

Keyword index

- accessory proteins, 511
Acps, 511
adaptation, 441
adaptive landscapes, 363
additive genetic variance, 129
additive variance, 400
Aedes albopictus, 273
Aegilops sharonensis, 474
AFLP, 530
AgNOR-polymorphism, 672
allozymes, 114, 284, 314, 598
alopecia areata, 215
alternative life histories, 33
alternative splicing, 146
Anagallis monelli, 589
ancient asexual, 449
aneuploid, 59
Anopheles gambiae, 647
anuran amphibians, 558
apomixis, 59
Arabidopsis thaliana, 59
arbuscular mycorrhizal (AM) fungi, 243
Artemia, 172
artificial selection, 25, 129, 356, 410
Austropotamobius pallipes, 80
5-azacytidine, 474
- banding pattern, 537
B-chromosome, 8
BFB cycles, 474
biased substitution, 544
Bicyclus anynana, 410
biogeography, 80, 198
body size, 33
Bombus terrestris, 234
Bonferroni correction, 52
Boraginaceae, 190
Brassica, 383
- Cactaceae, 69
Centaurea, 136
centric fragment, 8
centric fusion, 480
CGH, 659
chiasmata, 305
Chlamydomonas, 162
chloroplast, 59
Chondrichthian evolution, 583
chromocentre, 172
chromomycin A3-banding, 672
chromosome aberrations, 659
chromosome breakage, 474
ciprés de las Guaitecas, 337
Cladocera, 153
cline, 400
clonality, 243
clone, 153
Clupea harengus, 621
coadaptation, 530
coevolution, 428
competition, 162
complementary sex determination, 234
computer simulation, 573
concerted evolution, 449
conifer, 337
conservation genetics, 463
conservation, 190
constitutive heterochromatin, 637
controlled cross, 136
coregonine salmonids, 672
cost, 441
cpDNA diversity, 421
Crustacea, 80
Cupressaceae, 337
cuticular hydrocarbons, 392
cyprinodontiform, 314
cytochrome *b*, 294, 314
- Daphnia*, 153
Darwinula stevensoni, 449
2-DE, 266
dengue, 273
diploid males production, 631
diploid males, 234
dispersal, 207
disturbance history, 99
D-loop, 198
DNA methylation, 474
dominance degree, 456
dominance variance, 400
Drosophila, 220, 392, 511
Dryopteris cristata, 344
- earthworms, 598
ecological zones, 647
effective population size, 631
Eisenia, 598
EM algorithm, 698

- EMS, 8
 endangered species, 257
 environmental emasculation hypothesis, 680
 environmental heterogeneity, 162
 epidemiology, 522
Epilachna vigintioctomaculata, 1
 epistasis, 363, 522
Eucalyptus, 566
 evolutionary potential, 257
 expansion segment, 544
 experimental infection, 273
 expressivity, 146
 extra-pair paternity, 325
- Fagaceae, 284
 female choice, 25
 female-biased sex ratio, 435
 fish cytogenetics, 672
 FISH, 583
 fitness, 511, 558, 573
 flow cytometry, 573
Formica exsecta, 227
Fragaria × *ananassa*, 537
- gallwasp, 294
 gametocidal chromosomes, 474
 gene dispersal, 99
 gene flow, 314, 647
 genetic bottleneck, 344
 genetic differentiation, 207, 273
 genetic distance, 497
 genetic diversity, 69, 162, 257, 485, 566
 genetic drift, 344, 485
 genetic hitchhiking, 428
 genetic structure, 69, 80, 99, 114, 178, 463
 genetic variation, 1, 243, 266, 344
 genomic relationship, 172
 genotype, 146
 geographic variation, 284
Geospiza fortis, 325
 glaciation, 485
Globodera pallida, 266
 glucosinolates, 383
 growth form, 566
 growth, 598
Gryllus bimaculatus, 356
- habitat fragmentation, 485
Halictus poeyi, 631
 haplodiploid, 8
 haplotype, 59
Helix aspersa, 129
 herbivory, 383
 heritability, 25, 33, 356
- herring, 621
 heterochromatin, 172
 heterosis, 598
 heterozygosity, 257, 558, 598
 hibernation, 441
 HLA, 215
 homomorphic SI, 589
Homona magnanima, 435
 homoplasy, 613
 horizontal transmission, 435
 host manipulation, 227
 host plants, 1
 hybrid zone, 305, 680
 hybridization, 136
 Hymenoptera, 631
- Iberian cyprinid, 463
ILIA, 215, 215
 inbreeding depression, 178, 190, 257
 insecticide resistance, 441
 insecticide, 456
 interleukin-1, 215
 interval mapping, 52
 intraindividual variability, 449
 introgression, 114
 ISH, 672
 island, 190
 isoenzyme, 537
 isozymes, 207, 373
 ISSR fingerprints, 243
- La Réunion Island, 273
 landrace, 530
 Lepidoptera, 435
Leptysma argentina, 480
 line crosses, 25
 linkage disequilibrium, 613
 linkage map, 234
 local adaptation, 1
- major histocompatibility complex, 698
 male-killing, 220, 435
 male-killing factor, 659
 mammals, 41
 mapping phase unknown, 234
 mate discrimination, 392
 maternal inheritance, 435
 mating relationships, 573
 mating system, 190
 mayfly, 373
 mean d^2 , 558
 means analysis, 25
 meiosis, 305
 meiotic drive, 17

- meiotic pairing, 659
Melocactus, 69
 mice, 146
 microsatellite DNA, 647
 microsatellite, 88, 325, 558, 698
Microtus cabrerai, 637
 migration, 441
 mitochondria, 613
 mitochondrial DNA, 114, 463
 mitotic instability, 8
 mixed-mating, 69
 molecular phylogenies, 428
 morphological variation, 114
 morphometric variables, 480
 mtDNA, 198, 314, 621
 multiple comparisons, 52
Mus musculus domesticus, 305
 mutagen, 8
 mutation, 146
 Myrsinaceae, 589
- natural selection, 129
 Nigeria, 647
 North America, 153
 Nothofagaceae, 284
Nothofagus nervosa, 284
 null allele, 136
- oil mallees, 566
 optimal outcrossing, 178
 Orthoptera, 480
Oryza sativa, 530
 outbreeding depression, 190
 outcrossing rate, 88
 outcrossing, 373
Ovis canadensis, 698
- parasite resistance, 220
 parent-offspring regression, 325
 parthenogenesis, 153
 Patagonia, 337
 paternity analysis, 88
 PCR-RFLP, 421
 pedigree, 129
 penetrance, 146
 permutation test, 497
 phenotypic plasticity, 33, 410
 phylogenetic relations, 421
 phylogeny, 314, 691
 phylogeography, 114, 294
Pilgerodendron, 337
Pinus clausa, 99
Pinus densiflora, 88
 plant defence, 383
- Poisson distribution, 41
 pollen competition, 680
 pollen dispersal, 88
 pollen flow, 400
 pollen quality, 680
 polygenic resistance, 456
 polymorphic loci, 41
 polymorphism, 215
 polyploid evolution, 573
 polyploid, 59, 537
 polyploidy, 136, 522
 population differentiation, 621
 population genetics, 266, 284
 population history, 344
 population management, 257
 population size, 344
 population structure, 485
 Primulaceae, 589
 probability of gene origin, 129
Procellionides pruinosus, 428
 progeny array, 373
 protein heterozygosity, 41
Prunus avium L., 421
- QTL, 530
 quantitative genetics, 363
 quantitative trait loci, 52
 quantitative traits, 530
 quantitative variation, 266
- range expansion, 294
 RAPD markers, 680
 RAPD, 80, 497
 rDNA ITS1, 449
 rDNA, 544
 reaction norms, 410
 recolonization, 207
 recombination, 243, 449, 613
 recurrent evolution, 691
 repeated DNA, 583
 repetitive DNA, 637
 replication slippage, 544
 reproductive barriers, 680
 resistance evolution, 456
 resistance mechanisms, 456
 RFLP, 566, 621
 Robertsonian fusion, 305
- Salmo trutta*, 198, 207
 Salmonidae, 198
 satellite DNA, 637, 691
 seasonal polyphenism, 410
 secondary compounds, 383
 secondary structure, 544

720 KEYWORD INDEX

- seed flow, **400**
- selection, **456**
- selective sweep, **294**
- self-incompatibility, **589**
- selfing, **537**
- selfish genetic elements, **220**
- seminal fluid, **511**
- sex chromosomes, **637, 659**
- sex determination, **631**
- sex ratio, **17, 227**
- sex-specific heritability, **325**
- sexual isolation, **392**
- sexual selection, **480**
- sexuality, **153**
- shifting-balance theory, **363**
- social insects, **33**
- soil microbes, **162**
- sorting, **162**
- Sparidae, **691**
- spatial autocorrelation, **178**
- spatial autocorrelation, **99**
- spatial genetic structure, **497**
- speciation, **522**
- sperm competition, **356**
- sperm length, **356**
- sperm, **25**
- spermatogenesis, **17**
- Sphagnum*, **485**
- stabilizing selection, **41**
- Stenonema femoratum*, **373**
- stress-resistance, **363**
- synaptonemal complex, **659**
- taxonomy, **691**
- telomere, **583**
- terrestrial isopod, **428**
- tetrasomic inheritance, **136**
- threshold character, **33**
- Trillium erectum*, **178**
- Trillium grandiflorum*, **178**
- triploids, **573**
- tropical trees, **497**
- two-dimensional PAGE, **266**
- tychoparthenogenesis, **373**
- universal primers, **421**
- variance, **41**
- variation, **511**
- vector competence, **273**
- Venezuela, **69**
- virulence, **227**
- wild cherry, **421**
- wing pattern, **410**
- Wolbachia*, **220, 227, 294, 428**