Addiction is pervasive, affecting millions of people around the world. The progression from recreational drug use to drug dependence and addiction is influenced by many factors, including the nature of the drug, the personality of the user, and environmental stressors. In this issue, we present reviews and opinion pieces on the neurobiology of drug abuse, decision making and habit formation, as well as a commentary on how the neuroscience of addiction should guide public policy and treatment. This special focus is sponsored by the National Institute on Drug Abuse and the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. (pp 1427–1489)
COMMENTARIES: NEUROBIOLOGY OF ADDICTION

1431 Neurobiology of addiction: treatment and public policy ramifications
Charles Dackis & Charles O’Brien

1437 The role of neuroadaptations in relapse to drug seeking
Yavin Shaham and Bruce T Hope

1440 How do we determine which drug-induced neuroplastic changes are important?
Peter W Kalivas

1442 Plasticity of reward neurocircuitry and the ‘dark side’ of drug addiction
George F Koob & Michel Le Moal

PERSPECTIVES: NEUROBIOLOGY OF ADDICTION

1445 Is there a common molecular pathway for addiction?
Eric J Nestler

1450 Genetic influences on impulsivity, risk taking, stress responsivity and vulnerability
to drug abuse and addiction
Mary Jeanne Kreek, David A Nielsen, Eduardo R Butelman & K Steven LaForge

1458 Decision making, impulse control and loss of willpower to resist drugs: a neurocognitive perspective
Antoine Bechara

REVIEWS: NEUROBIOLOGY OF ADDICTION

1465 Nicotine addiction and comorbidity with alcohol abuse and mental illness
John A Dani and R Adron Harris

1471 Laboratory models of alcoholism: treatment target identification and insight into
mechanisms
David M Lovinger & John C Crabbe

1481 Neural systems of reinforcement for drug addiction: from actions to habits to
compulsion
Barry J Everitt & Trevor W Robbins

BRIEF COMMUNICATIONS

1491 The cerebellum communicates with the basal ganglia
E Hoshi, L Tremblay, J Féger, P L Carras & P L Strick

1494 Shift of activity from attention to motor-related brain areas during visual learning
S Pollmann & M Maertens

1497 The essential role of stimulus temporal patterning in enabling perceptual learning
S-G Kuai, J-Y Zhang, S A Klein, D M Levi & C Yu

1500 COMT genotype predicts longitudinal cognitive decline and psychosis in
22q11.2 deletion syndrome
D Gothelf, S Eliez, T Thompson, C Hinard, L Penniman, C Feinstein, H Kwon, S Jin,
B Jo, S E Antonarakis, M A Morris & A L Reiss

ARTICLES

1503 MPS-1 is a K⁺ channel β-subunit and a serine/threonine kinase
S-Q Cai, L Hernandez, Y Wang, K H Park & F Sesti
Activity-dependent decrease in global excitability (p 1542)

Binocular rivalry in the lateral geniculate nucleus (p 1595)

Down Syndrome Critical Region 1 and mitochondrial function (p 1577)

1510  **Lbx1** and **Tlx3** are opposing switches in determining GABAergic versus glutamatergic transmitter phenotypes

L Cheng, O Abdel Samad, Y Xu, R Mizuguchi, P Luo, S Shirasawa, M Goulding & Q Ma

1516  The transmembrane semaphorin **Sema6A** controls cerebellar granule cell migration

G Kerjan, J Dolan, C Haurnaire, S Schneider-Maunoury, H Fujisawa, K J Mitchell & A Chédotal

1525  **TARP γ-8** controls hippocampal AMPA receptor number, distribution and synaptic plasticity

N Rouach, K Byrd, R S Petralia, G M Elias, H Adesnik, S Tomita, S Karimzadegan, C Kealey, D S Bredt & R A Nicoll

1534  **Cbln1** is essential for synaptic integrity and plasticity in the cerebellum

H Hirai, Z Pang, D Bao, T Miyazaki, L Li, E Miura, J Parris, Y Rong, M Watanabe, M Yuzaki & J I Morgan ▶ see also p 1417

1542  Activity-dependent decrease of excitability in rat hippocampal neurons through increases in \( I_h \)

Y Fan, D Fricker, D H Brager, X Chen, H-C Lu, R A Chitwood & D Johnston

1552  Fine-scale specificity of cortical networks depends on inhibitory cell type and connectivity

Y Yoshimura & E M Callaway

1560  Induction of sharp wave–ripple complexes *in vitro* and reorganization of hippocampal networks

C J Behrens, L P van den Boom, L de Hoz, A Friedman & U Heinemann ▶ see also p 1418

1568  Encoding a temporally structured stimulus with a temporally structured neural representation

S L Brown, J Joseph & M Stopfer ▶ see also p 1425

1577  **Drosophila melanogaster** homolog of Down syndrome critical region 1 is critical for mitochondrial function

K T Chang & K-T Min

1586  Transcriptional and behavioral interaction between 22q11.2 orthologs modulates schizophrenia-related phenotypes in mice


1595  Neural correlates of binocular rivalry in the human lateral geniculate nucleus

K Wunderlich, K A Schneider & S Kastner

1603  Neural basis and recovery of spatial attention deficits in spatial neglect

M Corbetta, M J Kincade, C Lewis, A Z Snyder & A Sapir ▶ see also p 1424

1611  Perceptions of moral character modulate the neural systems of reward during the trust game

M R Delgado, R H Frank & E A Phelps

**TECHNICAL REPORT**

1619  A hybrid approach to measuring electrical activity in genetically specified neurons

B Chanda, R Blunck, L C Faria, F E Schweizer, I Mody & F Bezanilla

**NATURE NEUROSCIENCE CLASSIFIED**

See back pages