to its present status and efficiency. The Museum suffered a severe setback by the advent of the War. Horn was called up for military service and, in this period, he exercised his original profession of a doctor. During the supervening period of inflation, the funds of his Museum dwindled away, and it was only by his untiring courage that things were kept together. By soliciting small sums from his friends in other lands, and by taking advantage of favourable monetary changes, he gradually acquired the means of saving his Museum from ruin. In 1921 its character underwent change and its name was altered to that of the Deutsches Entomologisches Institut, with affiliation to the Kaiser-Wilhelm Gesellschaft in Berlin. Its primary function became bibliographical rather than the maintenance of collections.

At the time of his death, Horn, in collaboration with Dr. Hans Sachtleben, edited three periodicals which were extensively used as a medium for procuring current literature for the Institute by way of exchange. During 1935-37 the publication of Horn's "Entomologische Sammlungen" was a notable effort wherein he recorded the history of all scientifically important insect collections from the time of Linnaeus onwards.

Horn's singleness of purpose, coupled with wide travel, linguistic ability and cordiality towards men of all nations, made him many friends. He was able to free himself from some of the binding force of national limitations and, thereby, played a part in promoting international amity among co-workers that will be hard to replace.

A. D. IMMS.

WE regret to announce the following deaths:

Dr. Arthur P. Boddard, chairman of the Pharmacopœia Commission, formerly lecturer in medicine in Guy's Hospital, London.

Prof. R. A. Craig, professor of veterinary science in Purdue University, an authority on the diseases of pigs, on October 12, aged sixty-seven years.

Mr. J. A. Fulton, director of the Mackay School of Mines of the University of Nevada, on October 9, aged sixty-one years.

Prof. H. O. Knight, professor of anatomy in the University of Texas, an authority on the anatomy of the hand and foot, on October 5, aged fifty-eight years.

Dr. R. A. Sampson, F.R.S., astronomer-royal for Scotland during 1910-37, formerly professor of mathematics and astronomy in the University of Durham, on November 7, aged seventy-three years.