Supplemental Figure 1. White data points = 41 included studies, black data points = imputed studies by Duval and Tweedie’s trim and fill analysis. White diamond represents the unadjusted effect size and 95% confidence interval (CI); black diamond represents the adjusted effect size and 95% CI using Duval and Tweedie’s trim and fill analysis. After adjustment, the calculated effect size increased to -0.463 (95% CI -0.603 to -0.322).