

An open letter to President Muammar al-Gaddafi

List of the 110 Nobel laureates who are signatories to the letter published at doi:10.1038/444146a

Philip W. Anderson	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1977)
Werner Arber	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1978)
David Baltimore	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1975)
J. Georg Bednorz	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1987)
Baruj Benacerraf	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1980)
Paul Berg	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1980)
J. Michael Bishop	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1989)
James W. Black	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1988)
Gunter Blobel	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1999)
Baruch S. Blumberg	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1976)
Paul D. Boyer	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1997)
Sydney Brenner	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (2002)
Linda B. Buck	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (2004)
Arvid Carlsson	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (2000)
Steven Chu	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1997)
Stanley Cohen	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1986)
Claude Cohen-Tannoudji	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1997)
Leon N. Cooper	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1972)
Eric A. Cornell	Nobel Laureate in Physics (2001)
Paul J. Crutzen	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1995)
Robert F. Curl, Jr	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1996)
Pierre-Gilles De Gennes	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1991)
Johann Deisenhofer	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1988)
Peter C. Doherty	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1996)
Renato Dulbecco	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1975)
Gerald M. Edelman	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1972)
Manfred Eigen	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1967)
Richard R. Ernst	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1991)
Andrew Z. Fire	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (2006)
Edmond H. Fischer	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1992)
Val L. Fitch	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1980)
Jerome I. Friedman	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1990)
Robert F. Furchgott	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1998)
Ivar Giaever	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1973)
Walter Gilbert	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1980)
Alfred G. Gilman	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1994)
Donald A. Glaser	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1960)
Sheldon L. Glashow	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1979)
Roy J. Glauber	Nobel Laureate in Physics (2005)
Paul Greengard	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (2000)
David J. Gross	Nobel Laureate in Physics (2004)
Roger Guillemin	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1977)
John L. Hall	Nobel Laureate in Physics (2005)
Leland H. Hartwell	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (2001)
Dudley R. Herschbach	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1986)
Antony Hewish	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1974)
Roald Hoffmann	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1981)
H. Robert Horvitz	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (2002)
Robert Huber	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1981)
Russell A. Hulse	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1993)
Tim Hunt	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (2001)
Andrew F. Huxley	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1963)
Brian D. Josephson	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1973)
Wolfgang Ketterle	Nobel Laureate in Physics (2001)

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Har Gobind Khorana	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1968)
Aaron Klug	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1982)
Arthur Kornberg	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1959)
Roger Kornberg	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (2006)
Edwin G. Krebs	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1992)
Herbert Kroemer	Nobel Laureate in Physics (2000)
Harold W. Kroto	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1996)
Paul C. Lauterbur	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (2003)
Leon M. Lederman	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1988)
Yuan T. Lee	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1986)
Anthony J. Leggett	Nobel Laureate in Physics (2003)
William N. Lipscomb	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1976)
Rudolph Marcus	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1992)
Barry Marshall	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (2005)
John C. Mather	Nobel Laureate in Physics (2006)
Craig C. Mello	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (2006)
Kary Mullis	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1993)
Ferid Murad	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1998)
Joseph E. Murray	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1990)
Erwin Neher	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1991)
Marshall W. Nirenberg	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1968)
Paul M. Nurse	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (2001)
George A. Olah	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1994)
Douglas D. Osheroff	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1996)
Arno A. Penzias	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1978)
William D. Phillips	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1997)
John C. Polanyi	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1986)
H. David Politzer	Nobel Laureate in Physics (2004)
Stanley B. Prusiner	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1997)
Richard J. Roberts	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1993)
Heinrich Rohrer	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1986)
F. Sherwood Rowland	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1995)
Bert Sakmann	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1991)
Bengt I. Samuelsson	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1982)
Frederick Sanger	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1958, 1980)
Richard Schrock	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (2005)
Phillip A. Sharp	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1993)
K. Barry Sharpless	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (2001)
Jens C. Skou	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1997)
Hamilton O. Smith	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1978)
John E. Sulston	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (2002)
Richard E. Taylor	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1990)
Gerardus t'Hooft	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1999)
E. Donnall Thomas	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1990)
Susumu Tonegawa	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1987)
Charles H. Townes	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1964)
Harold E. Varmus	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1989)
Klaus Von Klitzing	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1985)
Robin J. Warren	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (2005)
James D. Watson	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1962)
Steven Weinberg	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1979)
Eric F. Wieschaus	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1995)
Torsten N. Wiesel	Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine (1981)
Frank Wilczek	Nobel Laureate in Physics (2004)
Robert W. Wilson	Nobel Laureate in Physics (1978)
Kurt Wuthrich	Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (2002)